



SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO
**Fulleropyrrolidines with orthogonally flexible substituents –
Synthesis and electrochemical properties**

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ANALYTICAL AND SPECTRAL DATA

Monoadduct 6a. A suspension of C₆₀ (100 mg, 0.139 mmol), amino acid **4a** (38 mg, 0.139 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzaldehyde (94.5 mg, 84.4 μL, 0.694 mmol, 5 mol-equiv.) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 0.5 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (39.9 mg, 40 %); PhMe/EtOAc 9:1 gave monoadduct **6a** (51.5 mg, 35 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3446, 3366, 1713, 1513, 1250, 1175; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.70 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 6.94 (2H, *d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 5.07 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.00 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.55 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.10 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.24–3.12 (3H, *m*, HC(1) + H₂C(6)), 2.57–2.49 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.01–1.92 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.92–1.82 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.73–1.63 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 1.63–1.42 (5H, *m*, HC(3), H₂C(4), H₂C(5)), 1.46 (9H, *s*, H₃C); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 159.70 (C_{ar}(4)), 156.88, 156.16 (COO^tBu), 154.51, 153.95, 147.46, 147.01, 146.70, 146.55, 146.45, 146.41, 146.36, 146.30, 146.25, 146.09, 145.93, 145.73, 145.71, 145.68, 145.61, 145.47, 145.42, 145.38, 145.36, 145.28, 144.87, 144.80, 144.56, 143.30, 143.14, 142.82, 142.72, 142.70, 142.50, 142.44, 142.27, 142.16, 142.13, 141.97, 141.82, 141.67, 140.31, 140.27, 140.04, 139.67, 136.94, 136.73, 135.91, 135.88, 130.73 (C_{ar}(2,6)), 129.45 (C_{ar}(1)), 114.11 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 82.25 (CH_{pyrr}), 79.23 (C(^tBu)), 77.09 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 69.01 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 67.01 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 55.36 (OCH₃), 53.06 (C(1)), 40.82 (C(6)), 30.32 (C(5)), 28.62 (CH₃), 28.44 (C(2)), 27.42 (C(3)), 27.04 (C(4)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / nm, (ε / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 267 (120630), 308 (48720), 430 nm (4250); HRMS(HESI-Orbitrap) (*m/z*): Calcd. for C₈₀H₃₂N₂O₃ + H⁺: 1069.2491. Found: 1069.2496.

Monoadduct 7a. A suspension of C₆₀ (100 mg, 0.139 mmol), amino acid **4a** (38 mg, 0.139 mmol) and decanal (108 mg, 130 μL, 0.694 mmol, 5 mol-equiv) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 0.5 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (39.0 mg, 39 %); PhMe/EtOAc 9:1 gave monoadduct **7a** (53.8 mg, 36 %). IR (ATR / cm⁻¹): 3363, 1713, 1459, 1169; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 4.90 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10.0 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 4.57 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.13 (1H, *t*, *J* = 4.5 Hz, HC_{pyrr}), 4.12 (1H, *d*, *J* = 10 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.56–3.49 (1H, *m*, HC(1)),

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3.20 (2H, *brq*, $J = 6$ Hz, H₂C(6)), 2.87-2.80 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.52-2.43 (1H, *m*, HC(1')), 2.43-2.34 (1H, *m*, HC(1')), 2.01-1.79 (4H, *m*, H₂C(2), H₂C(2'))), 1.72-1.25 (33H, *m*), 1.56 (9H, *s*, CH₃), 0.87 (3H, *t*, $J = 5$ Hz, H₃C(9'); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 156.75, 156.01 (COO^tBu), 155.12, 155.04, 154.98, 153.74, 147.19, 147.17, 146.73, 146.61, 146.34, 146.25, 146.23, 146.14, 146.05, 146.01, 145.96, 145.93, 145.78, 145.69, 145.59, 145.34, 145.27, 145.23, 145.22, 145.17, 144.72, 144.58, 144.40, 143.19, 143.05, 142.66, 142.63, 142.59, 142.25, 142.22, 142.15, 142.11, 142.05, 141.82, 141.75, 141.69, 140.23, 140.17, 139.81, 139.59, 137.09, 136.23, 135.64, 135.47, 79.13 (C('Bu)), 77.41 (CH_{pyrr}), 76.34 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 70.80 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.88 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 52.46 (C(1)), 40.61 (C(6)), 31.91 (C7'), 31.14 (C(1')), 30.21 (C(5)), 29.53 (C(3')), 29.48 (C(8')), 29.29, 28.66 (C(2)), 28.46 (CH₃('Bu)), 27.48 (C(2')), 27.41 (C(3)), 26.91 (C(4)), 22.69 (C(8'), 14.14 (C(9'); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{\max} / nm (ε / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹): 256 (31200), 309 (10200), 430 (1300); HRMS(ESI/TOF): (*m/z*): calcd. for C₈₂H₄₄N₂O₂+H)⁺: 1089.3476. Found: 1089.3454.

Monoadduct 8b. A suspension of C₆₀ (50.5 mg, 0.070 mmol), amino acid **4b** (23.0 mg, 0.070 mmol) and PhCHO (37.1 mg, 35.58 μ L, 0.350 mmol) in PhMe (50 mL) was heated at reflux for 4 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (16.7 mg, 33 %) and monoadduct **8b** (19.6 mg, 26 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3338, 1710, 1243, 1165; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.81 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 7.41 (2H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 7.32 (1H, *tt*, $J = 7.5$ Hz & 1.0 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 5.10 (1H, *d*, $J = 9$ Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.06 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.50 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.12 (1H, *d*, $J = 9$ Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.27-3.19 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 3.12 (2H, *brq*, $J = 6.5$ Hz, H₂C(10), 2.58-2.52 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.00-1.93 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.91-1.83 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.67-1.60 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH₃), 1.60-1.28 (*m*); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 156.63, 155.97 (COO^tBu), 154.35, 153.62, 147.29, 146.84, 146.51, 146.29, 146.24, 146.20, 146.18, 146.14, 146.11, 146.08, 145.91, 145.75, 145.57, 145.55, 145.51, 145.47, 145.30, 145.25, 145.21, 145.19, 145.12, 144.71, 144.61, 144.39, 143.14, 142.98, 142.66, 142.54, 142.33, 142.27, 142.12, 142.10, 142.01, 141.92, 141.81, 141.66, 141.49, 140.16, 140.11, 139.82, 139.37, 137.40 (C_{ar}(1)), 136.80, 136.57, 135.81, 135.70, 129.48 (C_{ar}(2,6)), 128.57 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 128.39 (C_{ar}(4)), 82.59 (CH_{pyrr}), 79.00 (C('Bu)), 77.00 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 68.95 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.89 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 53.12 (C(1)), 40.65 (C(10)), 30.09 (C(9)), (29.66, 29.61, 29.58, 29.33 C(4-7)), 28.44 (CH₃), 28.35 (C(2)), 27.53 (C(3)), 26.85 (C(8)); UV/Vis (CHCl₃, λ_{\max} / nm (ε / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹): 325 (13129), 431 (3107), 692 (2089). HRMS(ESI/TOF): (*m/z*): calcd for C₈₃H₃₈N₂O₂+H)⁺: 1095.3006. Found: 1095.3002.

Monoadduct 9b. A suspension of C₆₀ (50.5 mg, 0.070 mmol), amino acid **4b** (23 mg, 0.070 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzaldehyde (47.6 mg, 42.58 μ L, 0.350 mmol) in PhMe (50 mL) was heated at reflux for 4 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (17.2 mg, 34 %) and monoadduct **9b** (17.9 mg, 23 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3354, 1705, 1246, 1170; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.72 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 6.94 (2H, *d*, $J = 8.5$ Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 5.08 (1H, *d*, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.01 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.50 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.10 (1H, *d*, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.24-3.17 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 3.12 (2H, *brq*, $J = 6$ Hz, H₂C(10)), 2.56-2.49 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.00-1.92 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.90-1.81 (1H, *m*, HC(2)), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH₃), 1.69-1.28 (25H, *m*); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 159.50 (C_{ar}(4)), 156.76, 155.98 (COO^tBu), 154.40, 153.83, 147.29, 146.87, 146.55, 146.40, 146.29, 146.24, 146.20, 146.12, 146.08, 145.92, 145.91, 145.76, 145.58, 145.55, 145.51, 145.44, 145.30, 145.26, 145.21, 145.20, 145.12, 144.71, 144.64, 144.40, 143.15, 142.97, 142.66, 142.56, 142.54, 142.34, 142.29, 142.11, 142.00, 141.96, 141.81, 141.66, 141.51, 140.15, 140.09, 139.88, 139.50, 136.79, 136.58, 135.75, 130.58 (C_{ar}(2,6)), 129.36 (C_{ar}(1)), 113.92 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 82.10 (CH_{pyrr}), 79.01 (C('Bu)), 77.13 (*sp*³-C₆₀, from HMBC), 68.87 (*sp*³-C₆₀),

66.86 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 55.20 (CH_3O), 53.02 (C(1)), 40.47 (C(10)), 30.10 (C(9)), 29.66, 29.62, 29.59, 29.34 (C(4-7)), 28.45 (CH_3), 28.33 (C(2)), 27.55 (C(3)), 26.85 (C(8)); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{\max} / nm (ϵ / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹): 324 (17977), 431 (2112), 702 (168); HTMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for ($\text{C}_{84}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3+\text{H}^+$)⁺ 1125.3112. Found: 1125.3112.

Monoadduct 10b. A suspension of C_{60} (50.5 mg, 0.070 mmol), amino acid **4b** (22.9 mg, 0.069 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (52.4 mg, 0.347 mmol, 5 mol-equiv) in PhMe (50 mL) was heated at reflux for 4 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (15.6 mg, 31 %) and monoadduct **10b** (24.2 mg, 30 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3452, 1712, 1522, 1245, 1168; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 8.29 (2H, *d*, *J* = 9 Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 8.03 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 5.18 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 5.14 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.51 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.17 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.15-3.03 (3H, *m*, HC(1) & $\text{H}_2\text{C}(10)$), 2.64-2.56 (m, 1H, HC(1)), 2.03-1.95 (m, 1H, HC(2)), 1.93-1.86 (m, 1H, HC(2)), 1.69-1.62 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 1.59-1.28 (m), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH_3); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 156.00 (C_{full} and COO^tBu), 153.79, 152.50 (C_{ar}(4)), 152.07, 147.97, 147.38, 147.34, 146.34, 146.25, 146.20, 146.16, 145.99, 145.65, 145.63, 145.57, 145.48, 145.43 (C(1)_{ar}), 145.38, 145.30, 145.23, 144.75, 144.54, 144.45, 144.34, 143.21, 143.06, 142.76, 142.64, 142.58, 142.28, 142.24, 142.18, 142.15, 142.08, 142.05, 142.00, 141.96, 141.83, 141.81, 141.72, 141.59, 140.28, 140.00, 139.54, 137.14, 136.29, 136.08, 135.53, 130.21 (C_{ar}(2,6)), 123.85 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 81.66 (CH_{pyrn}), 79.02 (C(^tBu)), 76.18 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 68.95 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.87 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 53.38 (C(1)), 40.64 (C(10)), 30.10 (C(9)), (29.64, 29.61, 29.57, 29.32, C(4-7), 28.44 (CH_3), 28.33 (C(2)), 27.54 (C(3)), 26.83 (C(8)); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2): λ_{\max} (ϵ) = 323 (41002), 431 (4123), 700 nm (296 mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for ($\text{C}_{83}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4+\text{H}^+$)⁺: 1140.2857. Found: 1140.2846.

Monoadduct 11c.¹ A suspension of C_{60} (285 mg, 0.395 mmol), amino acid **4c** (150 mg, 0.395 mmol) and formaldehyde (59.3 mg, 1.977 mmol, 5 mol-equiv) in PhMe (250 mL) was heated at reflux for 10 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (145 mg, 51 %); PhMe/EtOAc 8:2 gave monoadduct **11c** (112.7 mg, 27 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3359, 2927, 2866, 1710, 1515, 1363, 1346, 1248, 1171, 1119; ¹H-NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz, δ / ppm): 5.00 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.42 (4H, *s*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.85 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.77-3.73 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.73-3.61 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.57 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(11)$), 3.28-3.22 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 3.20 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(1)$), 2.24 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 7.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.78 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 6.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(12)$), 1.45 (9H, *s*, H_3C); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , 125 MHz, δ / ppm): 156.20 (COO^tBu), 155.25, 147.47, 146.41, 146.25, 146.23, 145.56 145.45, 144.73, 143.26, 142.79, 142.41, 142.23, 142.05, 140.31, 136.38, 79.11 (C(^tBu)), 70.89 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 70.88 & 70.82 (C(6,8)), 70.58 & 70.46 (C(5,9)), 69.82 (C(11)), 69.64 (C(3)), 68.13 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 51.89 (C(1)), 38.77 (C(13)), 29.83 (C(12)), 29.14 (C(2)), 28.65 (CH_3); UV-Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{\max} / nm (ϵ / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 254 (169400), 429 (5800), 700 (800); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for ($\text{C}_{77}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5+\text{H}^+$)⁺: 1067.2552. Found: 1067.2530.

Monoadduct 12c. A suspension of C_{60} (250 mg, 0.346 mmol), amino acid **4c** (131.2 mg, 0.346 mmol) and $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CHO}$ (183.7 mg, 176 μL , 1.72 mmol) in PhMe (250 mL) was heated at reflux for 4 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (134.9 mg, 54 %); PhMe/EtOAc 85:15 gave monoadduct **12c** (135.6 mg, 34 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3455, 3427, 3348, 2920, 2854, 2802, 1709, 1247, 1170, 1120; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.79 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 7.41 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 7.32 (1H, *tt*, *J* = 7.5 Hz & 1.5 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 5.11 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 5.08 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.97 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.14 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.89-3.77 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.74-3.68 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.68-3.58 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.55 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(11)$), 3.36 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 12.0 Hz & 8.0 Hz, HC(1)), 3.27-3.20 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 2.68-2.61 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.30-2.15 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.77 (2H, *quint*,

J = 6 Hz, H₂C(12)), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH₃); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): = 156.53, 156.03 (COO^tBu), 154.19, 153.52, 153.46, 147.30, 146.81, 146.47, 146.30, 146.25, 146.22, 146.15, 146.13, 146.09, 145.93, 145.73, 145.53, 145.48, 145.31, 145.27, 145.22, 145.20, 145.13, 144.71, 144.61, 144.40, 144.38, 143.15, 142.98, 142.68, 142.55, 142.29, 142.27, 142.15, 142.13, 142.10, 142.01, 141.97, 141.91, 141.80, 141.68, 141.51, 140.18, 140.14, 139.83, 139.38, 137.20, 136.74, 136.51, 135.84, 135.72, 129.48 6)), 128.57 128.45), 82.52 (CH_{pyrr}), 78.92 (C('Bu)), 76.72 (*sp*³-C₆₀, from HMBC), 70.72 & 70.65 (C(6,8)), 70.36 & 70.27 (C(5,9)), 69.65 (C(11)), 69.41 (C(3)), 68.90 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.82 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 49.79 (C(1)), 38.61 (C(13)), 29.64 (C(12)), 28.48 (CH₃), 28.40 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / nm, (ϵ / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 324 (38839), 431 (4318), 702 (320); HRMS(ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for (C₈₃H₃₈N₂O₅ +H)⁺ 1143.2854. Found: 1143.2857.

Monoadduct 13c. A suspension of C₆₀ (100 mg, 0.139 mmol), amino acid **4c** (52.5 mg, 0.139 mmol) and 2-methoxybenzaldehyde (47.25 mg, 0.347 mmol, 2.5 equiv) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 10 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (37.6 mg, 38 %); PhMe/EtOAc 80:20 gave monoadduct **13c** (53.7 mg, 33 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3361, 3048, 2929, 2868, 1711, 1493, 1247, 1172, 1118; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.97 (1H, *dd*, *J* = 7.5 Hz & 1.5 Hz, HC(6)_{ar}), 7.27 (1H, *td*, *J* = 7.5 Hz & 2.0 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 7.06 (1H, *t*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, HC(5)_{ar}), 6.91 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, HC(3)_{ar}), 5.70 (H, *s*, 1HC_{pyrr}), 5.09 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.0 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 4.98 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.17 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.90-3.84 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 3.84-3.77 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 3.75-3.69 (4H, *m*, H₂C(5,6)), 3.71 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.69-3.58 (4H, *m*, H₂C(8,9)), 3.55 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6 Hz, H₂C(11)), 3.37 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 12.0 Hz & 8.0 Hz, HC(1)), 3.24 (2H, *brq*, *J* = 5.5 Hz, H₂C(13)), 2.65-2.58 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.31-2.15 (2H, *m*, H₂C(2)), 1.77 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 6.5 Hz, H₂C(12)), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH₃); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 158.34 (C_{ar}(2)), 157.24, 156.19 (COO^tBu), 155.28, 154.47, 154.26, 147.44, 146.93, 146.72, 146.38, 146.35, 146.32, 146.25, 146.20, 146.09, 146.06, 145.85, 145.73, 145.72, 145.69, 145.44, 145.40, 145.37, 145.24, 145.21, 145.16, 144.73, 144.58, 144.52, 143.20, 143.14, 142.78, 142.71, 142.68, 142.48, 142.43, 142.33, 142.24, 142.11, 141.96, 141.86, 141.69, 140.35, 140.28, 139.54, 139.52, 136.69, 136.53, 136.31, 134.67, 130.14 (C_{ar}(6)), 129.11 (C_{ar}(4)), 125.92 (C_{ar}(1)), 121.20 (C_{ar}(5)), 111.17 (C_{ar}(3)), 79.07 (C('Bu)), 76.16 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 74.45 (CH_{pyrr}), 70.88 and 70.82 (C(6,8)), 70.50 and 70.43 (C(5,9)), 69.81 (C(11)), 69.63 (C(3)), 69.32 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.85 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 55.33 (OCH₃), 50.00 (C(1)), 38.78 (C(13)), 29.79 (C(12)), 28.64 (CH₃), 28.61 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / ppm, (ϵ / mol⁻¹dm³ cm⁻¹)): 256 (104400), 307 (38700), 431 (4700), 704 (900); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd. for (C₈₄H₄₀N₂O₆+Na)⁺: 1195.2790. Found: 1195.2776.

Monoadduct 14c. A suspension of C₆₀ (200 mg, 0.277 mmol), amino acid **4c** (105 mg, 0.277 mmol) and 3-methoxybenzaldehyde (187.8 mg, 169 μ L, 1.38 mmol) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 20 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C₆₀ (73.8 mg, 37 %); PhMe/EtOAc 80:20 gave monoadduct **14c** (120.1 mg, 37 %). IR (ATR / cm⁻¹): 3366, 3050, 2952, 1711, 1266, 1173, 1122; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.36 (2H, *brs*, HC(2)_{ar} &, HC(6)_{ar}), 7.31 (1H, *t*, *J* = 8 Hz, HC(5)_{ar}), 6.86 (1H, *brd*, *J* = 8 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 5.10 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.04 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.98 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.13 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.90-3.83 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 3.83-3.75 (1H, *m*, HC(3)), 3.81 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.75-3.69 (4H, *m*, H₂C(5,6)), 3.69-3.58 (4H, *m*, H₂C(8,9)), 3.55 (2H, *t*, *J* = 6 Hz, H₂C(11)), 3.38 (1H, *dt*, *J* = 12.0 Hz & 8.5 Hz, HC(1)), 3.24 (2H, *brq*, *J* = 5.5 Hz, H₂C(13)), 2.69-2.61 (1H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.32-2.13 (2H, *m*, H₂C(2)), 1.77 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 6.5 Hz, H₂C(12)), 1.45 (9H, *s*, CH₃); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 159.94 (C(3)_{ar}), 156.60, 156.18 (COO^tBu), 154.36, 153.78, 153.60, 147.46, 147.07, 146.60, 146.46, 146.41, 146.37, 146.31, 146.26, 146.24,

146.09, 145.89, 145.68, 145.48, 145.45, 145.42, 145.39, 145.36, 145.28, 144.86, 144.78, 144.55, 143.31, 143.13, 142.83, 142.72, 142.41, 142.30, 142.27, 142.22, 142.16, 142.07, 141.95, 141.83, 141.70, 140.34, 140.28, 139.96, 139.61, 138.99 ($C_{ar}(1)$), 136.72, 136.69, 135.96, 135.86, 129.71 ($C_{ar}(5)$), 122.15 ($C_{ar}(6)$), 114.94 ($C_{ar}(2)$), 114.00 ($C_{ar}(4)$, 82.56 (CH_{pyrr}), 79.07 ($C(^tBu)$), 76.72 (sp^3-C_{60}), 70.86 and 70.80 ($C(6,8)$), 70.50 and 70.42 ($C(5,9)$), 69.79 ($C(11)$), 69.60 ($C(3)$), 69.04 (sp^3-C_{60}), 66.95 (H_2C_{pyrr}), 55.51 (OCH_3), 50.01 ($C(1)$), 38.77 ($C(13)$), 29.80 ($C(12)$), 28.63 (CH_3), 28.54 ($C(2)$); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{max} / nm, (ε / mol $^{-1}dm^3cm^{-1}$): = 256 (173200), 305 (60000), 431 (6900), 702 (1100); HRMS (ESI/TOF): m/z : calcd for ($C_{84}H_{40}N_2O_6+Na$) $^+$: 1195.2790. Found 1195.2781.

Monoadduct 15c. A suspension of C_{60} (97.8 mg, 0.136 mmol), amino acid **4c** (51.4 mg, 0.136 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzaldehyde (92.6 mg, 82.7 μ L, 0.680 mmol) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 10 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (25.7 mg, 26 %); PhMe/EtOAc 80:20 gave monoadduct **15c** (54.0 mg, 34 %). IR (ATR, cm $^{-1}$): 3343, 2923, 2862, 1709, 1299, 1168, 1104; 1H -NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$, δ / ppm): 7.70 (2H, *brs*, $HC(2,6)_{ar}$), 6.93 (2H, *d*, J = 9 Hz, $HC(3,5)_{ar}$), 5.08 (1H, *d*, J = 9 Hz, H_2C_{pyrr}), 5.02 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.99 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.12 (1H, *d*, J = 9 Hz, H_2C_{pyrr}), 3.88-3.83 (1H, *m*, $HC(3)$), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OCH_3), 3.82-3.76 (1H, *m*, $HC(3)$), 3.73-3.69 (4H, *m*, $H_2C(5,6)$), 3.69-3.58 (4H, *m*, $H_2C(8,9)$), 3.55 (2H, *t*, J = 6 Hz, $H_2C(11)$), 3.33 (1H, *dt*, J = 12.0 Hz & 8.5 Hz, $HC(1)$), 3.24 (2H, *brq*, J = 5 Hz, $H_2C(13)$), 2.65-2.58 (1H, *m*, $HC(1)$), 2.29-2.15 (2H, *m*, $H_2C(2)$), 1.77 (2H, *quint*, J = 6 Hz, $H_2C(12)$), 1.44 (9H, *s*, CH_3); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$, δ / ppm): = 159.53 ($C_{ar}(4)$), 156.64, 156.02 ($COO(^tBu)$), 154.22, 153.72, 147.29, 146.82, 146.50, 146.34, 146.24, 146.20, 146.13, 146.11, 146.08, 145.92, 145.73, 145.52, 145.44, 145.32, 145.30, 145.26, 145.19, 145.11, 144.70, 144.62, 144.39, 143.13, 142.97, 142.66, 142.53, 142.29, 142.26, 142.14, 142.10, 141.98, 141.93, 141.79, 141.66, 141.50, 140.15, 140.10, 139.87, 139.50, 136.72, 136.51, 135.77, 135.73, 130.57 ($C_{ar}(2,6)$), 129.15 ($C_{ar}(1)$), 113.88 ($C_{ar}(3,5)$), 82.01 (CH_{pyrr}), 78.90 ($C(^tBu)$), 76.90 (sp^3-C_{60}), 70.70 and 70.64 ($C(6,8)$), 70.34 and 70.25 ($C(5,9)$), 69.62 ($C(11)$), 69.46 ($C(3)$), 68.80 (sp^3-C_{60}), 66.77 (H_2C_{pyrr}), 55.19 (OCH_3), 49.68 ($C(1)$), 38.59 ($C(13)$), 29.63 ($C(12)$), 28.47 (CH_3), 28.37 ($C(2)$); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{max} / nm (ε / mol $^{-1}dm^3cm^{-1}$): 324 (41735), 431 (4760), 702 (375); HRMS(ESI/TOF): m/z : calcd for ($C_{84}H_{40}N_2O_6+H$) $^+$: 1173.2959. Found: 1173.2971.

Unsuccessful attempts (a, b) to synthesize 2-(2-nitrophenyl)fulleropyrrolidine monoadduct 16c. (a - according to the general procedure, SI-Fig. S-1) - A suspension of C_{60} (100 mg, 0.138 mmol, 1 mol-equiv), amino acid **4c** (52.5 mg, 0.138 mmol, 1 mol-equiv) and 2-nitrobenzaldehyde (104.8 mg, 0.694 mmol, 5 mol-equiv) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 1.5 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (35.0 mg, 35 %); PhMe/EtOAc 75:25 gave monoadduct **11c** (17.8 mg, 11 %).

(b - according to the procedure for the synthesis of 2-(2-nitrophenyl)fulleropyrrolidine derivative reported by Chinese authors, molar ratio of C_{60} /2-nitrobenzaldehyde/amino acid are 1:1:2, at 100 °C, SI-Fig' S-1) 2 - A suspension of C_{60} (10.7 mg, 0.0148 mmol, 1 mol-equiv), amino acid **4c** (10.8 mg, 0.0286 mmol, 2 mol-equiv) and 2-nitrobenzaldehyde (2.2 mg, 0.0145 mmol, 1 mol-equiv) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at 100 °C for 24 h. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (5.4 mg, 50 %); PhMe/EtOAc 75:25 gave monoadduct **11c** (4.75 mg, 28 %). In both cases (a, b), the expected 2-(2-nitrophenyl)fulleropyrrolidine was not obtained.

Monoadduct 17c. A suspension of C_{60} (100 mg, 0.138 mmol), amino acid **4c** (52.5 mg, 0.138 mmol) and 3-nitrobenzaldehyde (104.8 mg, 0.694 mmol) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 10 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (35.0 mg, 35 %); PhMe/EtOAc 85:15 gave monoadduct **17c** (48 mg, 29 %). IR (ATR / cm $^{-1}$): 3360, 3063, 2926, 2867, 1709, 1530,

1348, 1248, 1171, 1121; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 8.67 (1H, *brs*, $\text{HC}(2)_{\text{ar}}$), 8.21 (2H, *brdd*, $J = 8.5$ Hz & 2.0 Hz, $\text{HC}(4,6)_{\text{ar}}$), 7.62 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $\text{HC}(5)_{\text{ar}}$), 5.20 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 5.14 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.96 (br s, 1H, NHBoc), 4.19 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.84 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.75-3.67 (m, 4H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.67-3.57 (m, 4H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.54 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 2H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(11)$), 3.29 (dt, $J = 12.0, 8.0$ Hz, 1H, $\text{HC}(1)$), 3.24 (br q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 2.72-2.66 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1)$), 2.31-2.16 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.77 (2H, *quint*, $J = 6.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(12)$), 1.44 (9H, *s*, H_3C); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 156.16, 156.11 ($\text{COO}^{\text{t}}\text{Bu}$), 153.75, 152.58, 152.08, 148.57 ($\text{C}(3)_{\text{ar}}$, from HMBC), 147.52, 147.48, 146.47, 146.39, 146.36, 146.31, 146.23, 146.13, 145.79, 145.72, 145.62, 145.56, 145.53, 145.46, 145.37, 144.89, 144.63, 144.60, 144.48, 143.32, 143.19, 142.89, 142.78, 142.70, 142.40, 142.33, 142.29, 142.22, 142.20, 142.16, 141.96, 141.93, 140.44, 140.42, 140.26, 140.04 ($\text{C}(1)_{\text{ar}}$), 139.62, 137.35, 136.44, 136.26, 135.74, 135.56 ($\text{C}(6)_{\text{ar}}$), 129.79 ($\text{C}(5)_{\text{ar}}$), 124.34 ($\text{C}(2)_{\text{ar}}$), 123.77 ($\text{C}(4)_{\text{ar}}$), 81.63 (CH_{pyrr}), 79.06 ($\text{C}(\text{t}\text{Bu})$), 76.29 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$)), 70.82 & 70.75 ($\text{C}(6,8)$), 70.51 & 70.38 ($\text{C}(5,9)$), 69.73 ($\text{C}(11)$), 69.18 ($\text{C}(3)$), 68.93 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 66.86 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 50.09 ($\text{C}(1)$), 38.72 ($\text{C}(13)$), 29.81 ($\text{C}(12)$), 28.62 (CH_3), 28.45 ($\text{C}(2)$); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{max} / nm (ε / mol $^{-1}$ dm 3 cm $^{-1}$)): 256 (156900), 311 (51800), 431 (5500), 702 (800); HRMS (ESI/TOF): m/z calcd for ($\text{C}_{83}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7+\text{Na}^+$): 1210.2535. Found: 1210.2506.

Monoadduct 18c. A suspension of C_{60} (101 mg, 0.140 mmol), amino acid **4c** (53.1 mg, 0.140 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (110 mg, 0.728 mmol) in PhMe (100 mL) was heated at reflux for 15 min. DCFC: PhMe gave unreacted C_{60} (35.0 mg, 35 %); PhMe/EtOAc 80:20 gave monoadduct **18c** (73.8 mg, 44 %). IR (ATR / cm $^{-1}$): 3341, 2925, 2865, 1703, 1520, 1343, 1249, 1168, 1103; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 8.29 (2H, *d*, $J = 9.0$ Hz, $\text{HC}(3,5)_{\text{ar}}$), 8.03 (2H, *brs*, $\text{HC}(2,6)_{\text{ar}}$), 5.20 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 5.14 (1H, *d*, $J = 9.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.96 (1H, *brs*, NHBoc), 4.18 (1H, *d*, $J = 9.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.88-3.80 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.75-3.69 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.69-3.58 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.55 (2H, *t*, $J = 6$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(11)$), 3.30 (1H, *dt*, 8.5 Hz, $J = 12.0$, $\text{HC}(1)$), 3.24 (2H, *brq*, $J = 5.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 2.71-2.64 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1)$), 2.29-2.17 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.77 (2H, *quint*, $J = 6$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(12)$), 1.44 (9H, *s*, H_3C); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 156.01, 155.90 ($\text{COO}^{\text{t}}\text{Bu}$), 153.63, 152.36, 151.99, 147.96 ($\text{C}_{\text{ar}}(4)$), 147.37, 147.34, 146.33, 146.22, 146.18, 145.99, 145.63, 145.57, 145.40, 145.34, 145.32, 145.23, 145.00 ($\text{C}(1)_{\text{ar}}$), 144.73, 144.52, 144.44, 144.33, 143.20, 143.05, 142.76, 142.64, 142.58, 142.23, 142.17, 142.14, 142.08, 142.04, 141.98, 141.94, 141.82, 141.78, 141.72, 141.59, 140.29, 139.99, 139.53, 139.53, 137.07, 136.23, 136.10, 135.56, 130.24 ($\text{C}_{\text{ar}}(2,6)$), 123.82 ($\text{C}_{\text{ar}}(3,5)$), 81.55 (CH_{pyrr}), 78.91 ($\text{C}(\text{t}\text{Bu})$), 76.13 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$)), 70.72 & 70.65 ($\text{C}(6,8)$), 70.37 & 70.25 ($\text{C}(5,9)$), 69.59 ($\text{C}(11)$), 68.96 ($\text{C}(3)$), 68.89 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 66.74 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 49.88 ($\text{C}(1)$), 38.56 ($\text{C}(13)$), 29.66 ($\text{C}(12)$), 28.47 (CH_3), 28.30 ($\text{C}(2)$); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{max} / nm (ε mol $^{-1}$ dm 3 cm $^{-1}$)): 323 (37996), 421 (3443), 700 nm (356); HRMS(ESI/TOF): m/z calcd for ($\text{C}_{83}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7+\text{H}^+$): 1188.2704. Found: 1188.2689.

Difullerene diamide 19a. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **5a** (20.0 mg, 0.021 mmol), the TFA salt (20.0 mg) was obtained; b) TFA salt (20.0 mg), pyridine (160 μL), DMAP (7.9 mg, 0.065 mmol), isophthaloyl chloride (8.45 mg, 0.042 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) and ODCB (5 mL) were used. Due to extreme insolubility of the reaction product, elution with mixtures of different solvents was carried out. FCC: Elution with PhMe/CHCl $_3$ /ODCB/MeOH 5:5:0.5:0.5 gave diamide **19a** (2.0 mg, 10 %). FTIR (ATR, cm $^{-1}$): 3344, 2926, 1651, 1540, 1431, 1159; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 8.21 (1H, *s*, $\text{H}_{\text{ar}}\text{C}(2)$), 7.91 (2H, *dd*, $J = 9.2, 1.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_{\text{ar}}\text{C}(4,6)$), 7.53 (1H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_{\text{ar}}\text{C}(5)$), 6.30 (2H, *brs*, NHCO), 4.41 (8H, *s*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.56 (4H, *q*, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(6)$), 3.10 (4H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz,

$\text{H}_2\text{C}(1)$), 1.97 (4H, *quint*, $J = 7.0$ Hz,), 1.77 (4H, *quint*, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 1.73-1.67 (4H, *m*), 1.65-1.58 (4H, *m*).

Difullerene diamide 20a. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **7a** (20.0 mg, 0.018 mmol), TFA salt (20.0 mg) was obtained; b) TFA salt (20.0 mg, 0.028 mmol), pyridine (1 mL), DMAP (6.6 mg, 0.054 mmol), isophthaloyl chloride (1.83 mg, 0.009 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) were used. Due to extreme insolubility of the reaction product, elution with mixtures of different solvents was carried out. FCC: Elution with $\text{PhMe}/\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ 5:5:0.024 gave diamide **20a** (8.5 mg, 44 %). FTIR (ATR / cm^{-1}): 3300, 2921, 1652, 1525, 1459, 1182; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 8.22 (1H, *s*, $\text{HC}(2)_{\text{ar}}$), 7.92 (2H, *dd*, $J = 9.2$ & 2.0 Hz, $\text{HC}(4,6)_{\text{ar}}$), 7.53 (1H, *t*, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $\text{HC}(5)_{\text{ar}}$), 6.30 (2H, *brt*, $J = 5.5$ Hz, NHCO), 4.91 (2H, *d*, $J = 10.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.13 (2H, *t*, $J = 5.0$ Hz, HC_{pyrr}), 4.12 (2H, *d*, $J = 10.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.60-3.51 (4H, *q* at 3.56 ppm, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(6)$ overlapped with *m* (2H), $\text{HC}(1)$), 2.90-2.82 (2H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1)$), 2.53-2.43 (2H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1')$), 2.43-2.33 (2H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1'')$), 2.03-1.90 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.90-1.82 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2')$), 1.78 (4H, *quint*, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5)$), 1.74-1.64 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 1.64-1.57 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(4)$), 1.46 (4H, *quint*, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3')$), 1.35 (4H, *brquint*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(4')$), 1.32-1.19 (16H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5'-8')$), 0.87 (6H, *t*, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_3\text{C}(9')$). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 166.56 (CO), 156.75, 155.09, 155.01, 153.75, 147.20, 147.18, 146.74, 146.61, 146.35, 146.26, 146.24, 146.15, 146.07, 146.02, 145.98, 145.94, 145.77, 145.71, 145.60, 145.36, 145.34, 145.28, 145.26, 145.24, 145.21, 145.18, 144.71, 144.59, 144.42, 143.19, 143.07, 142.68, 142.65, 142.61, 142.27, 142.24, 142.23, 142.17, 142.15, 142.12, 142.05, 142.04, 141.82, 141.75, 141.71, 137.08, 136.22, 135.65, 135.50, 135.09 ($\text{C}_{\text{ar}}(1,3)$), 129.70 ($\text{C}(4,6)_{\text{ar}}$), 129.00 ($\text{C}(5)_{\text{ar}}$), 125.33 ($\text{C}(2)_{\text{ar}}$), 77.34 (CH_{pyrr} from HSQC), 76.39 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 70.79 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 66.85 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 52.38 (C(1)), 40.25 (C(6)), 31.92 (C(7')), 31.14 (C(1)), 30.22 (C(3')), 29.72 (C(5)), 29.55 (C(4')), 29.50, 29.30, 28.60 (C(2)), 27.53 (C(2')), 27.38 (C(3)), 27.04 (C(4)), 22.70 (C(8')), 14.16 (C(9')). UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{max} / nm, $(\epsilon / \text{mol}^{-1}\text{dm}^3\text{cm}^{-1})$): 256 (31200), 309 (10200), 431 (1300).

Difullerene diamide 21a. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **7a** (124 mg, 0.114 mmol), TFA salt (126 mg) was obtained; b) TFA salt (126 mg), pyridine (3 mL), DMAP (40 mg, 0.327 mmol), fumaryl chloride (8.72 mg, 6.2 μL , 0.057 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with $\text{PhMe}/\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ 4:4:0.2 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **21a** (17.9 mg, 15 %). IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3430, 3305, 2924, 2854, 1730, 1643, 1461; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CS}_2/\text{CD}_3\text{OH}$, δ / ppm): 7.98 (1H, *brt*, $J = 5.5$ Hz, NHCO), 6.82 (1H, *s*, $\text{HC}=$), 4.90 (1H, *d*, $J = 10$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.13 (1H, *t*, $J = 5.0$ Hz, HC_{pyrr} ; overlapped at 4.12, with 1H, *d*, $J = 10.0$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.57-3.48 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1)$), 3.38 (2H, *brq*, $J = 6.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(6)$), 2.88-2.80 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1)$), 2.53-2.43 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1')$), 2.43-2.32 (1H, *m*, $\text{HC}(1'')$), 2.00-1.89 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.89-1.80 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2')$), 1.75-1.65 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5)$), 1.65-1.60 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 1.60-1.51 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(4)$), 1.46 (2H, *quint*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3')$), 1.39-1.32 (2H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(4')$), 1.32-1.18 (8H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5'+6'+7'+8')$, 0.87 (3H, *t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, $\text{H}_3\text{C}(9')$); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CS}_2/\text{CD}_3\text{OH}$, δ / ppm): 165.07 (C=O), 156.44, 154.80, 154.73, 153.43, 146.99, 146.97, 146.50, 146.38, 146.11, 146.07, 146.05, 145.95, 145.87, 145.82, 145.77, 145.75, 145.57, 145.46, 145.38, 145.18, 145.08, 145.04, 144.97, 144.52, 144.39, 144.23, 144.21, 143.00, 142.87, 142.48, 142.45, 142.41, 142.06, 142.02, 141.97, 141.92, 141.89, 141.86, 141.63, 141.57, 141.52, 140.06, 140.01, 139.65, 139.42, 136.92, 136.06, 135.47, 135.29, 132.41 (CH=), 77.20 (CH_{pyrr}), 76.13 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 70.51 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 66.69 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 52.39 (C(1)), 39.81 (C(6)), 31.81 (C(7')), 30.99 (C(1')), 30.12 (C(3')), 29.46 (C(4')), 29.40 (C(5')), 29.20 and 29.13 (C(5), C(6')), 28.54 (C(2)), 27.43 (C(2')), 27.37

(C(3)), 26.97 (C(4)), 22.62 (C(8')), 14.00 (C(9')); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{\max} nm / (ε / mol $^{-1}\text{dm}^3\text{cm}^{-1}$)): 256 (51700), 319 (16800), 431 (1600).

Difullerene diamide 22c. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **11c** (112.7 mg, 0.106 mmol), TFA salt was obtained; b) TFA salt, pyridine (3.3 mL), DMAP (38.1 mg, 0.312 mmol), fumaryl chloride (7.97 mg, 5.63 μL , 0.052 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (60 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ 100:1 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **22c** (24.5 mg, 23 %). IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3370, 2921, 2855, 1732, 1640, 1541, 1370, 1336, 1093; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz, δ / ppm): 6.99 (2H, *brs*, NHCO), 6.91 (2H, *s*, HC=CH), 4.41 (8H, *s*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.84 (4H, *brt*, J = 6.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.81-3.76 (8H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.75-3.60 (12H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9,11)$), 3.56-3.48 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 3.17 (4H, *t*, J = 7.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(1)$), 2.21 (4H, *quint*, J = 7.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.90-1.80 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(12)$); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz, δ / ppm): 164.43 (CO), 155.25, 147.46, 146.40, 146.26, 146.22, 145.86 145.56, 145.45, 144.73, 143.26, 142.79, 142.41, 142.23, 142.04, 140.31, 136.39, 133.27 (CH=), 70.87 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 70.81 and 70.68 (C(6,8)), 70.58 & 70.46 (C(5,9)), 70.21 (C(11)), 69.59 (C(3)), 68.11 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 51.91 (C(1)), 38.82 (C(13)), 29.12 (C(2)), 28.71 (C(12)); UV-Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{\max} / nm (ε / mol $^{-1}\text{dm}^3\text{cm}^{-1}$)): 256 (134100), 322 (42600), 431 (6600), 702 (1500); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for ($\text{C}_{148}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8+\text{H}$) $^+$: 2013.3869. Found: 2013.3870.

Difullerene diamide 23c. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **12c** (135.6 mg, 0.119 mmol), TFA salt was obtained; b) TFA salt, pyridine (3.84 mL), DMAP (43.4 mg, 0.355 mmol), fumaryl chloride (9.06 mg, 6.4 μL , 0.059 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (80 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ 100:1.2 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **23c** (39.3 mg, 31 %). IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3291, 3077, 3003, 2925, 2868, 1634, 1550, 1461, 1246, 1116; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.79 (4H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 7.40 (4H, *t*, J = 7.5 Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 7.32 (2H, *t*, J = 7.5, HC(4)_{ar}), 6.90 (2H, *t*, J = 5.5, NH), 6.87 (2H, *s*, HC=), 5.10 (2H, *d*, J = 9.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 5.07 (2H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.13 (2H, *d*, J = 9.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.89-3.75 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.75 (8H, *s*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.70-3.65 (8H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.60 (4H, *t*, J = 6 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(11)$), 3.53-3.46 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(13)$), 3.34 (2H, *dt*, J = 12.0 Hz & 8.5 Hz, HC(1)), 2.67-2.60 (2H, *m*, HC(1)), 2.28-2.12 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(2)$), 1.82 (4H, *quint*, J = 5.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(12)$); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 164.38 (CO), 156.70, 153.65, 153.62, 147.47, 146.46, 146.38, 146.29, 146.09, 145.91, 145.65, 145.48, 145.44, 145.37, 145.30, 144.57, 144.55, 143.15, 142.72, 142.44, 142.32, 142.26, 142.18, 142.14, 141.97, 141.84, 140.34, 140.30, 139.99, 139.54, 139.39, 138.88, 137.39 (C_{ar}(1)), 136.91, 136.68, 136.01, 135.89, 133.24 (HC=), 129.65 (C_{ar}(2,6)), 128.75 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 128.62 (*p*-C_{ar}(4)), 82.67 (CH_{pyrr}), 76.86 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$, from HMBC), 70.81, 70.70, 70.57 and 70.46 (C(5,6,8,9)), 70.26 (C(11)), 69.57 (C(3)), 69.06 ($sp^3\text{-C}_{60}$), 66.98 ($\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 49.96 (C(1)), 38.85 (C(13)), 28.68 (C(12)), 28.55 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , λ_{\max} / nm (ε / mol $^{-1}\text{dm}^3\text{cm}^{-1}$)): 256 (124500), 307 (41900), 431 (5200), 702 (900); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for ($\text{C}_{160}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 2187.4314. Found: 2187.4258.

Difullerene diamide 24c. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **13c** (120 mg, 0.102 mmol), TFA salt was obtained; b) TFA salt, pyridine (3.2 mL), DMAP (36.9 mg, 0.302 mmol), fumaryl chloride (7.72 mg, 5.46 μL , 0.050 mmol) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (32 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$ 100:0.25 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **24c** (20 mg, 18 %). IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): 3286, 3071, 3003, 2920, 2863, 2803, 1631, 1549, 1456, 1428, 1333, 1178, 1118, 979; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ / ppm): 7.96 (2H, *brd*, J = 7.5 Hz, HC(6)_{ar}), 7.26 (2H, *brt*, J = 7.0 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 7.06 (2H, *t*, J = 7.5 Hz, HC(5)_{ar}), 6.92 (2H, *brd*, J = 7.0 Hz, HC(3)_{ar}), 6.88 (2H, *s*, HC=), 6.87 (1H, *brs*, NHCO), 5.69 (2H, *s*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 5.08 (2H, *d*, J = 9.5 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 4.15 (2H, *d*, J = 9.0 Hz, $\text{H}_2\text{C}_{\text{pyrr}}$), 3.89-3.74 (4H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(3)$), 3.70 (6H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.78-3.72 (8H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(5,6)$), 3.70-3.53 (8H, *m*, $\text{H}_2\text{C}(8,9)$), 3.60 (4H, *brt*

(overlapped with *m*), *J* = 5.0 Hz, H₂C(11)), 3.54-3.43 (4H, *m*, H₂C(13)), 3.39-3.31 (2H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.64-2.56 (2H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.28-2.12 (4H, *m*, H₂C(2)), 1.87-1.77 (4H, *m*, H₂C(12)); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 164.40 (C=O), 158.34 (C(2)_{ar}), 157.24, 155.28, 154.47, 154.25, 147.43, 146.95, 146.72, 146.38, 146.36, 146.31, 146.25, 146.20, 146.09, 146.05, 145.74, 145.69, 145.43, 145.39, 145.36, 145.23, 145.21, 145.16, 144.73, 144.58, 144.5, 143.19, 143.14, 142.77, 142.70, 142.68, 142.47, 142.44, 142.32, 142.24, 142.23, 142.12, 141.97, 141.86, 141.69, 140.34, 140.28, 139.54, 139.51, 136.70, 136.54, 136.32, 134.69, 133.22 (CH=), 130.13 (C(6)_{ar}), 129.12 (C(4)_{ar}), 125.93 (C(1)_{ar}), 121.22 (C(5)_{ar}), 111.19 (C(3)_{ar}), 76.16 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 74.45 (CH_{pyrr}), 70.82, 70.71, 70.44 and 70.27 (C(5,6,8,9)), 70.55 (C(11)), 69.61 (C(3)), 69.32 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.84 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 55.34 (OCH₃), 50.03 (C(1)), 38.77 (C(13)), 28.72 (C(12)), 28.60 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / nm (ε / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 254 (204500), 431 (8000), 702 (600); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for (C₁₆₂H₆₄N₄O₁₀+Na)⁺: 2247.4526. Found: 2247.4523.

Difullerene diamide 25c. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **14c** (120 mg, 0.102 mmol), TFA salt was obtained; b) TFA salt, pyridine (3.2 mL), DMAP (36.9 mg, 0.302 mmol), fumaryl chloride (7.72 mg, 5.46 μL, 0.050 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (32 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with CHCl₃/MeOH 100:0.25 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **25c** (20.6 mg, 18 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3366, 2952, 1711, 1603, 1512, 1458, 1363, 1173, 1122, 1045; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 7.36 (4H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 7.31 (2H, *t*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, HC(5)_{ar}), 6.92 (1H, *brs*, NHCO), 6.88 (2H, *s*, CH=), 6.85 (2H, *brd*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, HC(4)_{ar}), 5.08 (2H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.03 (2H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.16 (2H, *d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.90-3.72 (4H, *m*, H₂C(3)), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.78-3.72 (8H, *m*, H₂C(5,6)), 3.70-3.53 (8H, *m*, H₂C(8,9)), 3.60 (4H, *brt* (overlapped with *m*), *J* = 4.5 Hz, H₂C(11)), 3.53-3.43 (4H, *m*, H₂C(13)), 3.38-3.31 (2H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.68-2.59 (2H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.28-2.08 (4H, *m*, H₂C(2)), 1.87-1.75 (4H, *m*, H₂C(12)); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 164.38 (C=O), 159.90 (C(3)_{ar}), 156.60, 154.36, 153.79, 153.60, 147.46, 147.07, 146.62, 146.46, 146.41, 146.37, 146.31, 146.26, 146.24, 146.09, 145.91, 145.69, 145.48, 145.45, 145.42, 145.39, 145.36, 145.29, 144.87, 144.78, 144.55, 143.31, 143.14, 142.84, 142.72, 142.43, 142.41, 142.29, 142.27, 142.22, 142.17, 142.15, 142.08, 141.95, 141.83, 141.70, 140.34, 140.28, 139.96 (C(1)_{ar}), 139.61, 139.01, 136.74, 136.71, 135.98, 135.88, 133.24 (CH=), 129.73 (C(5)_{ar}), 121.90 (C(6)_{ar}), 115.37 (C(2)_{ar}, from HMBC), 114.03 (C(4)_{ar}), 82.54 (CH_{pyrr}), 76.72 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 70.80, 70.69, 70.42 and 70.26 (C(5,6,8,9)), 70.55 (C(11)), 69.60 (C(3)), 69.05 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.94 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 55.54 (OCH₃), 50.06 (C(1)), 38.77 (C(13)), 28.71 (C(12)), 28.54 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / nm (ε / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 254 (101900), 431 (3900), 702 (200); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for (C₁₆₂H₆₄N₄O₁₀+Na)⁺: 2247.4526. Found: 2247.4572.

Difullerene diamide 26c. a) Starting from the protected amine derivative **15c** (64.2 mg, 0.055 mmol), TFA salt (74.7 mg) was obtained; b) TFA salt (74.7 mg, 0.063 mmol), pyridine (2 mL), DMAP (23.1 mg, 0.189 mmol), fumaryl chloride (4.81 mg, 3.4 μL, 0.031 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) were used. FCC: Elution with PhMe/CHCl₃/MeOH 2:6:0.2 and subsequent precipitation gave diamide **26c** (8.9 mg, 15 %). IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3309, 3078, 2954, 2923, 2868, 1724, 1649, 1341, 1099; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 7.69 (2H, *brs*, HC(2,6)_{ar}), 6.93 (2H, *d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, HC(3,5)_{ar}), 6.90 (1H, *brs*, NHCO), 6.88 (1H, *s*, CH=), 5.07 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 5.01 (1H, *s*, HC_{pyrr}), 4.10 (1H, *d*, *J* = 9 Hz, H₂C_{pyrr}), 3.88-3.81 (2H, *m*, H₂C(3)), 3.80 (3H, *s*, OCH₃), 3.78-3.72 (4H, *m*, H₂C(5,6)), 3.70-3.57 (4H, *m*, H₂C(8,9)), 3.61 (2H, *t* (overlapped with *m*), *J* = 5.5 Hz, H₂C(11)), 3.49 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 5 Hz, H₂C(13)), 3.34-3.27 (1H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.64-2.57 (1H, *m*, H-C(1)), 2.26-2.11 (2H, *m*, H₂C(2)), 1.82 (2H, *quint*, *J* = 6 Hz, H₂C(12)); ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / ppm): 164.22 (C=O),

159.53 (*p*-C₆H₅), 156.65, 154.24, 153.73, 153.68, 147.30, 146.83, 146.53, 146.35, 146.29, 146.25, 146.21, 146.14, 146.12, 146.09, 145.92, 145.75, 145.54, 145.45, 145.31, 145.26, 145.21, 145.12, 144.71, 144.63, 144.40, 143.14, 142.98, 142.67, 142.54, 142.32, 142.28, 142.11, 142.00, 141.80, 141.67, 141.51, 140.15, 140.11, 139.88, 139.51, 136.74, 136.53, 135.78, 135.75, 133.08 (CH=), 130.58 (C_{ar}(2,6), 129.18 (C_{ar}(1)), 113.94 (C_{ar}(3,5)), 82.00 (CH_{pyrr}), 76.90 (*sp*³-C₆₀, from HMBC), 70.65, 70.54, 70.41, 70.27 (C(5, 6, 8, 9)), 70.09 (C(11)), 69.46 (C(3)), 68.81 (*sp*³-C₆₀), 66.77 (H₂C_{pyrr}), 55.21 (OCH₃), 49.73 (C(1)), 38.62 (C(13)), 28.55 (C(12)), 28.37 (C(2)); UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, λ_{max} / nm (ϵ / mol⁻¹dm³cm⁻¹)): 318 (30630), 327 (29350), 431 (4020); HRMS (ESI/TOF): *m/z* calcd for (C₁₆₂H₆₄N₄O₁₀+Na)⁺: 2247.4526. Found: 2247.4492.

TABLE S-I. ¹H- and ¹³C-NMR chemical shifts of characteristic signals of fullerene monoadducts **6–10**

¹ H/ ¹³ C		6a	7a	8b	9b	10b
		Chemical shifts, ppm				
R ¹		(CH ₂) ₆ ¹				
R ²		4-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	C ₉ H ₁₉ ²	C ₆ H ₅	4-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	4-NO ₂ -C ₆ H ₄
HC(2) _{pyrr}		5.00s, 82.25	4.13t, 77.41	5.06s, 82.59	5.01s, 82.10	5.18s, 81.66
H ₂ C(5) _{pyrr}	pyrr.	5.07d/4.10d 67.01	4.90d/4.12d 66.88	5.10d/4.12d 66.89	5.08d/4.10d 66.86	5.14d/4.17d 66.87
H ₂ C(1)		3.24-3.12m 2.57-2.49m 53.06	3.56-3.49m 2.87-2.80m 52.46	3.27-3.19m 2.58-2.52m 53.12	3.24-3.17m 2.56-2.49m 53.02	3.15-3.03m 2.64-2.56m 53.38
H ₂ C(6)		3.24-3.12m 40.82	3.20brq, 40.61	-	-	-
H ₂ C(10)	R ¹		3.20br q, 40.65	3.12br q, 40.47	3.15-3.03m, 40.64	
NH		4.55br s	4.57br s	4.50br s	4.50br s	4.51br s
CO		156.16	156.01	155.97	155.98	156.00
'Bu		1.46s 28.62 79.23	1.56s 28.46 79.13	1.45s 28.44 79.00	1.45s 28.45 79.01	1.45s 28.44 79.02
H ₂ C(1')		-	2.52-2.43m 2.43-2.34m 31.14	-	-	-
H ₃ C(9')		-	0.87t, 14.14	-	-	-
C _{ar} (1)		-	-	137.40	129.36	145.43
HC _{ar} (2,6)	R ²	7.70br s 130.73	-	7.81br s 129.48	7.72br s 130.58	8.03br s 130.21
HC _{ar} (3,5)		6.94d 114.11	-	7.41t 128.57	6.94d 113.92	8.29d 123.85
HC _{ar} (4)		-	159.70	7.32tt 128.39	- 159.50	- 145.43
MeO		3.81s 55.36	-	-	3.81s 55.20	-

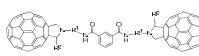
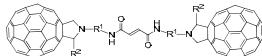
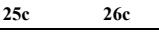
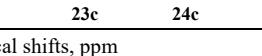
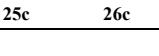
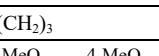
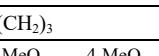
¹C atoms of R¹ substituent (hexamethylene and decamethylene) are numbered starting from the *N*-pyrrolidine ring; ²C atoms of the nonyl-group, presented as C', are numbered starting from the pyrrolidine C(2) atom

TABLE S-II. ¹H- and ¹³C-NMR chemical shifts of characteristic signals of the fullerene monoadducts **11c-18c**

¹ H/ ¹³ C		Chemical shifts, ppm						
		(CH ₂) ₃ O(CH ₂) ₂ O(CH ₂) ₂ O(CH ₂) ₃						
R ¹	R ²	H	C ₆ H ₅	2-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	3-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	4-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	3-NO ₂ -C ₆ H ₄	4-NO ₂ -C ₆ H ₄
HC(2) _{pyrr} H ₂ C(5) _{pyrr}	pyr r.	4.42s	5.08s 82.52	5.70s 74.45	5.04s 82.56	5.02s 82.01	5.20s 81.63	5.20s 81.55
			5.11d/4.14d 66.82	5.09d/4.17d 66.85	5.10d/4.13d 66.95	5.08d/4.12d 66.77	5.14d/4.19d 66.86	5.14d/4.18d 66.74
H ₂ C(1)		3.20t 51.89	3.36dt 2.68-2.61m 49.79	3.37dt 2.65-2.58m 50.00	3.38dt 2.69-2.61m 50.01	3.33dt 2.65-2.58m 49.68	3.29dt 2.72-2.66 50.09	3.30dt 2.71-2.64m 49.88
		H ₂ C(13)	3.28-3.22m 38.77	3.27-3.20m 38.61	3.24br q 38.78	3.24br q 38.77	3.24br q 38.59	3.24br q 38.72
		H ₂ C-O (6C-O)	3.88-3.53 68-71	3.90-3.50 69-71	3.75-3.53 70-71	3.90-3.50 69-71	3.90-3.50 69-71	3.90-3.50 68-71
NH			5.00br s	4.97br s	4.98br s	4.98br s	4.99br s	4.96br s
CO			156.20	156.03	156.19	156.18	156.02	156.11
'Bu			1.45 28.65	1.45s 28.48	1.45s 28.64	1.45s 28.63	1.44s 28.47	1.44s 28.47
C _{ar} (1)			-	137.20	125.92	138.99	129.15	140.04
HC _{ar} (2)			-	7.79br s 129.48	- 158.34	7.36 br s 114.94	7.70br s 130.57	8.67br s 124.34
HC _{ar} (3)			-	7.41t 128.57	6.91d 111.17	- 159.94	6.93d 113.88	- 148.57
HC _{ar} (4)	R ²		-	7.32tt 128.45	7.27td 129.11	6.86br d 114.00	- 159.53	8.21br dd 123.77
HC _{ar} (5)			-		7.06t 121.20	7.31t 129.71		7.62t 129.79
HC _{ar} (6)			-		7.97dd 130.14	7.36br s 122.15		8.21br dd 135.56
MeO			-	-	3.71 55.33	3.81s 55.51	3.80s 55.19	- -

C atoms of R¹ substituent (4,7,10-trioxatridecamethylene) are numbered starting from the *N*-pyrrolidine ring.

TABLE S-III. ^1H - and ^{13}C -NMR chemical shifts of characteristic signals of difullerene diamides **19-26**

																							
$^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$		19a*	20a	21a	22c	23c	24c	25c	26c	Chemical shifts, ppm													
		R¹	$(\text{CH}_2)_6$			$(\text{CH}_2)_6$				$(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_3$													
		R²	H	C ₉ H ₁₉	C ₉ H ₁₉	H	C ₆ H ₅	2-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	3-MeO-C ₆ H ₄	4-MeO-C ₆ H ₄													
HC(2)pyrr	pyrr.		4.13t 4.41s	4.13t 77.34	4.13t 77.20		4.41s	5.07s 82.67	5.69s 74.45	5.03s 82.54	5.01s 82.00												
H ₂ C(5)pyrr		-	-	4.91d/4.12d 66.85	4.90d/4.13d 66.69	68.11		5.10d/4.13d 66.98	5.08d/4.15d 66.84	5.08d/4.16d 66.94	5.07d/4.10d 66.77												
H ₂ C(1)		3.10t -	2.90-2.82m 52.38	3.57-3.48m 2.88-2.80m	3.17t 51.91	3.17t 50.00	3.38-3.30m 2.67-2.60m	3.38-3.31m 2.64-2.56m	3.38-3.31m 2.68-2.59m	3.38-3.31m 2.64-2.57m	3.34-3.27m 2.64-2.57m												
H ₂ C(6)		3.56q -	3.60-3.51m 40.25	3.38br q 39.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
H ₂ C(13)	R ¹	-	-	-	3.56-3.48m 38.82	3.53-3.46m 38.81	3.54-3.43m 38.77	3.53-3.43m 38.77	3.53-3.43m 38.77	3.49quint 38.62													
H ₂ C-O(6C)		-	-	-	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71	3.90-3.55 69.71												
NH		6.30br s-	6.30br t	7.98br t	6.99br s	6.90br t	6.87br s	6.92br s	6.92br s	6.90br s													
CO			166.56	165.07	164.43		164.40	164.38	164.22														
H ₂ C(1')		-	2.53-2.43m 2.43-2.33m 31.14	2.53-2.43m 2.43-2.32m 30.99	-	-	-	-	-	-													
H ₃ C(9')		-	0.87t 14.16	0.87t 14.00	-	-	-	-	-	-													
C _{ar} (1)		-	-	-	-	137.39	125.93	139.96	139.96	129.18													
HC _{ar} (2)		-	-	-	-	7.79br s 129.65	-	7.36br s 158.34	7.36br s 115.37	7.69br s 130.58													
HC _{ar} (3)	R ²	-	-	-	-	7.40t 128.75	6.92br d 111.19	-	159.90	113.94													
HC _{ar} (4)		-	-	-	-	7.32t 128.62	7.26br d 129.12	6.85br d 113.89	-	159.53													
HC _{ar} (5)		-	-	-	-	-	7.06t 121.22	7.31t 129.73	-														
HC _{ar} (6)		-	-	-	-	-	7.96br d 130.13	7.36brs 121.90	-														
MeO		-	-	-	-	-	3.70s 55.34	3.80s 55.54	3.80s 55.21														
HC=CH	fumaryl or iso-phthaloyl groups	-	-	6.82s 132.41	6.91 133.27	6.87s 133.24	6.88 133.22	6.88s 133.24	6.88s 133.08														
C _{ar} (1,3)		-	-	/135.1	-	-	-	-	-														
HC _{ar} (2)		8.21s	8.22s/125.3	-	-	-	-	-	-														
HC _{ar} (4,6)		7.91dd	7.92dd/129.7	-	-	-	-	-	-														
HC _{ar} (5)		7.53t	7.53t/129.0	-	-	-	-	-	-														

* Only the ^1H NMR spectrum was recorded due to its low solubility.C atoms of R¹ substituent ($(\text{CH}_2)_6$ and 4,7,10-trioxatridecamethylene) are numbered starting from the *N*-pyrrolidine ring.
C atoms of C₉H₁₉-group, presented as C', are numbered starting from the pyrrolidine C(2) atom.

2-Methoxyphenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 6a

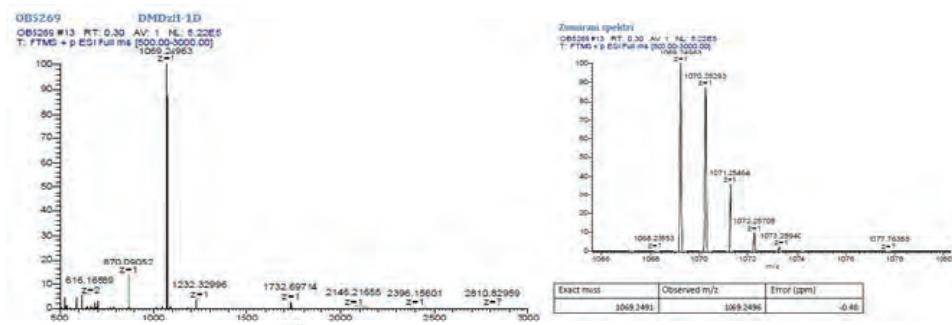
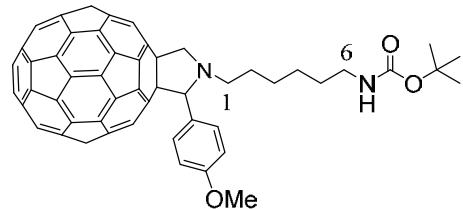


Fig. S-1. Mass spectrum of **6a**.

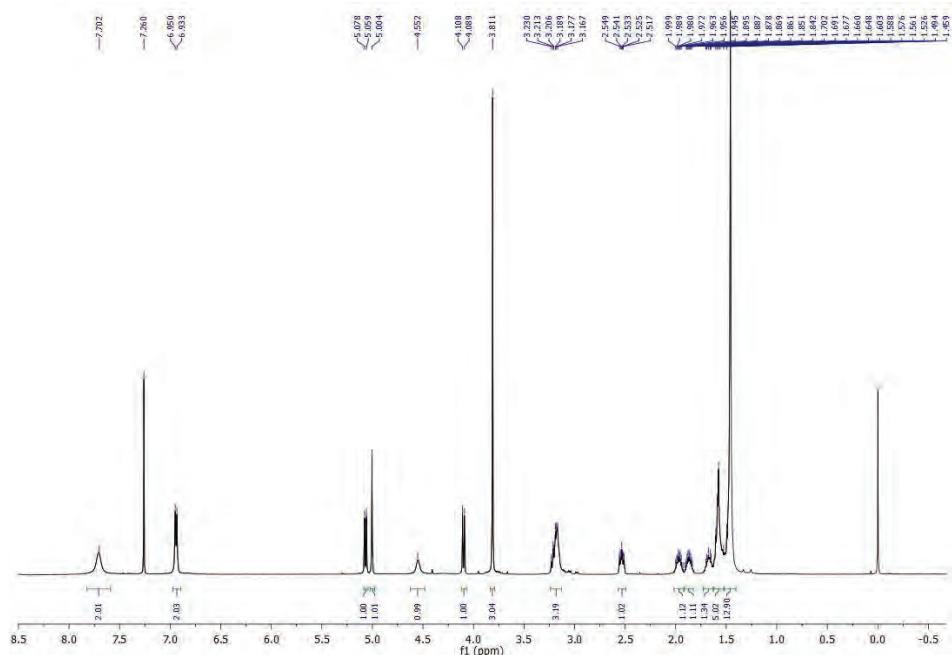


Fig. S-2. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **6a**.

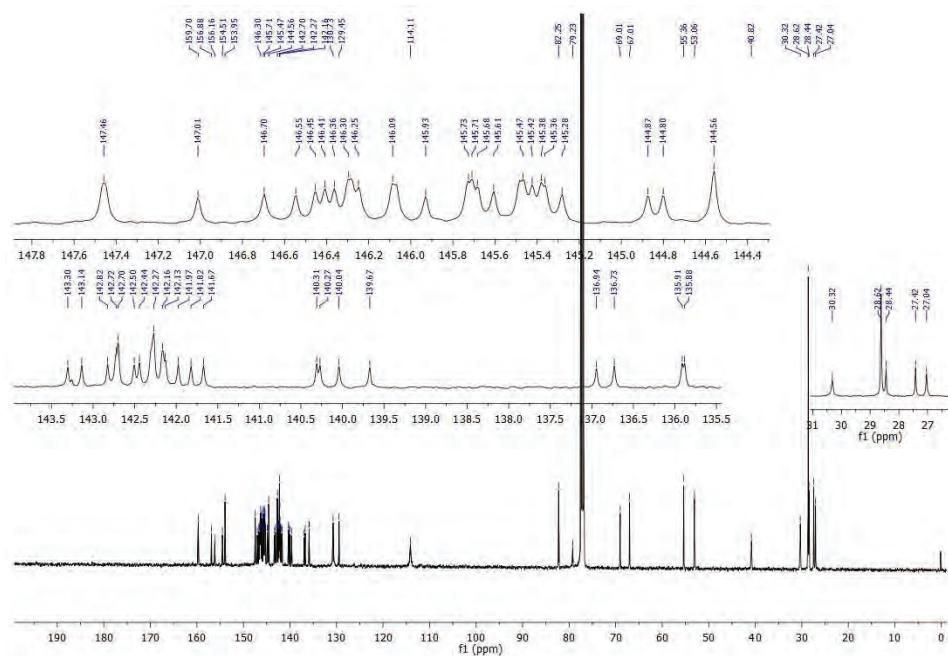


Fig. S-3. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **6a**.

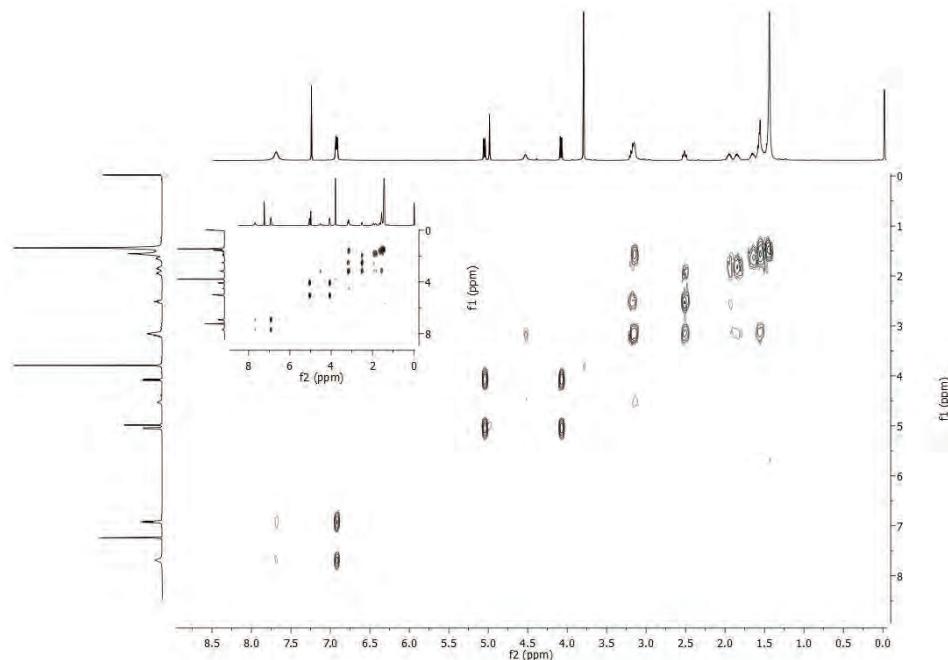
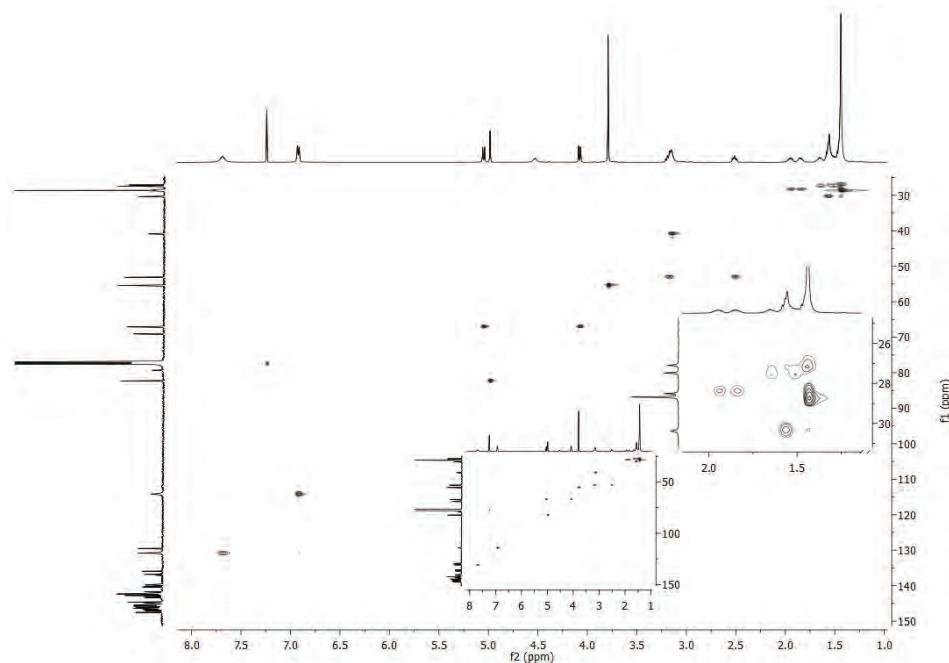
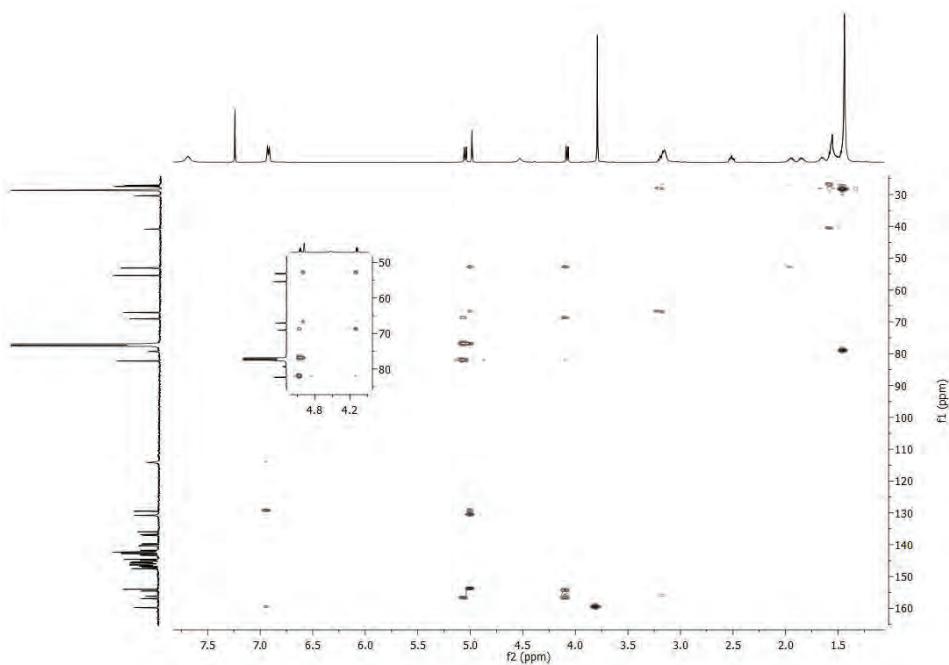


Fig. S-4. COSY spectrum of **6a**.

Fig. S-5. HSQC spectrum of **6a**.Fig. S-6. HMBC spectrum of **6a**.

Nonyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 7a

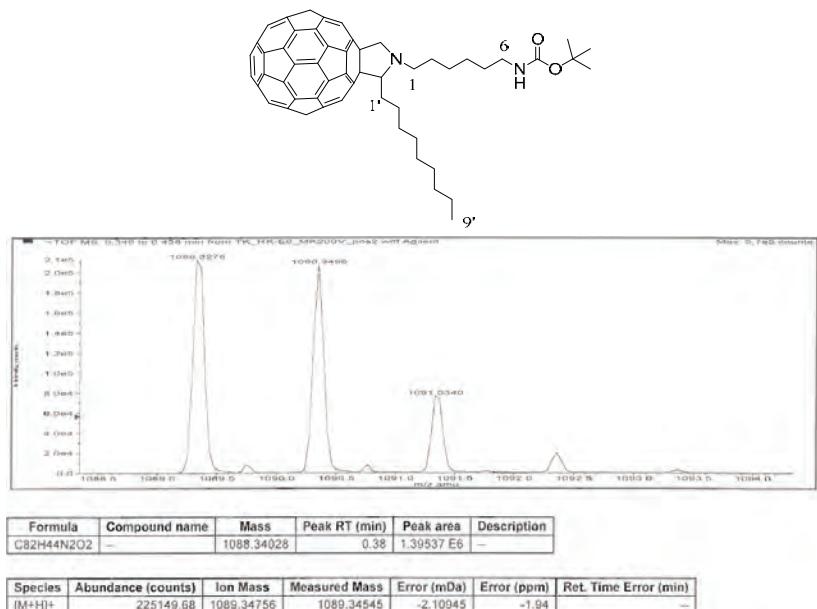


Fig. S-7. Mass spectrum of **7a**.

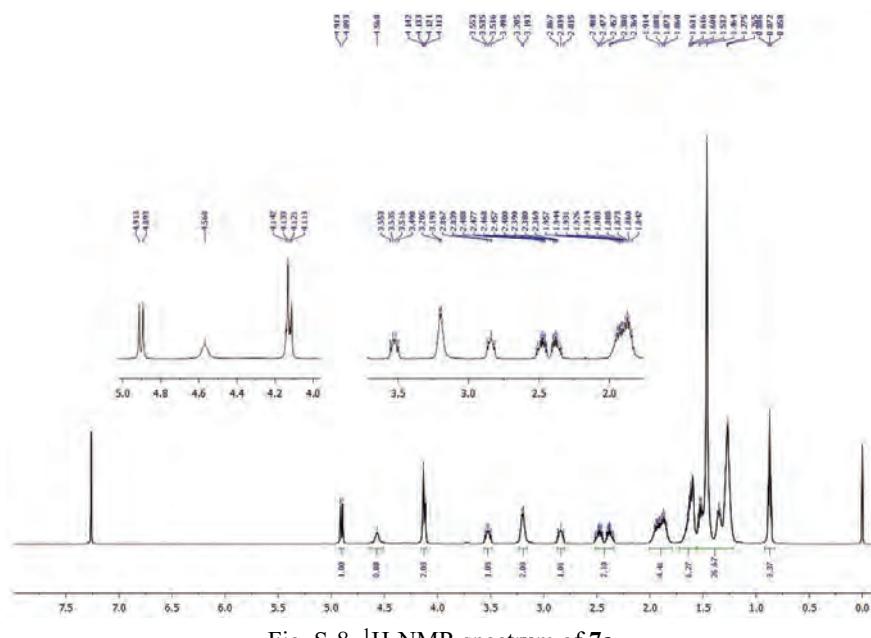


Fig. S-8. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **7a**.

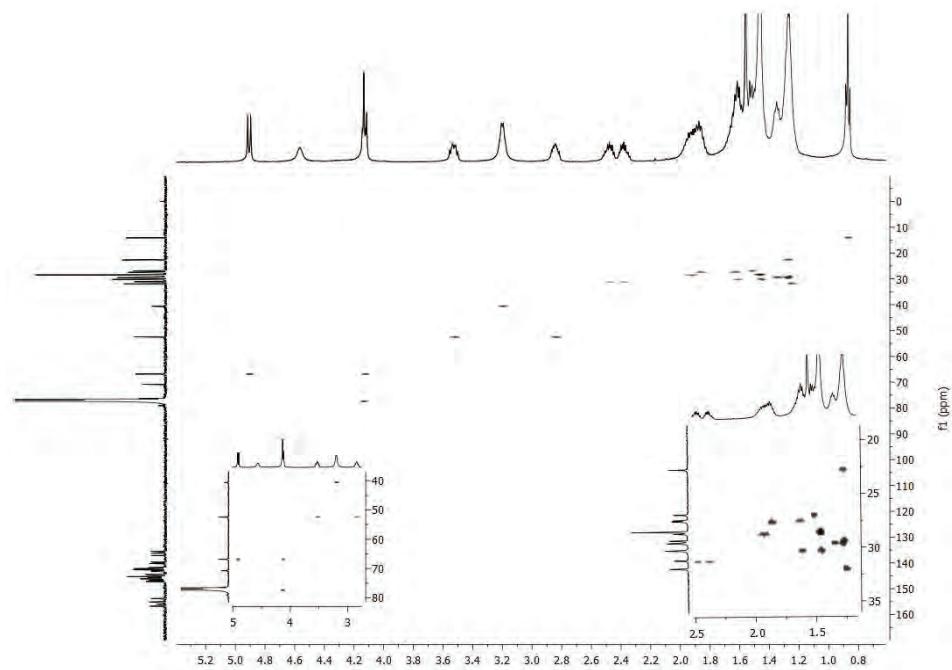


Fig. S-11. HSQC spectrum of 7a.

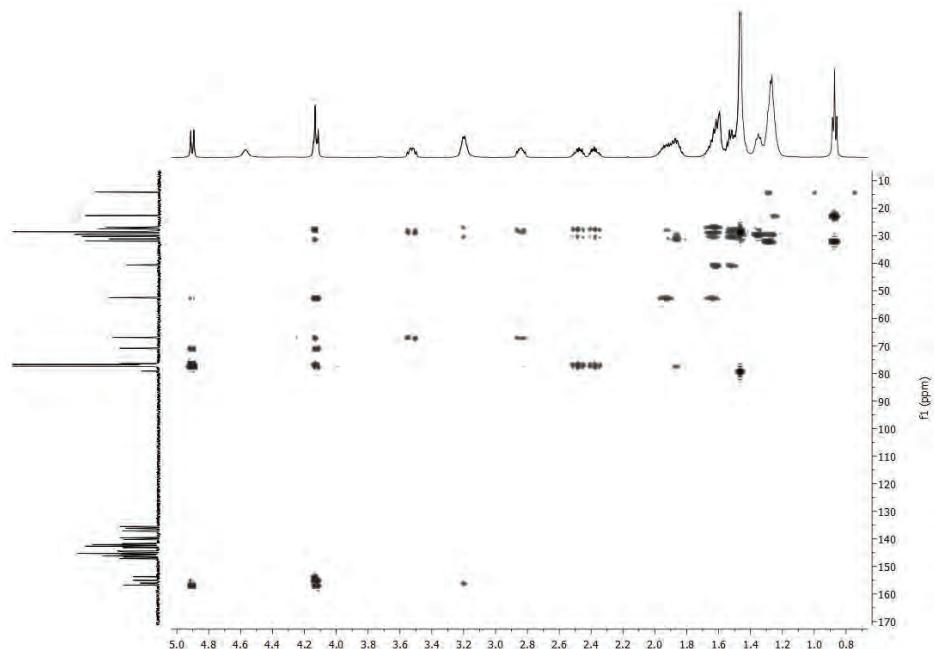
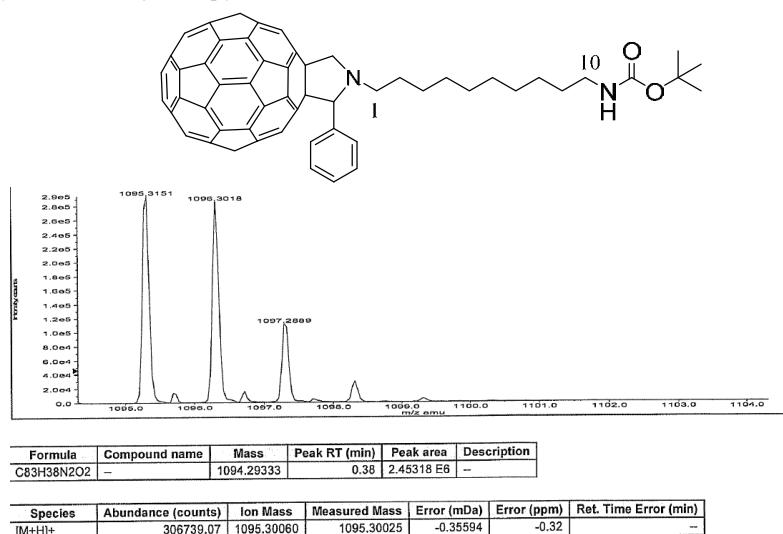
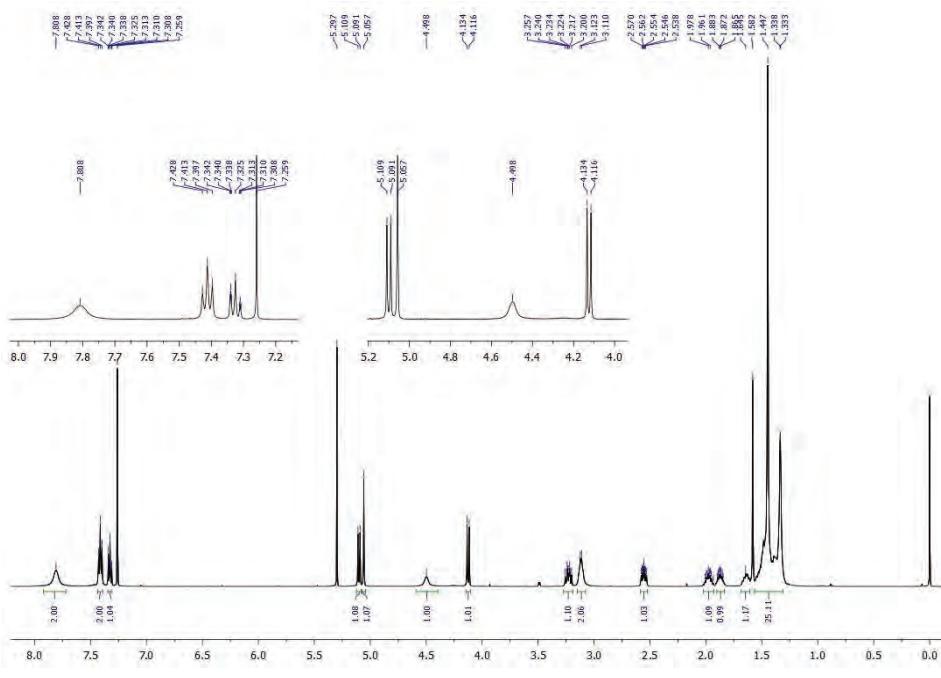
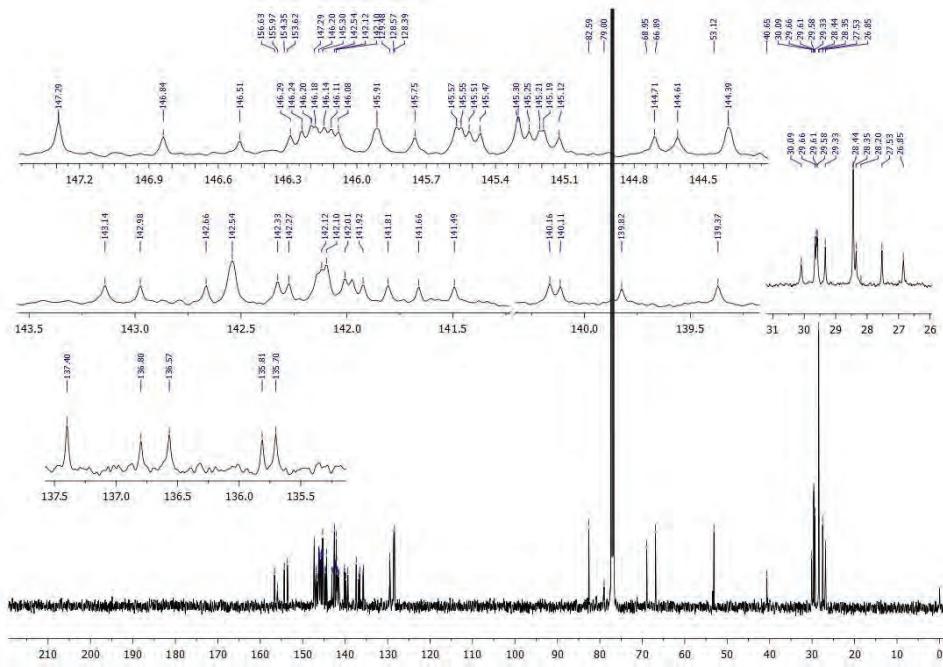
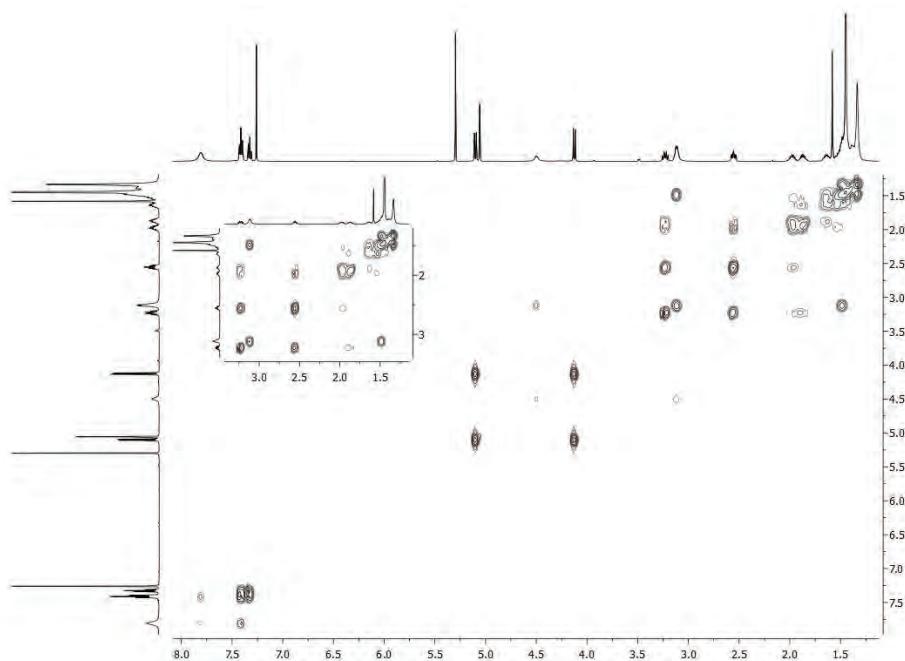
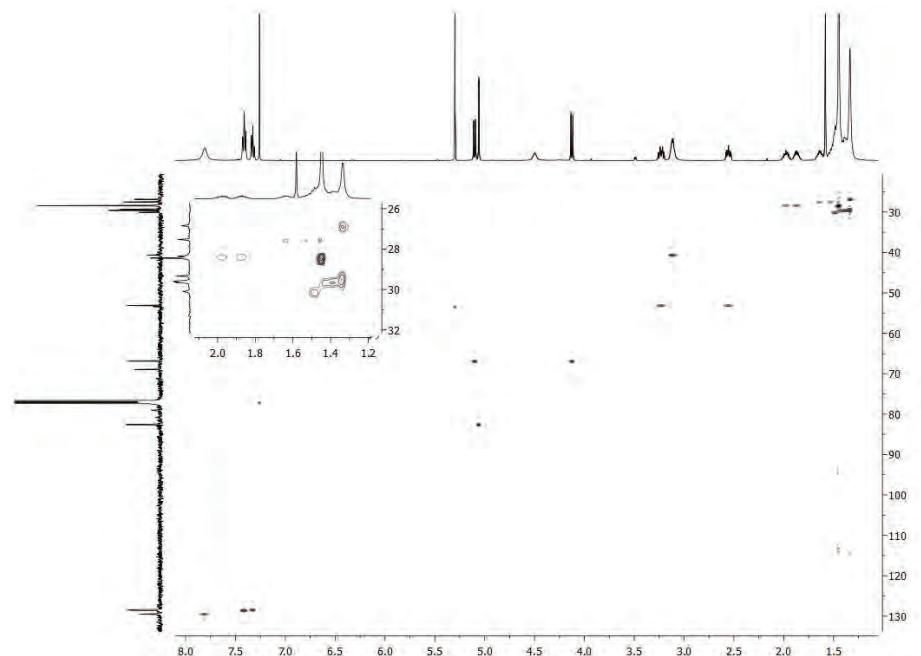
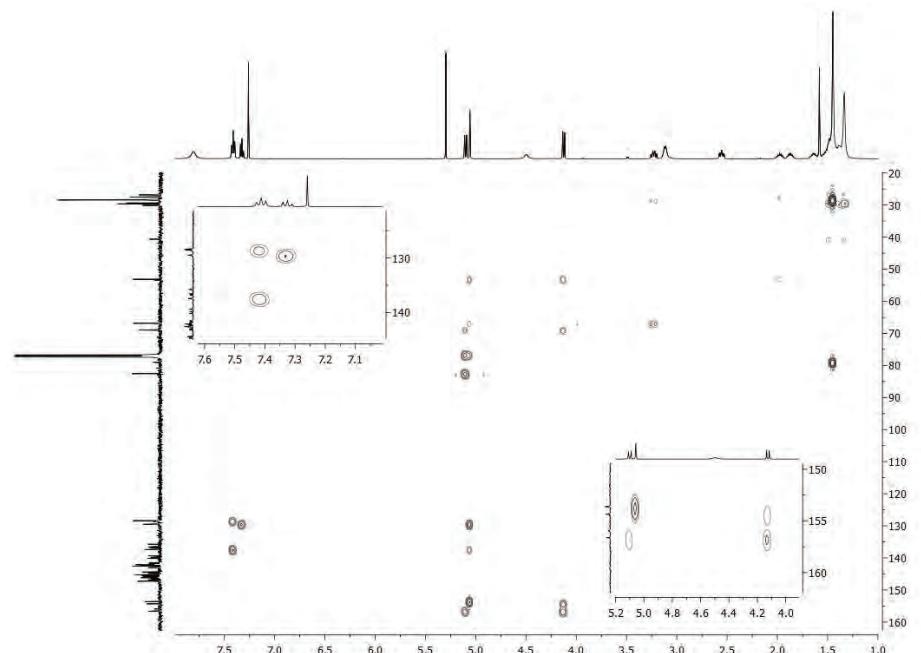


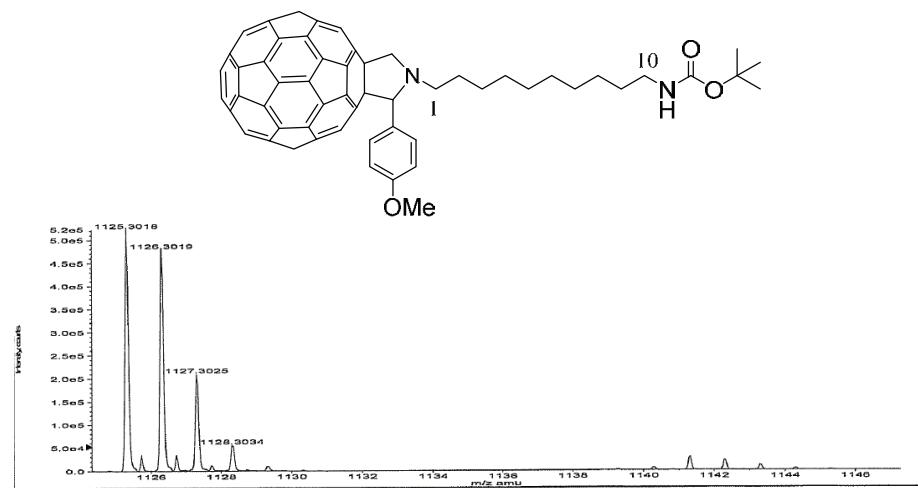
Fig. S-12. HMBC spectrum of 7a.

Phenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 8bFig. S-13. Mass spectrum of **8b**.Fig. S-14. ¹H-NMR spectrum of **8b**.

Fig. S-15. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **8b**.Fig. S-16. COSY spectrum of **8b**.

Fig. S-17. HSQC spectrum of **8b**.Fig. S-18. HMBC spectrum of **8b**.

4-Methoxyphenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 9b



Formula	Compound name	Mass	Peak RT (min)	Peak area	Description
C8H40N2O3	—	1124.30389	0.38	4.77221 E6	—

Species	Abundance (counts)	Ion Mass	Measured Mass	Error (mDa)	Error (ppm)	Ret. Time	Error (min)
[M+H] ⁺	529296.69	1125.31117	1125.31122	0.05235	0.05		-

Fig. S-19. Mass spectrum of **9b**.

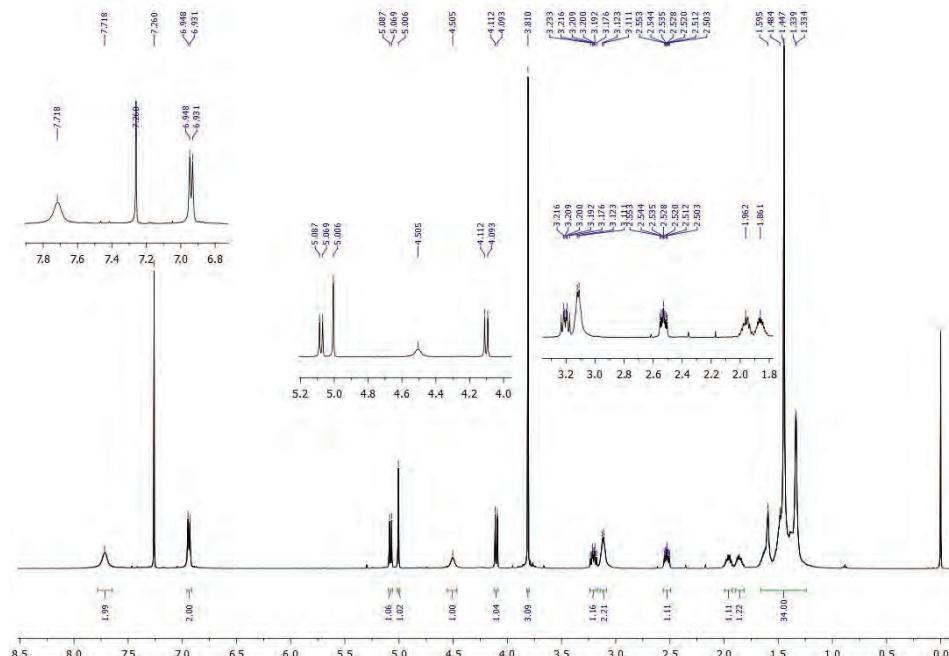
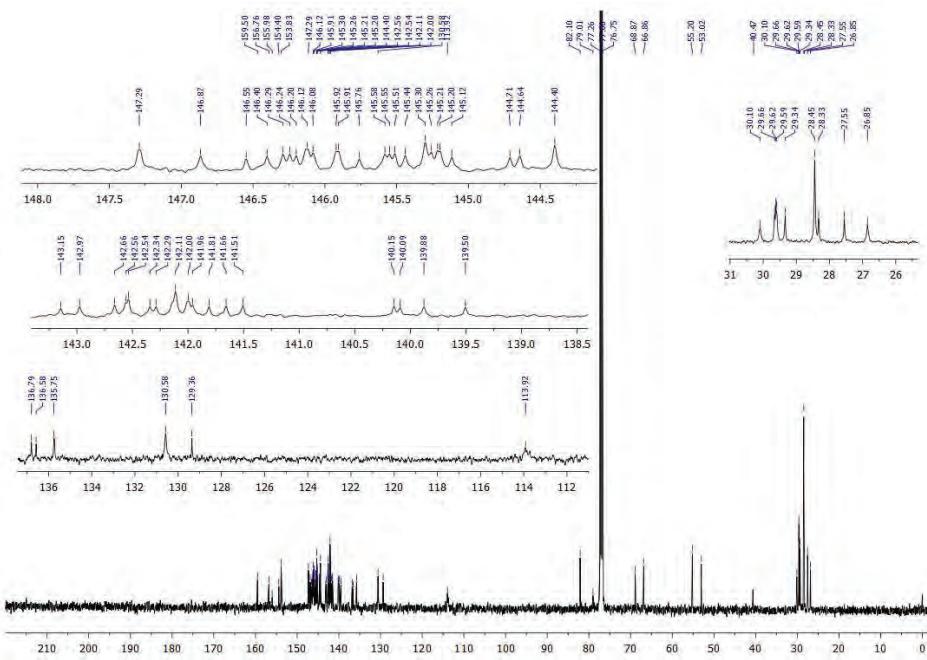
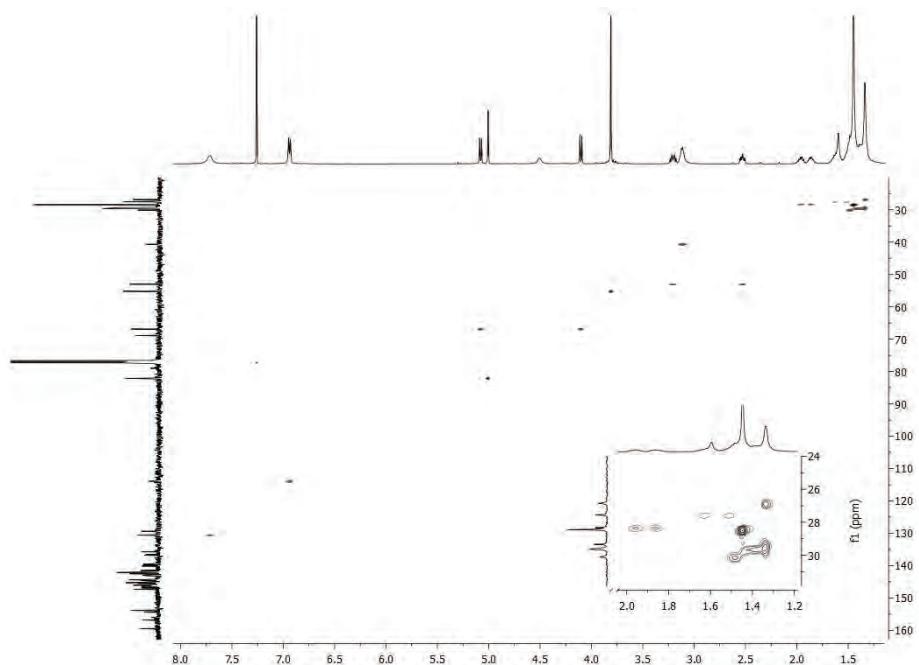
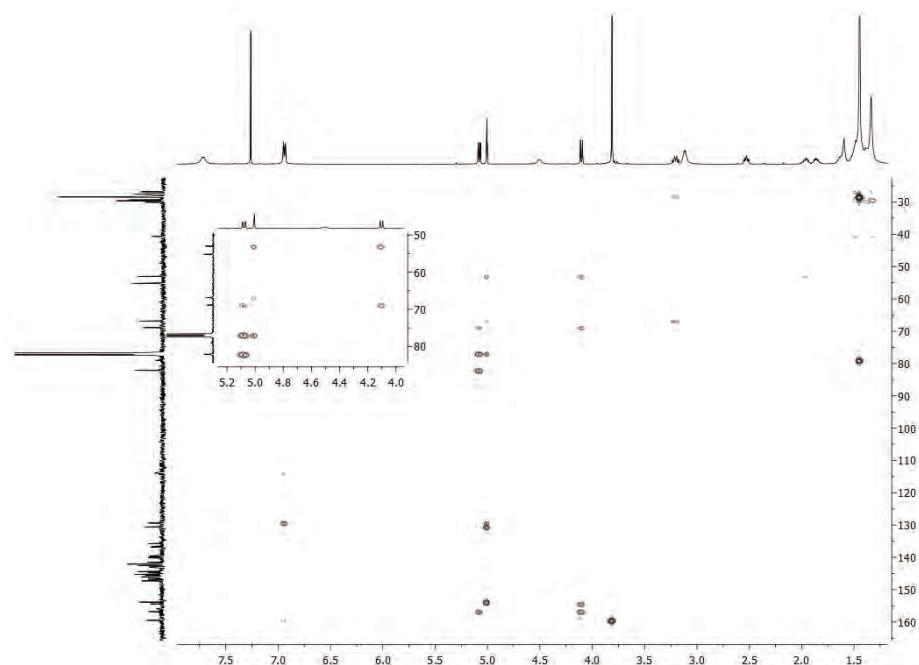
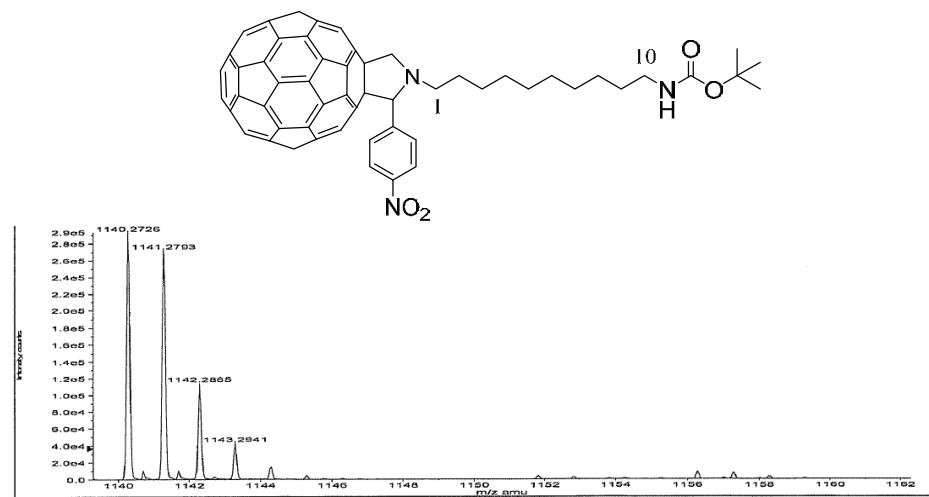


Fig. S-20. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **9b**.

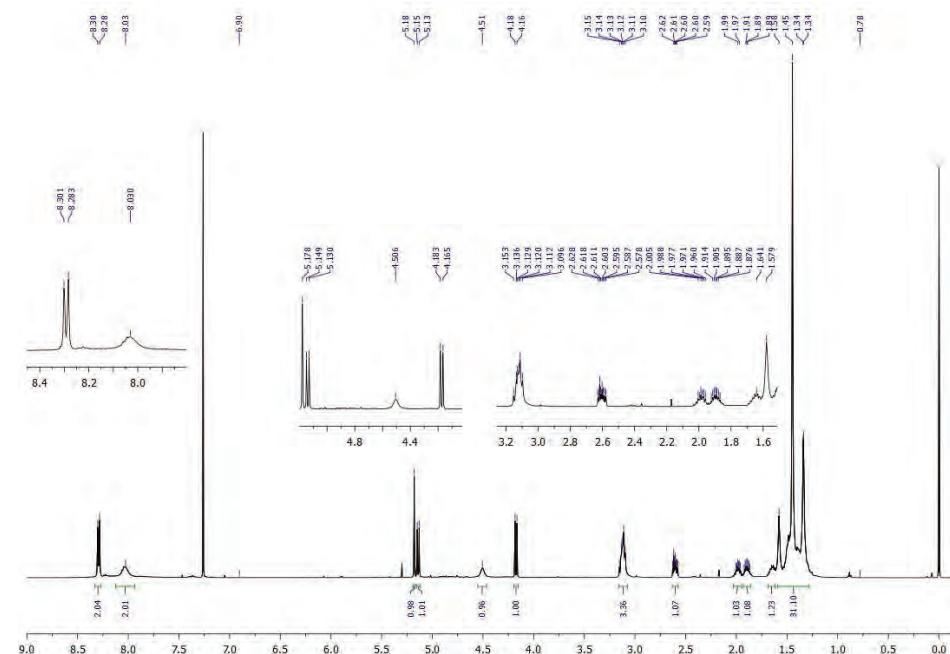


Fig. S-23. HSQC spectrum of **9b**.Fig. S-24. HMBC spectrum of **9b**.

4-Nitrophenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 10b

Formula	Compound name	Mass	Peak RT (min)	Peak area	Description
C ₈₃ H ₃₇ N ₃ O ₄	—	1139.27841	0.37	1.71257 E6	—

Species	Abundance (counts)	Ion Mass	Measured Mass	Error (mDa)	Error (ppm)	Ret. Time Error (min)
[M+H] ⁺	299830.20	1140.28568	1140.28465	-1.02968	-0.90	—

Fig. S-25. Mass spectrum of **10b**.Fig. S-26. ¹H-NMR spectrum of **10b**.

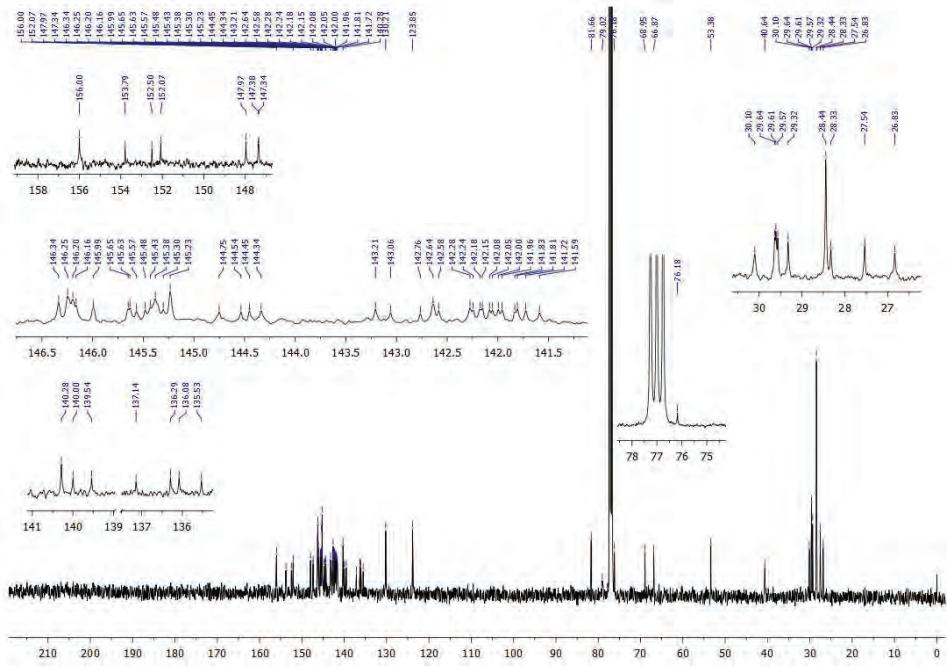


Fig. S-27. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **10b**.

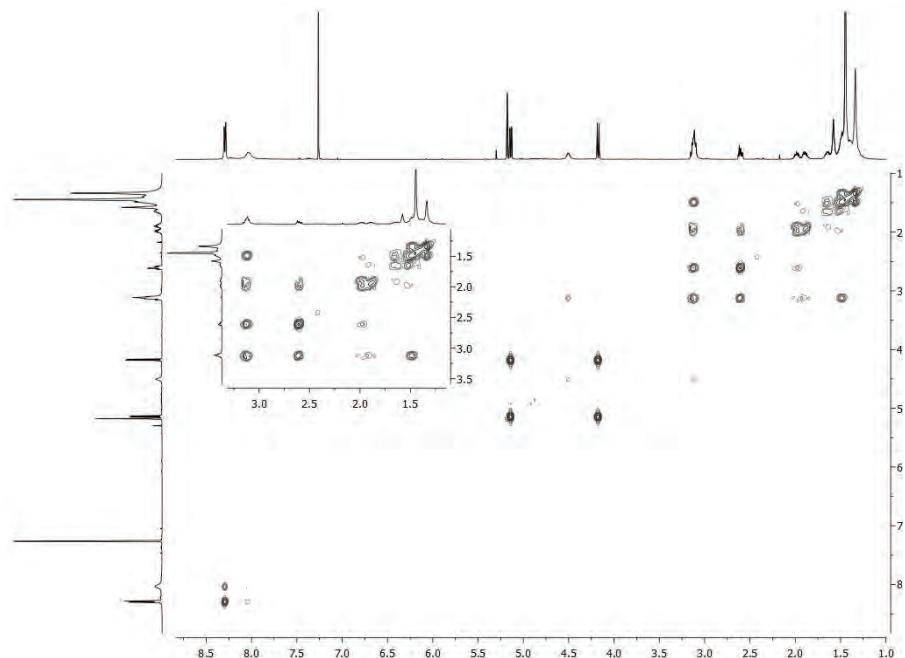
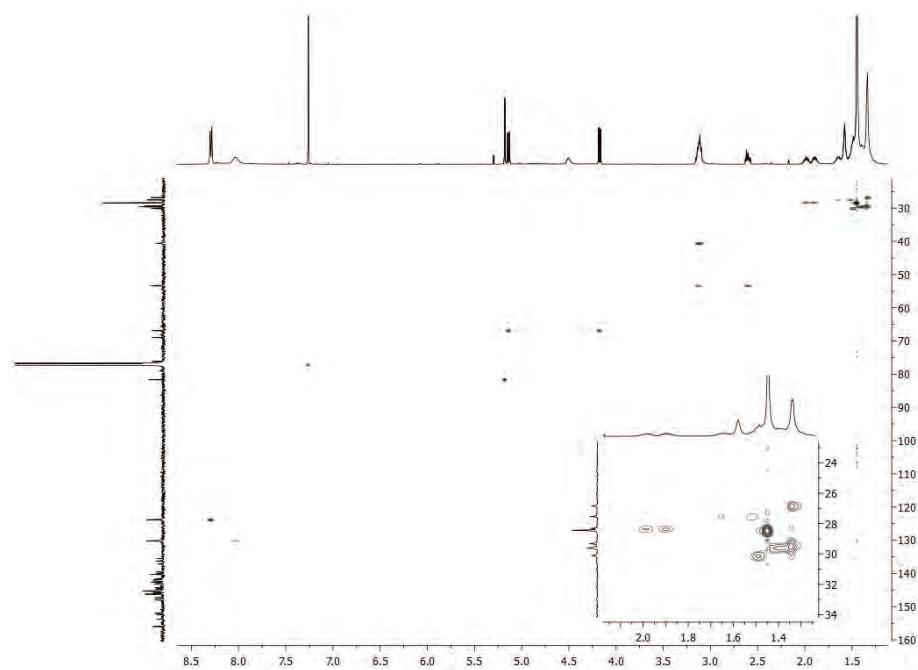
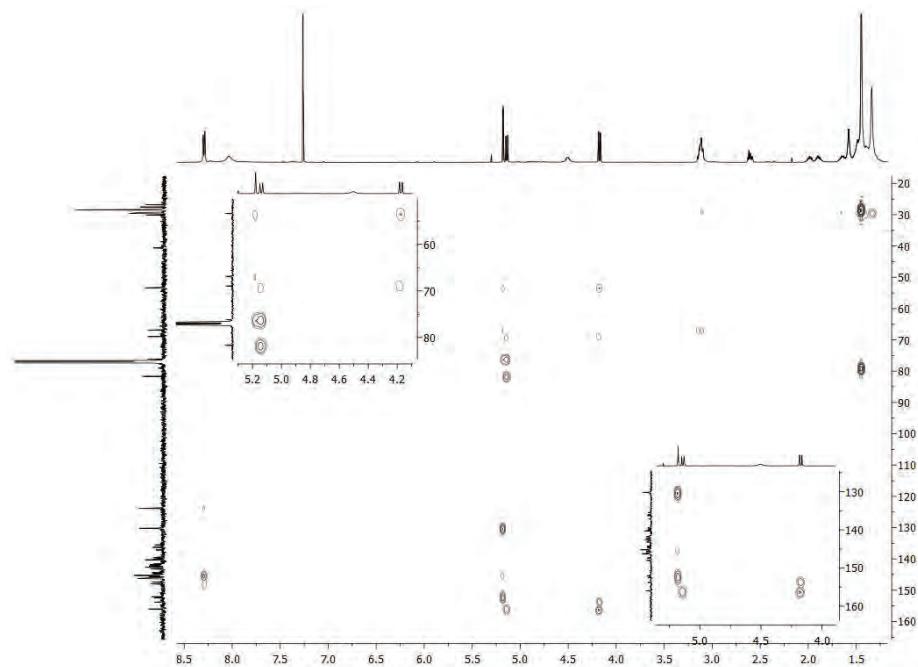


Fig. S-28. COSY spectrum of **10b**.

Fig. S-29. HSQC spectrum of **10b**.Fig. S-30. HMBC spectrum of **10b**.

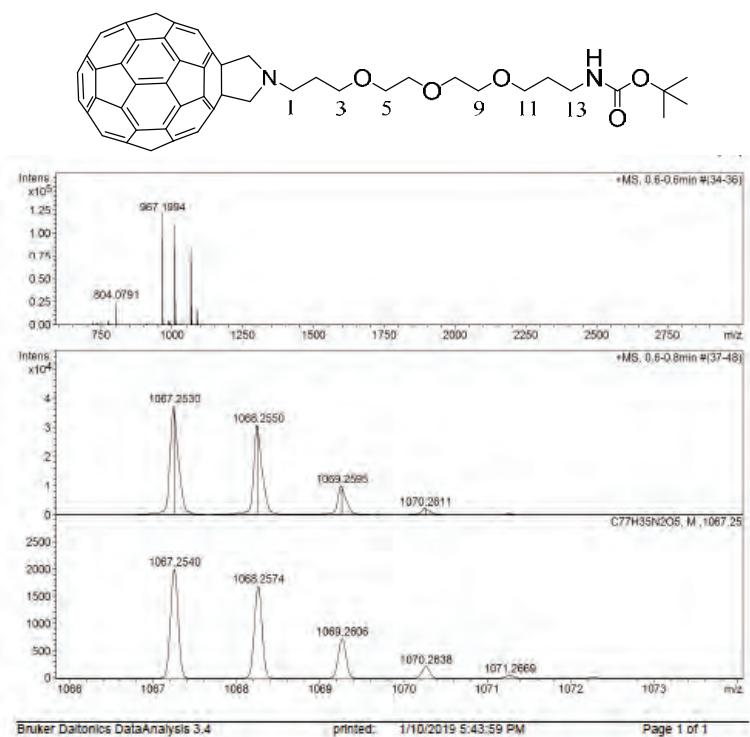
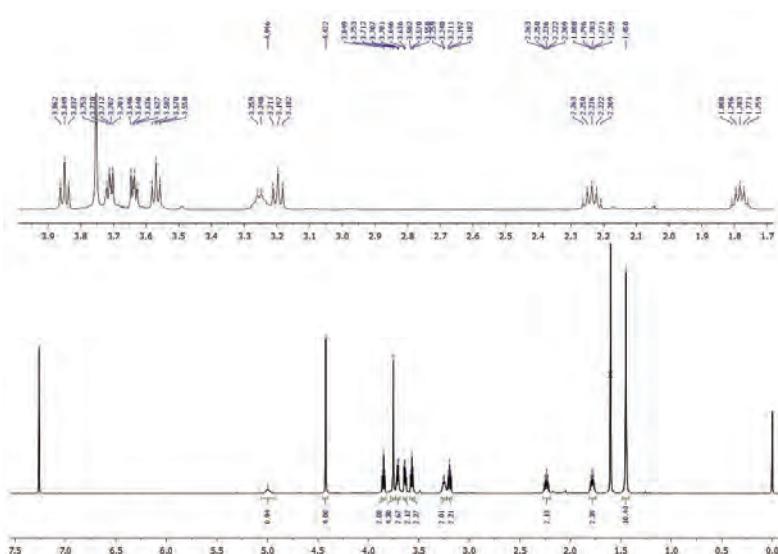
Fulleropyrrolidine derivative 11c

Fig. S-31. Mass spectrum of 11c.

Fig. S-32. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 11c.

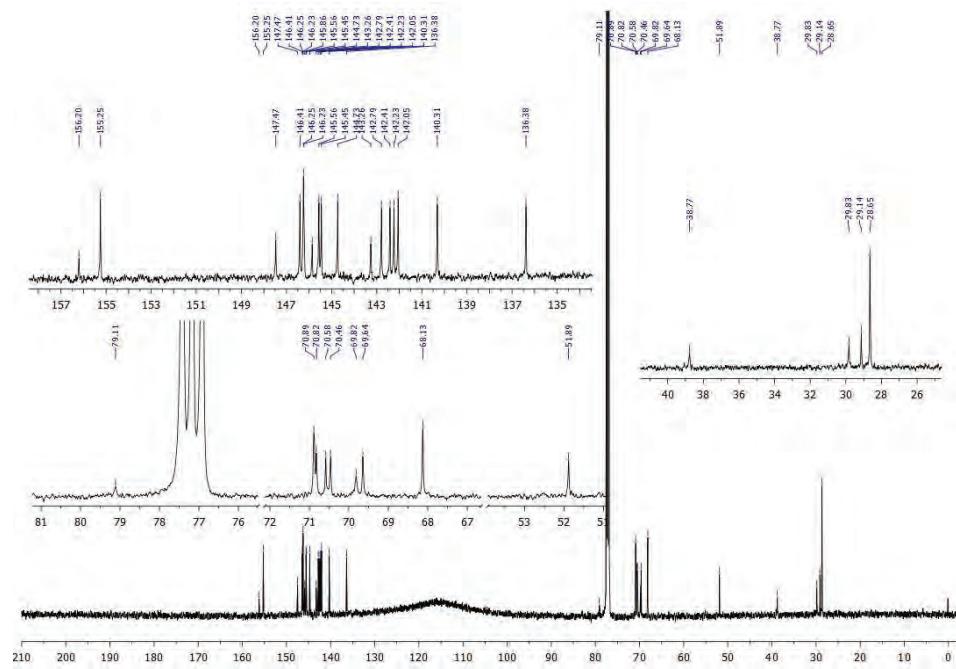


Fig. S-33. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **11c**.

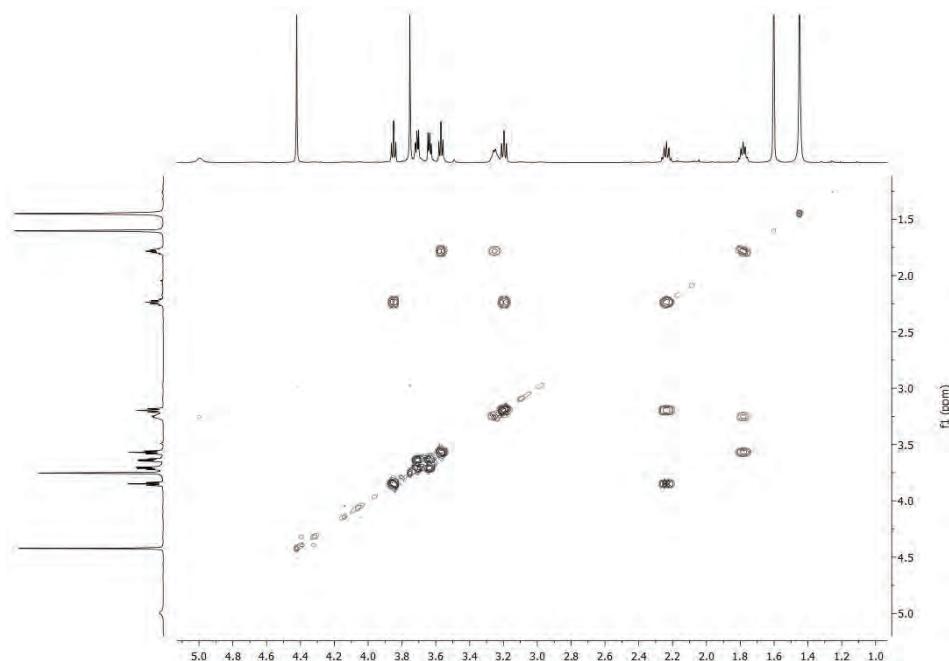
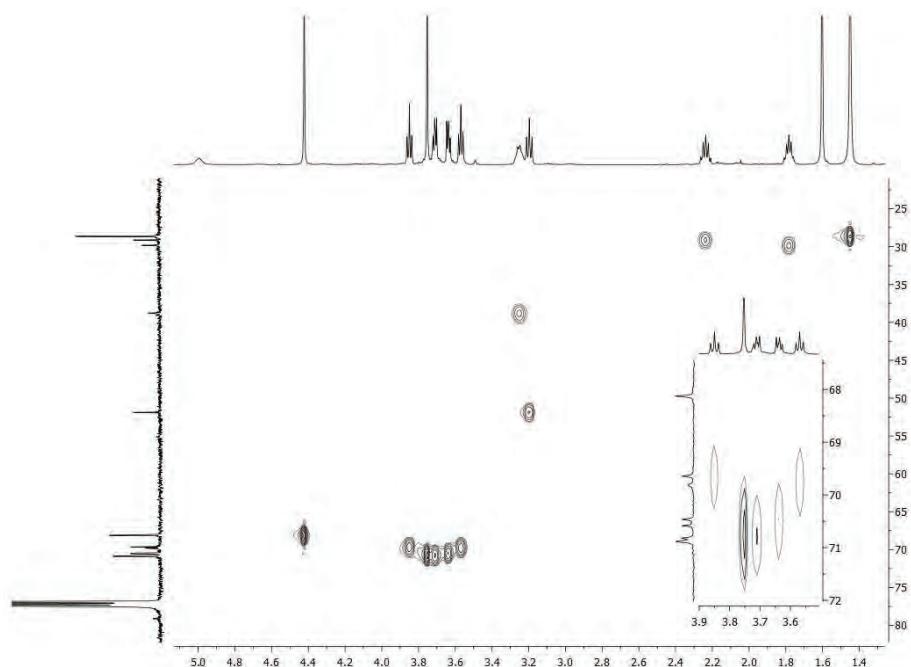
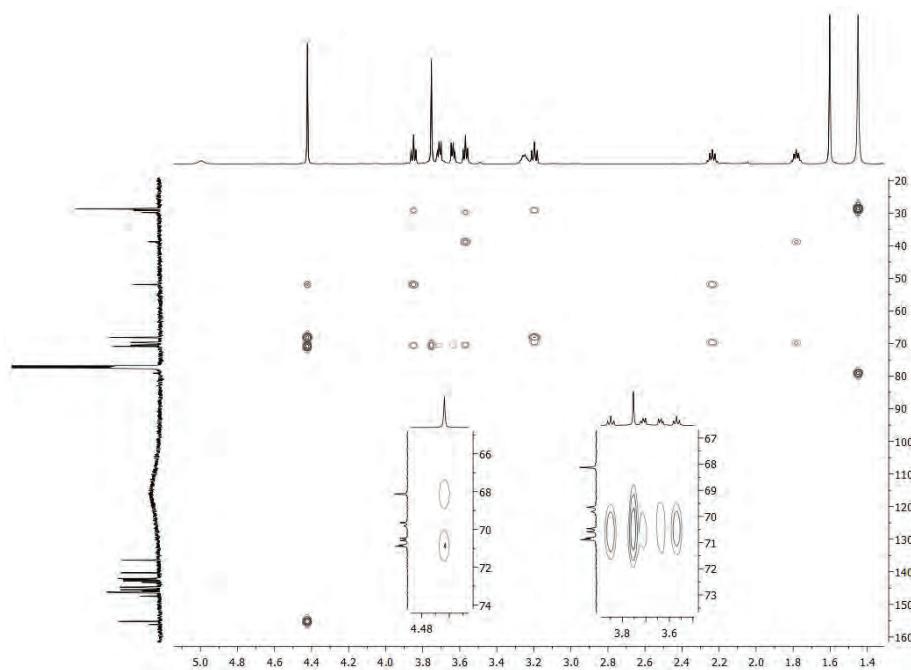
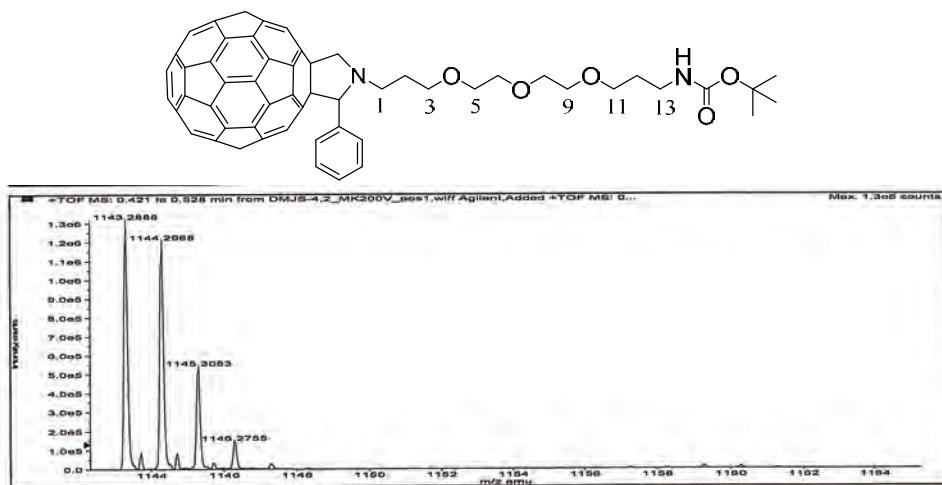


Fig. S-34. COSY spectrum of **11c**.

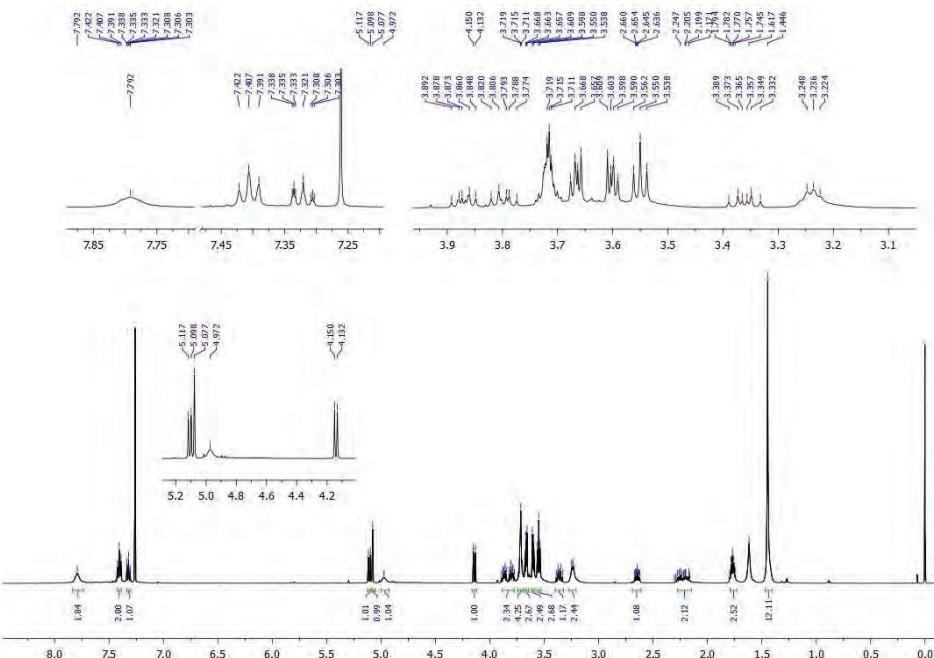
Fig. S-35. HSQC spectrum of **11c**.Fig. S-36. HMBC spectrum of **11c**.

Phenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 12c

Formula	Compound name	Mass	Peak RT (min)	Peak area	Description
C ₈₃ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₅	—	1142.27807	0.40	8.52645 E6	—

Species	Abundance (counts)	Ion Mass	Measured Mass	Error (mDa)	Error (ppm)	Ret. Time Error (min)
[M+H] ⁺	1319795.11	1143.28535	1143.28570	0.34878	0.31	—

Fig. S-37. Mass spectrum of 12c.

Fig. S-38. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 12c.

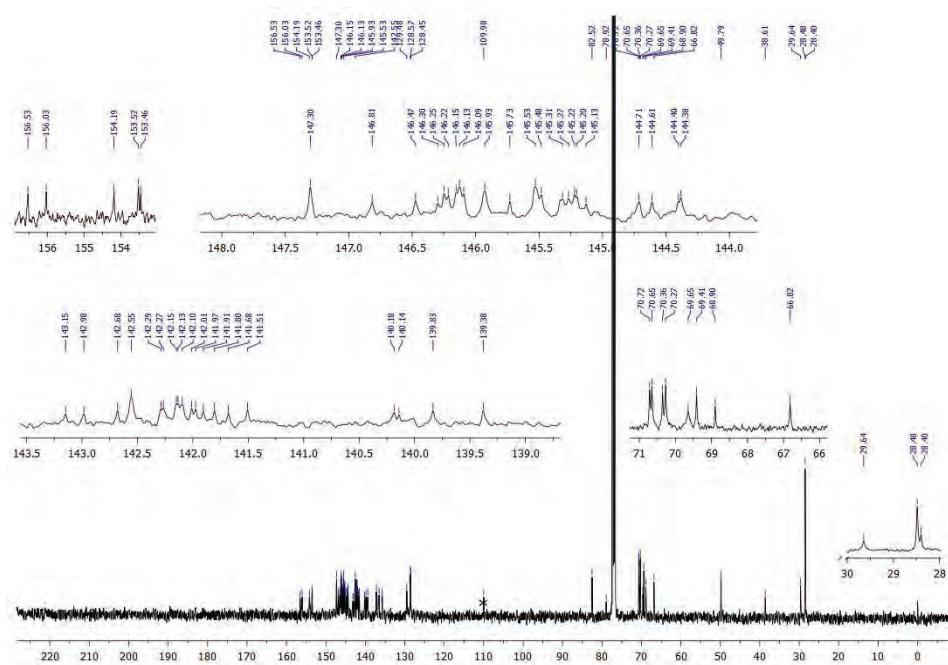


Fig. S-39. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **12c**.

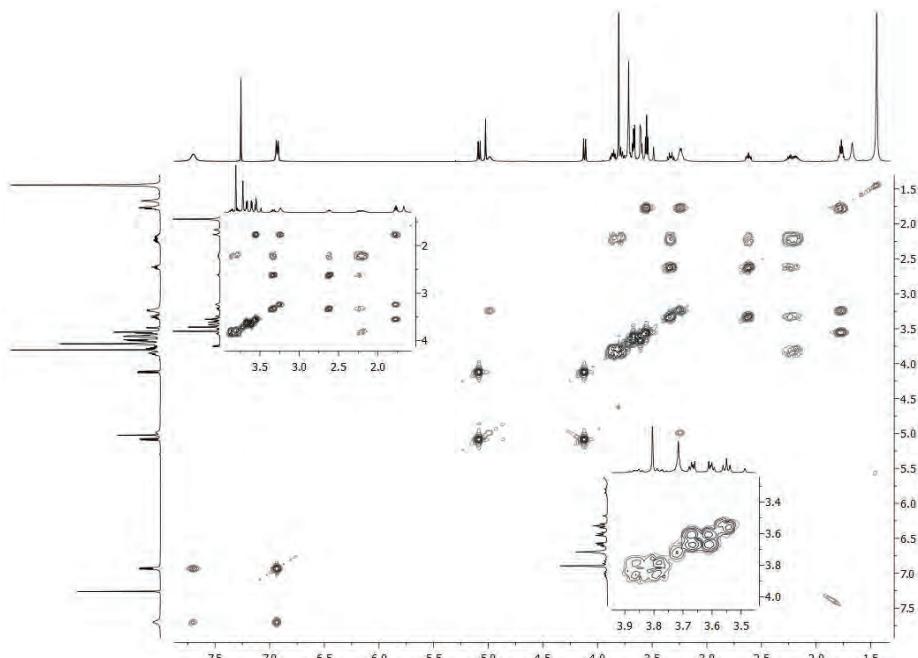
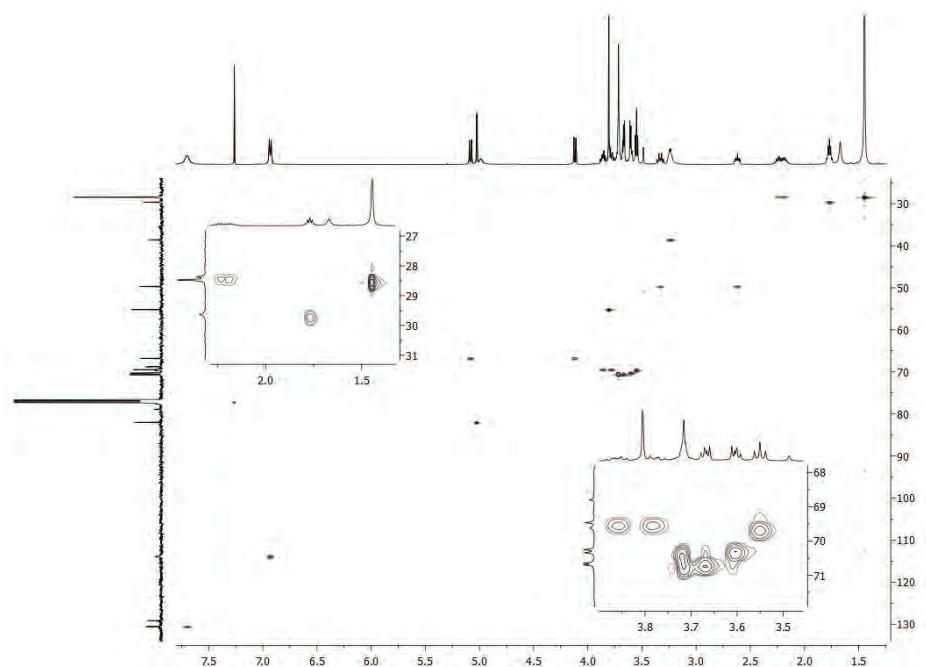
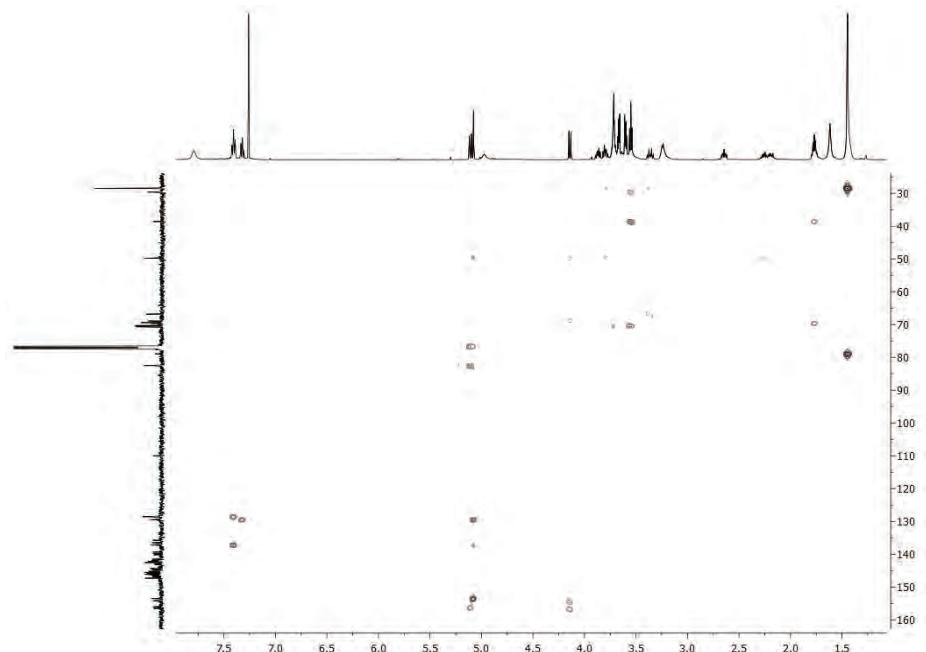


Fig. S-40. COSY spectrum of **12c**.

Fig. S-41. HSQC spectrum of **12c**.Fig. S-42. HMBC spectrum of **12c**.

2-Methoxyphenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 13c

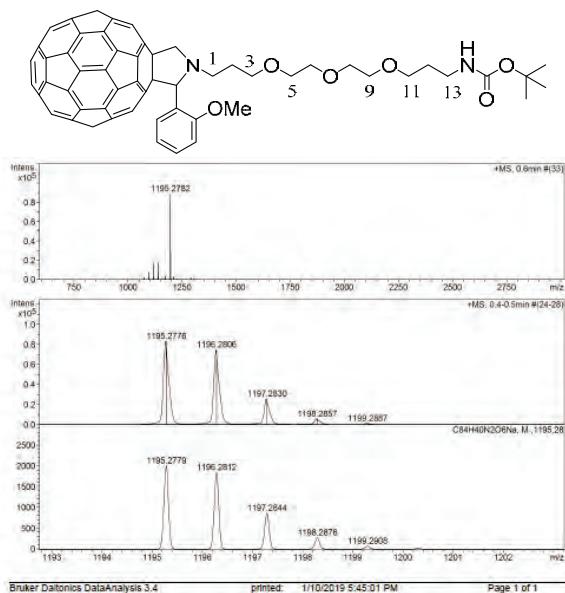


Fig. S-43. Mass spectrum of **13c**.

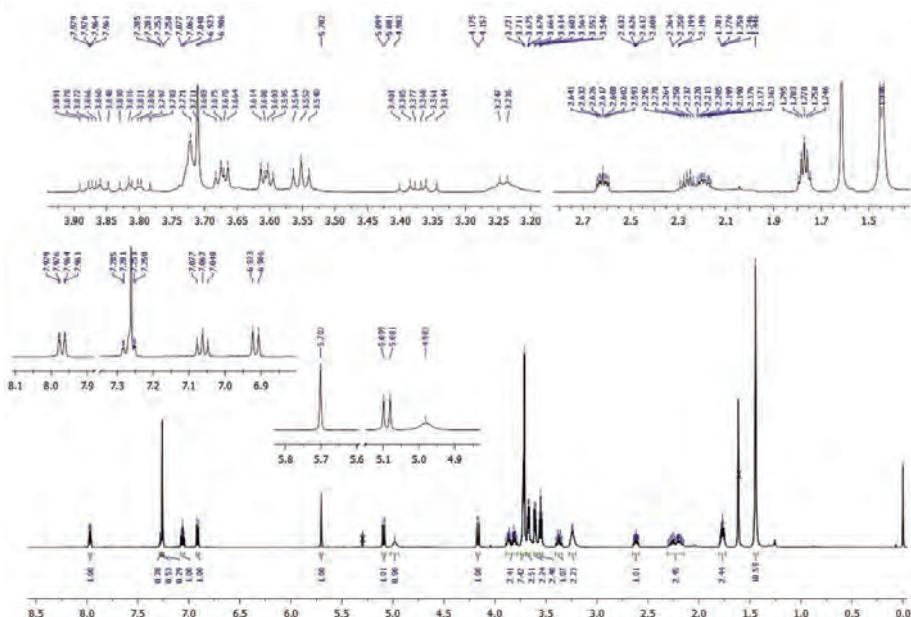


Fig. S-44. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **13c**.

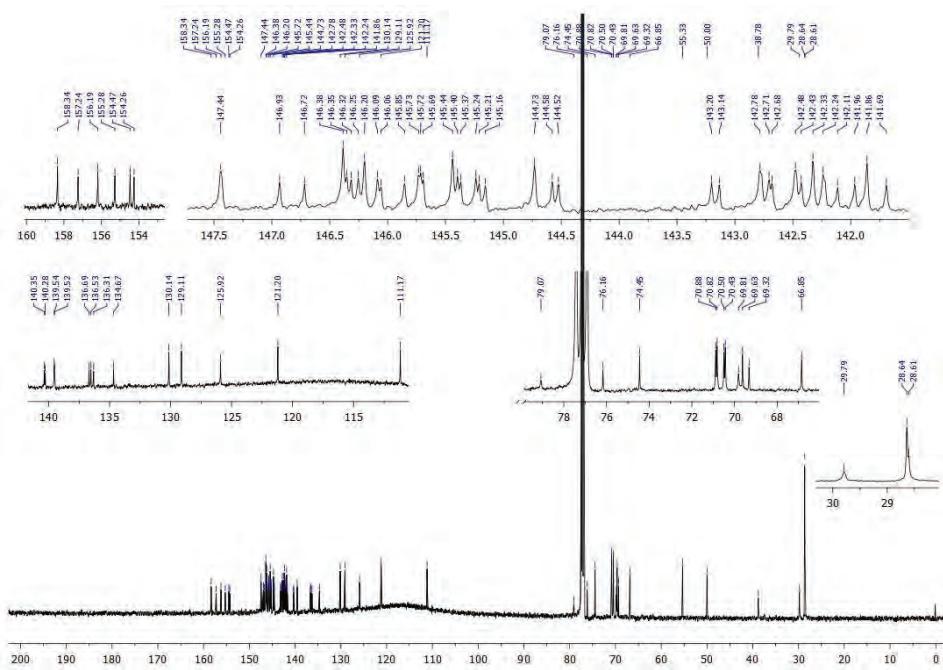


Fig. S-45. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **13c**.

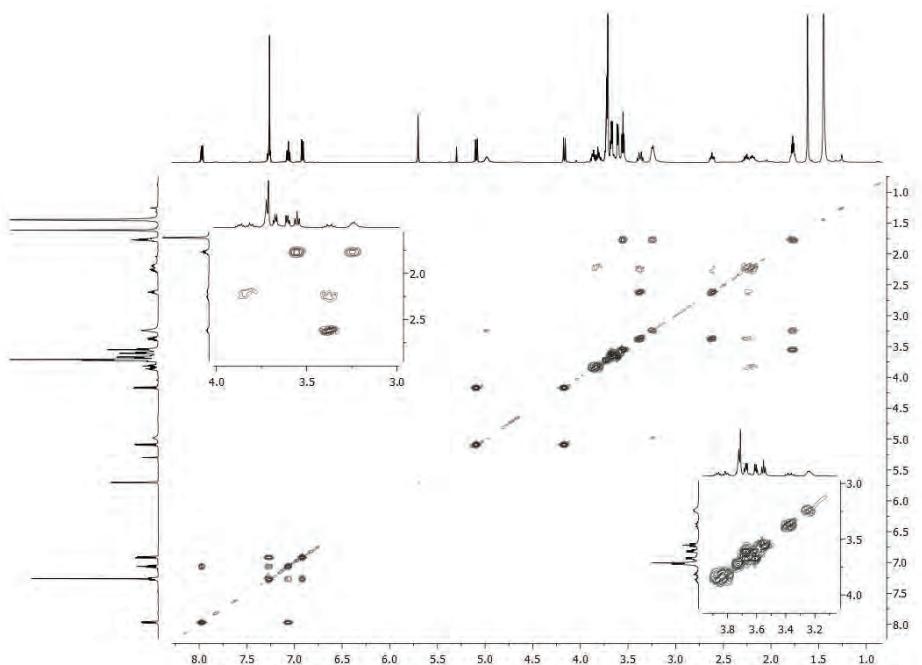
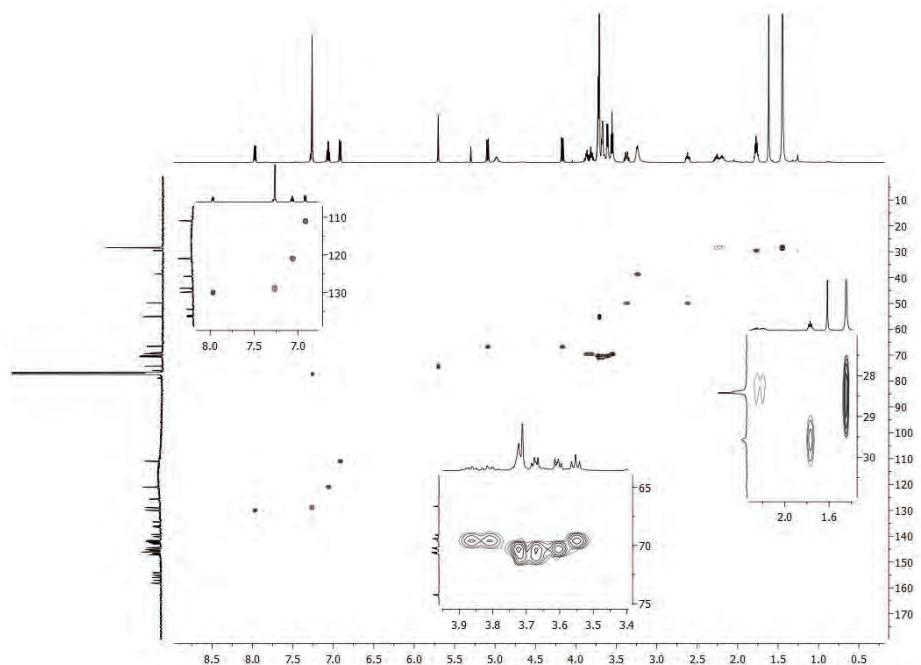
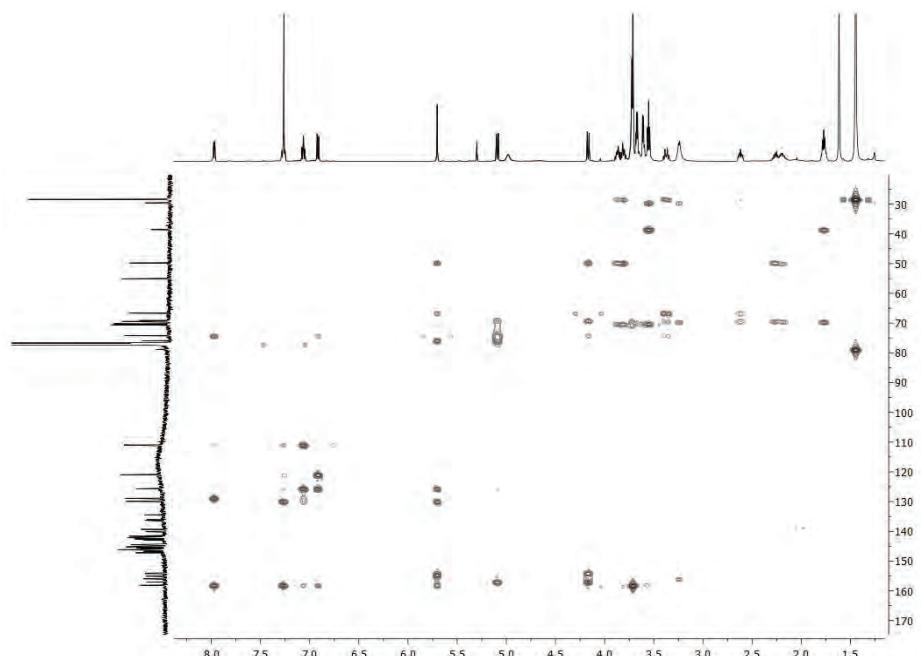


Fig. S-46. COSY spectrum of **13c**.

Fig. S-47. HSQC spectrum of **13c**.Fig. S-48. HMBC spectrum of **13c**.

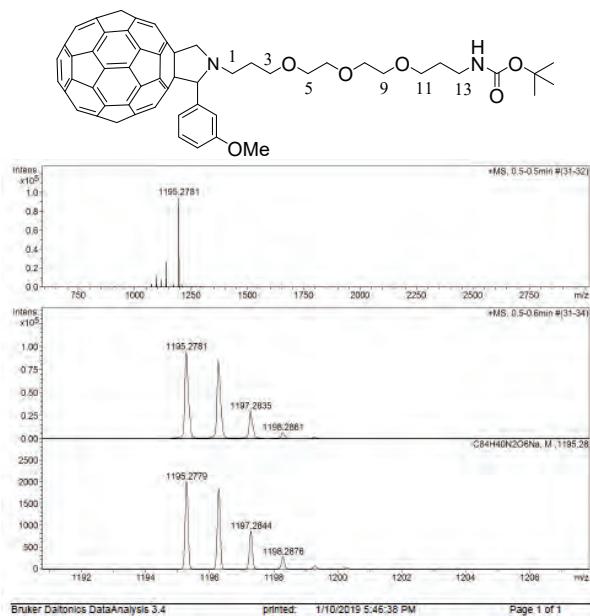
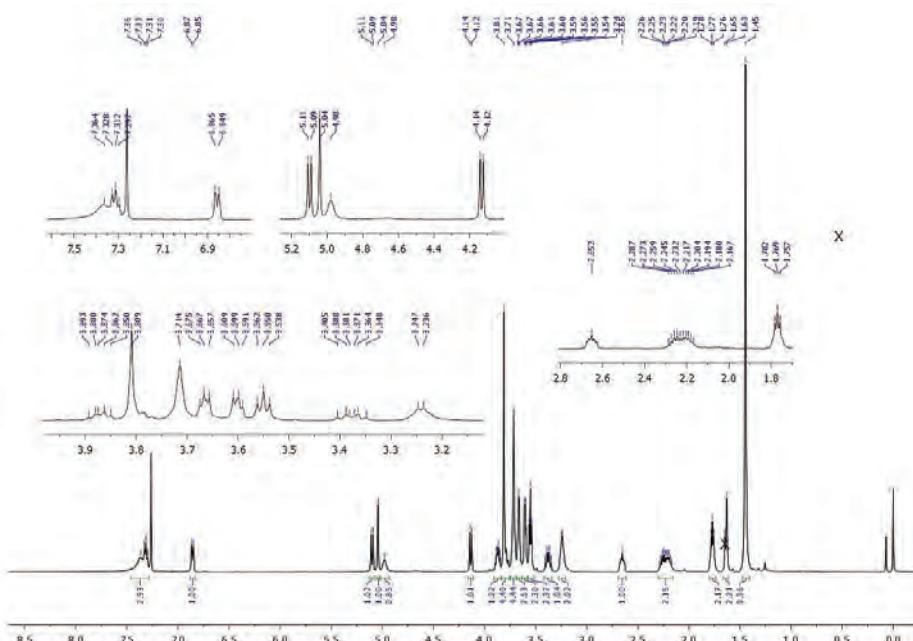
3-Methoxyphenyl-substituted fulleroptyrrolidine derivative 14c

Fig. S-49. Mass spectrum of 14c.

Fig. S-50. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 14c.

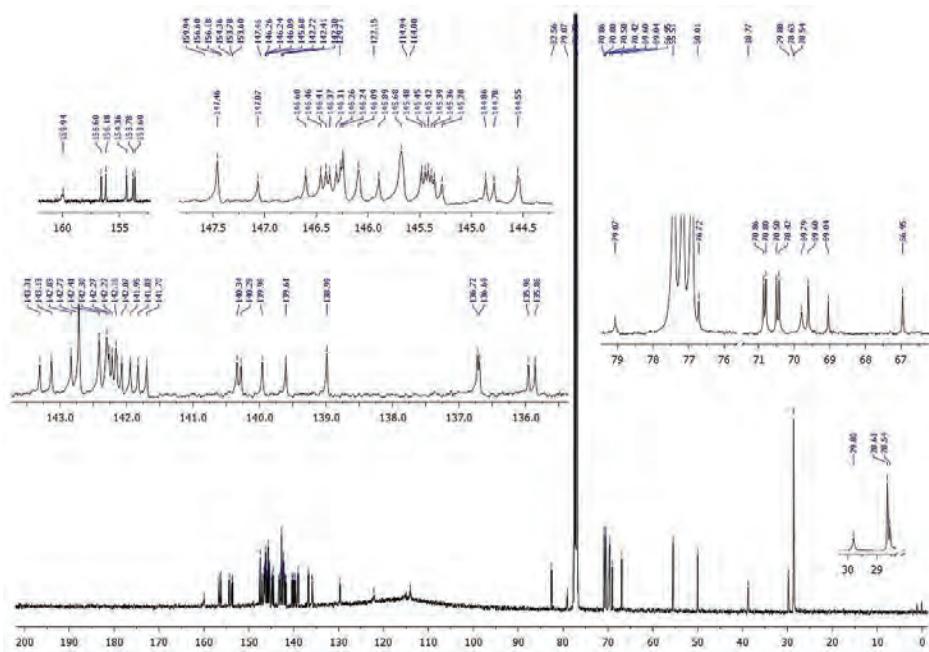


Fig. S-51. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **14c**.

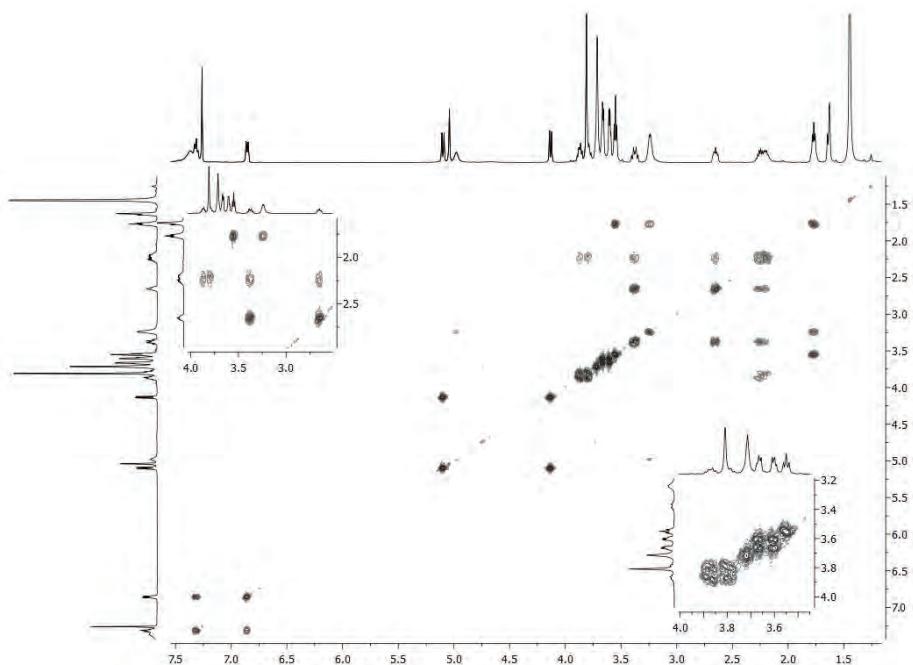
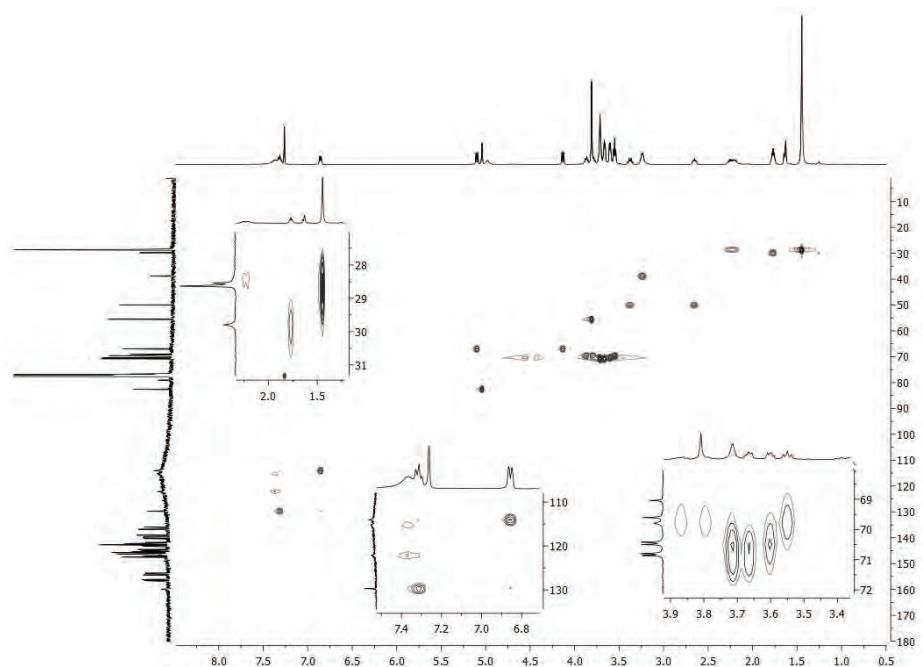
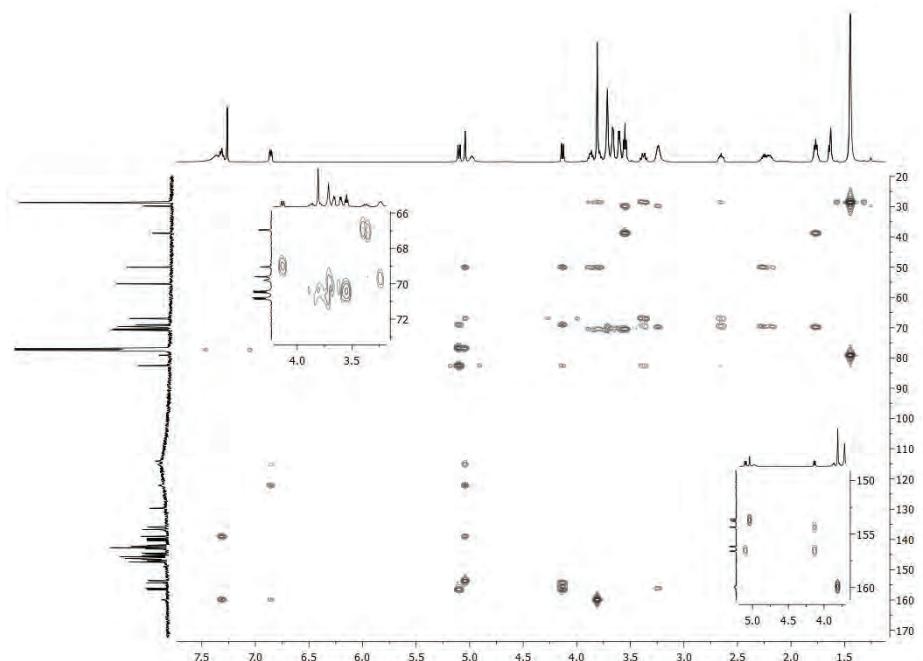


Fig. S-52. COSY spectrum of **14c**.

Fig. S-53. HSQC spectrum of **14c**.Fig. S-54. HMBC spectrum of **14c**.

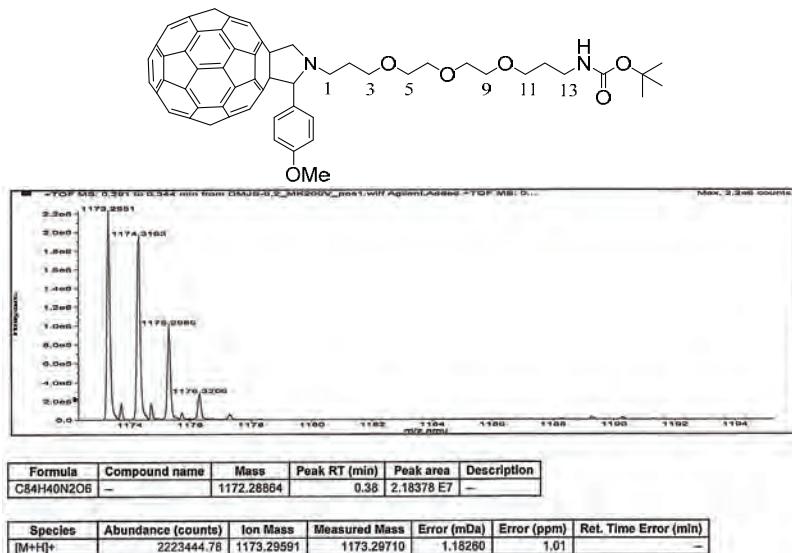
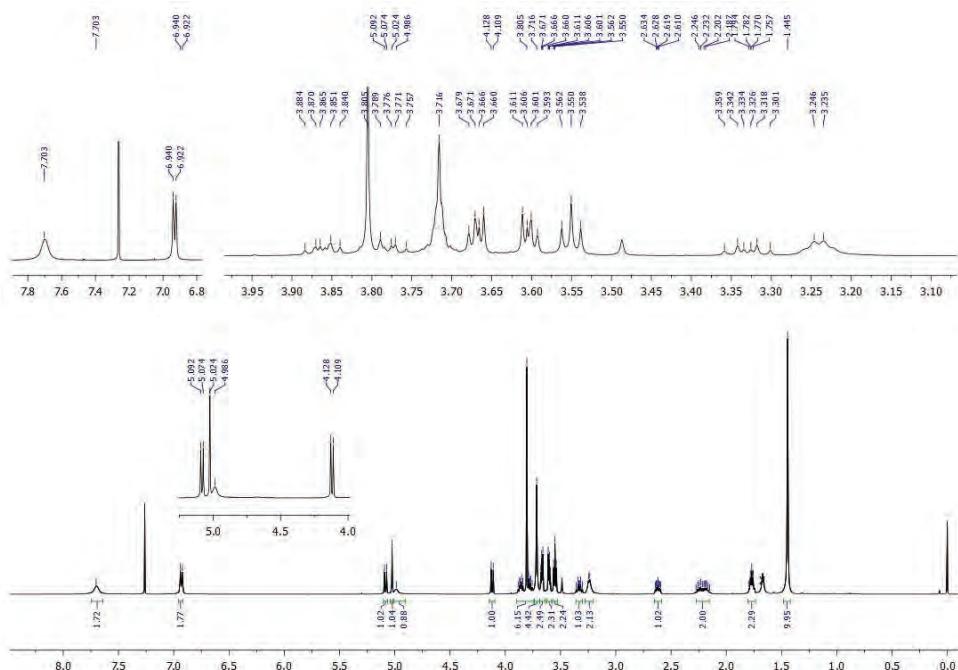
4-Methoxyphenyl-substituted fulleroptyrrolidine derivative 15c

Fig. S-55. Mass spectrum of 15c.

Fig. S-56. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 15c.

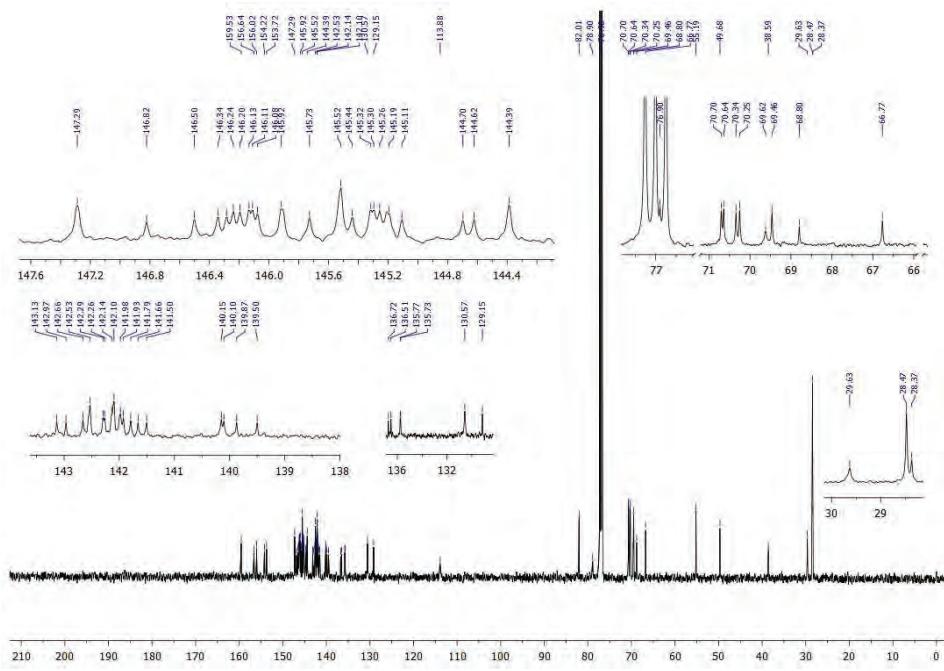


Fig. S-57. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **15c**.

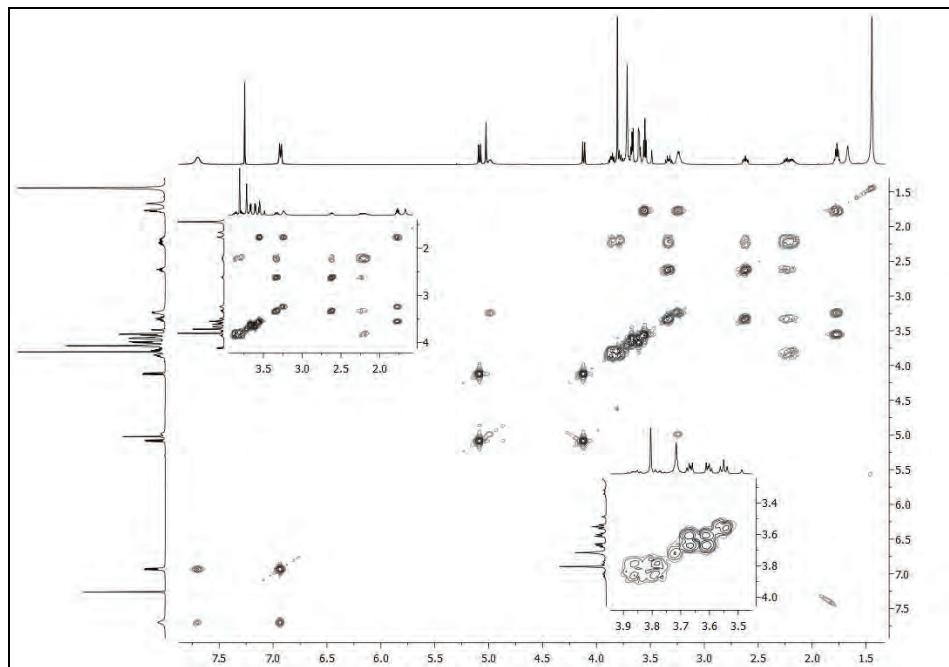
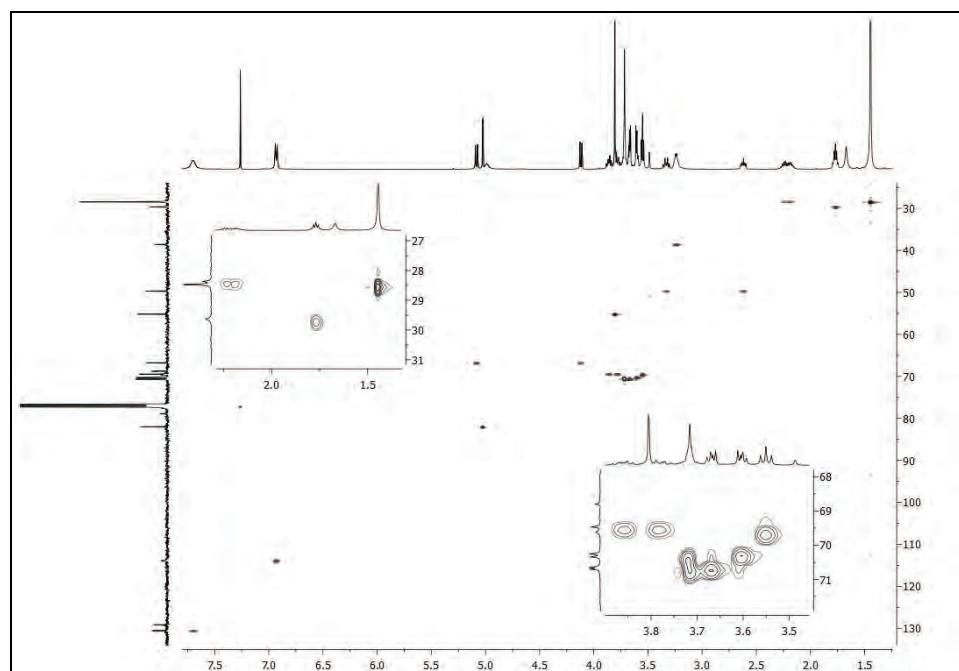
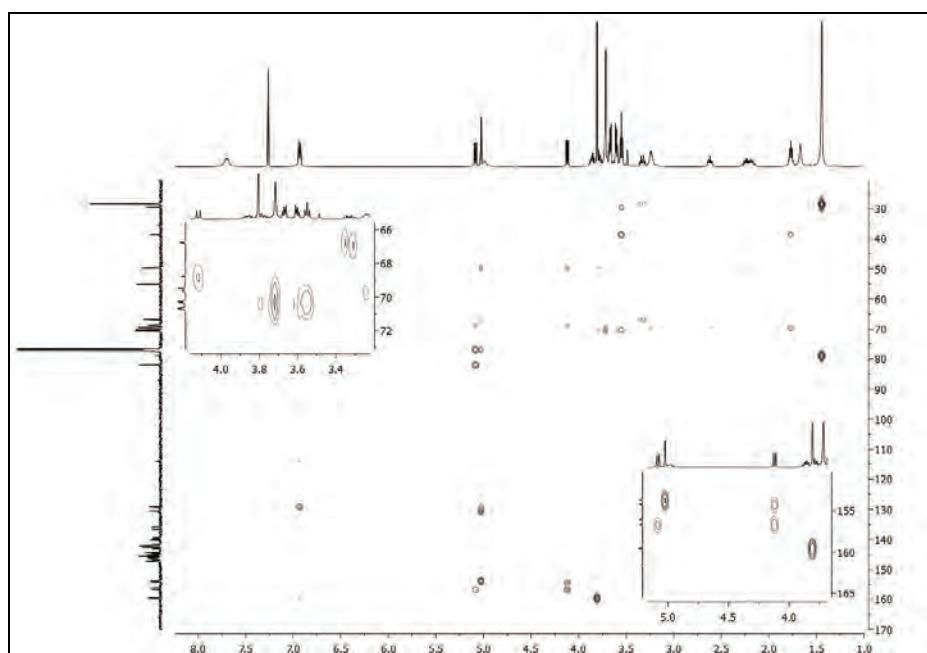


Fig. S-58. COSY spectrum of **15c**.

Fig. S-59. HSQC spectrum of **15c**.Fig. S-60. HMBC spectrum of **15c**.

Attempts to prepare 2-nitrophenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative **16c** (see Experimental part)

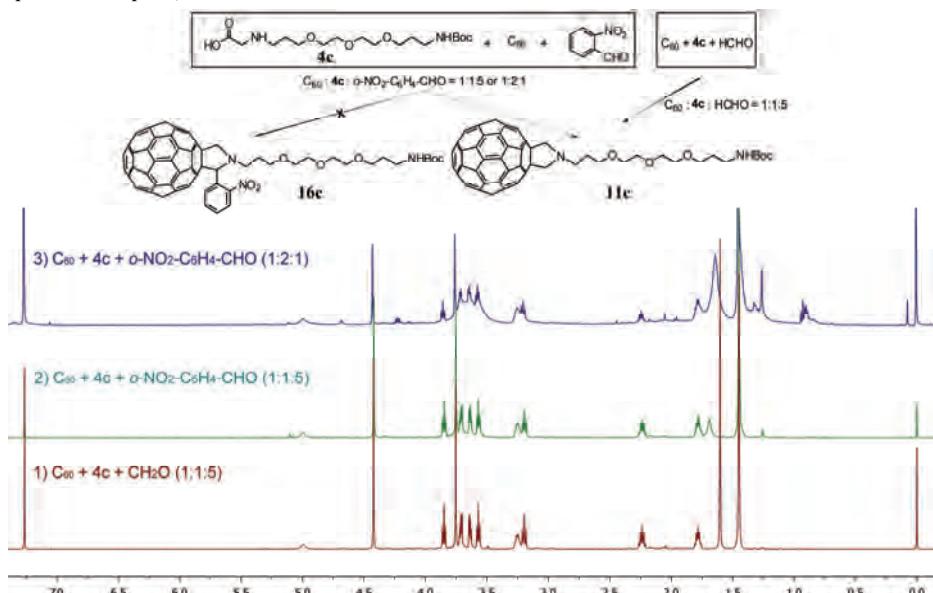


Fig. S-61. Comparison of the ¹H-NMR spectra of a same product (**11c**) obtained in the Prato reaction of C₆₀ with amino acid **4c** and 2-nitrobenzaldehyde in different relative ratios [2) molar ratio of C₆₀:**4c**:2-nitrobenzaldehyde 1:1:5, reflux; 3) molar ratio of C₆₀:**4c**:2-nitrobenzaldehyde 1:2:1, 100 °C], and with paraformaldehyde [1) molar ratio of C₆₀:**4c**:paraformaldehyde 1:1:5, reflux].

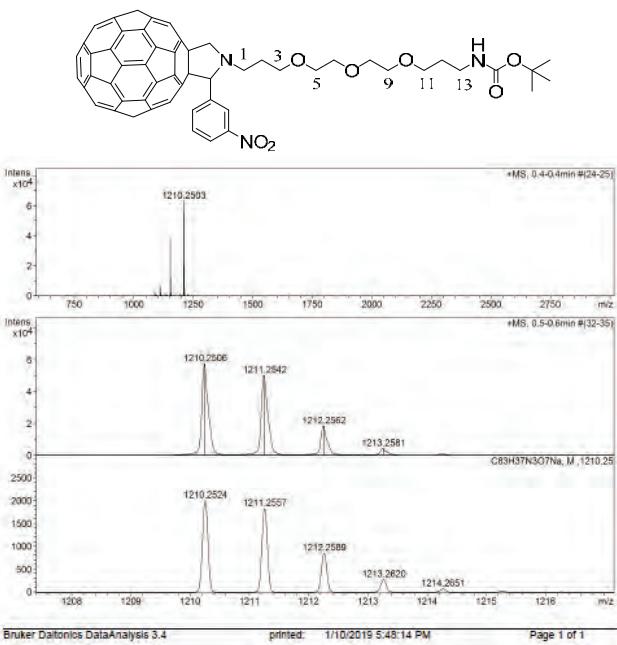
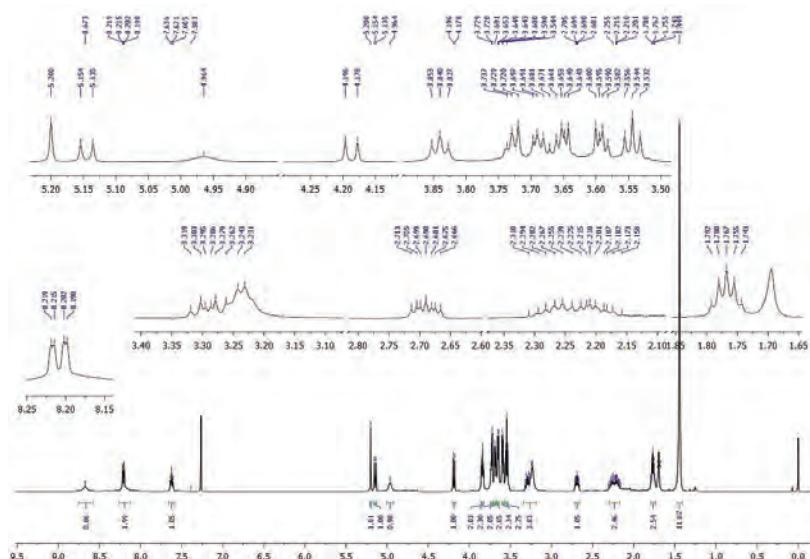
3-Nitrophenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 17c

Fig. S-62. Mass spectrum of 17c.

Fig. S-63. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 17c.

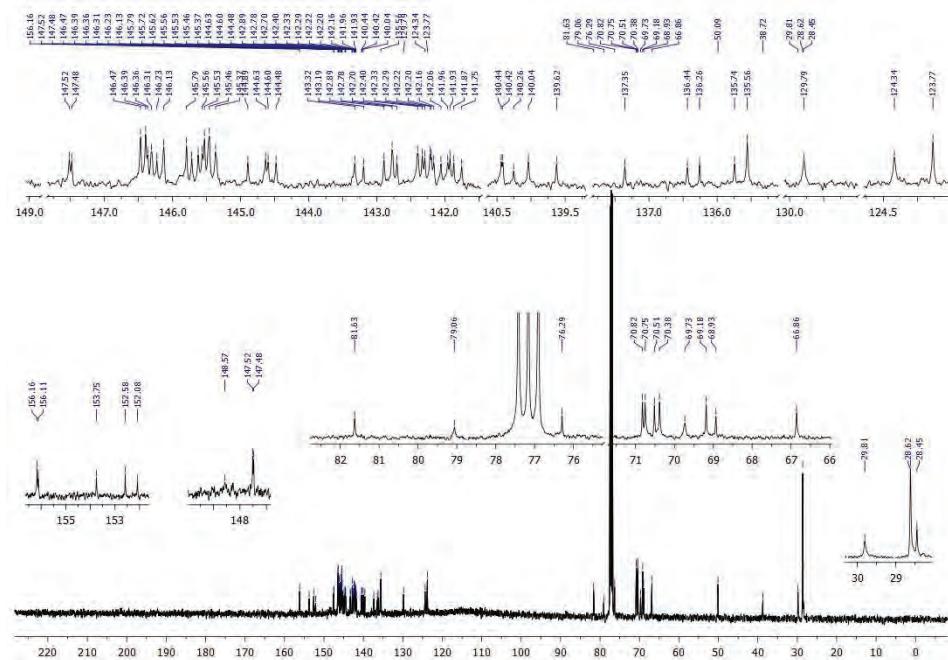


Fig. S-64. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **17c**.

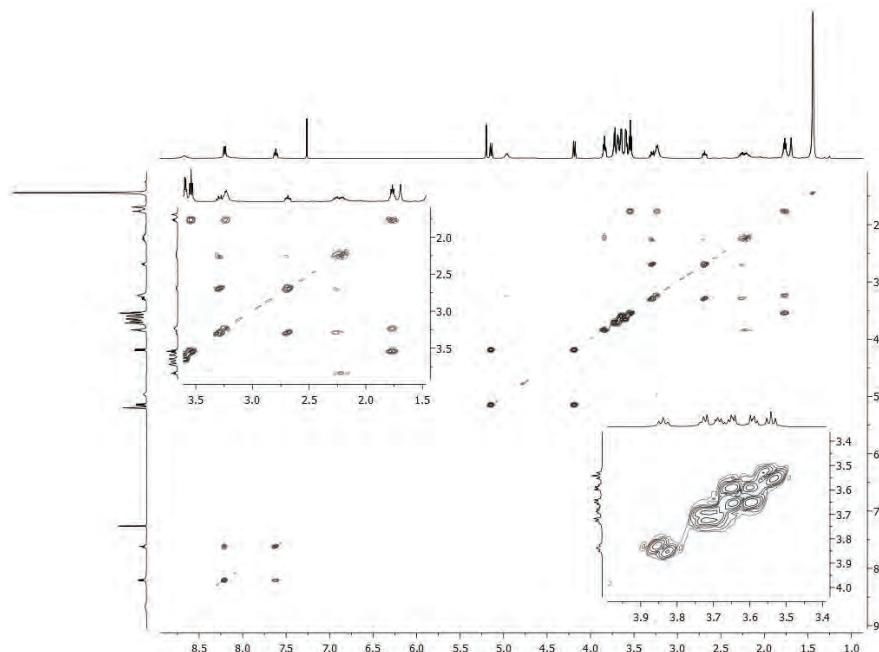
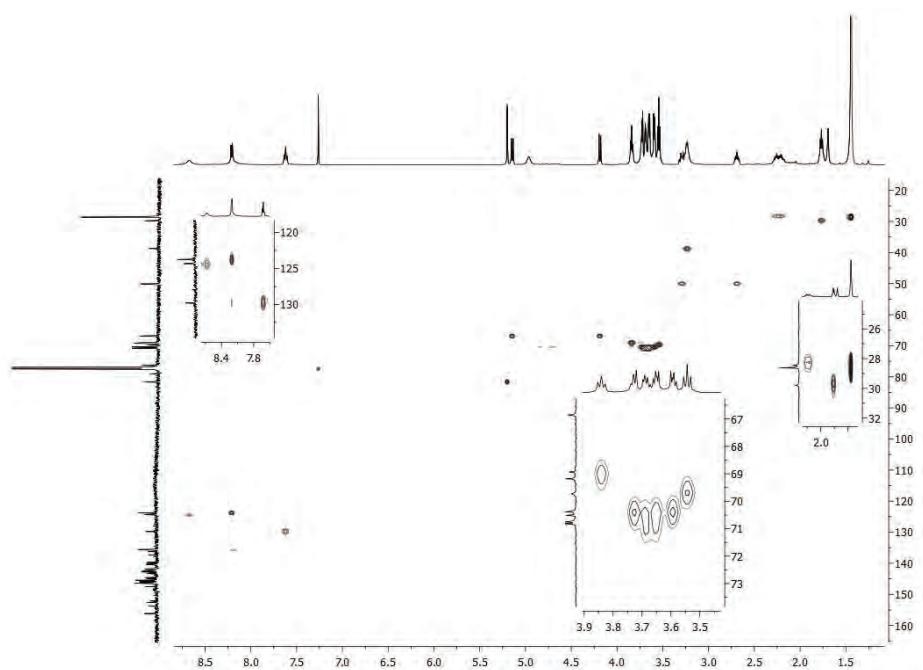
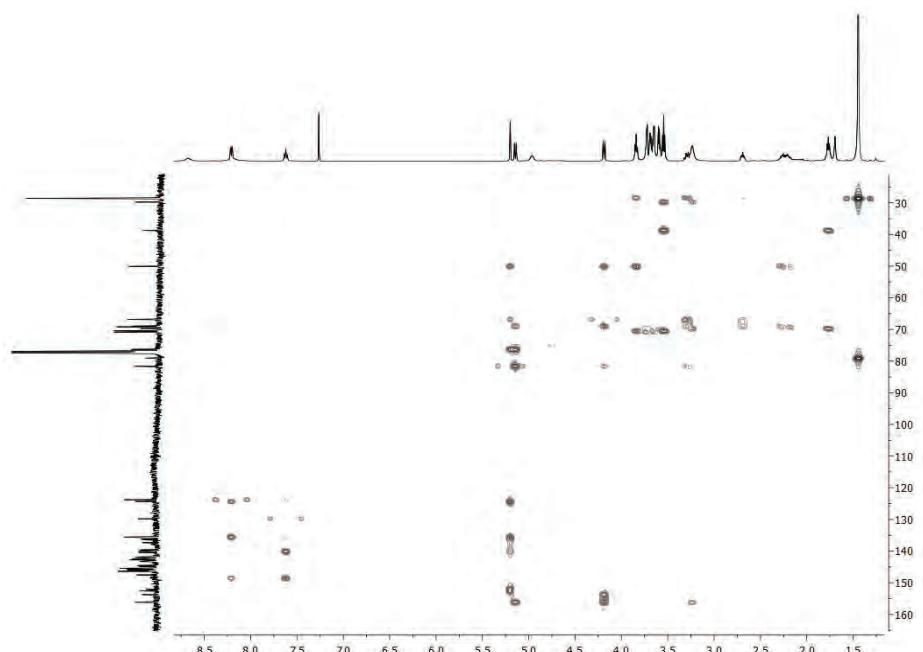
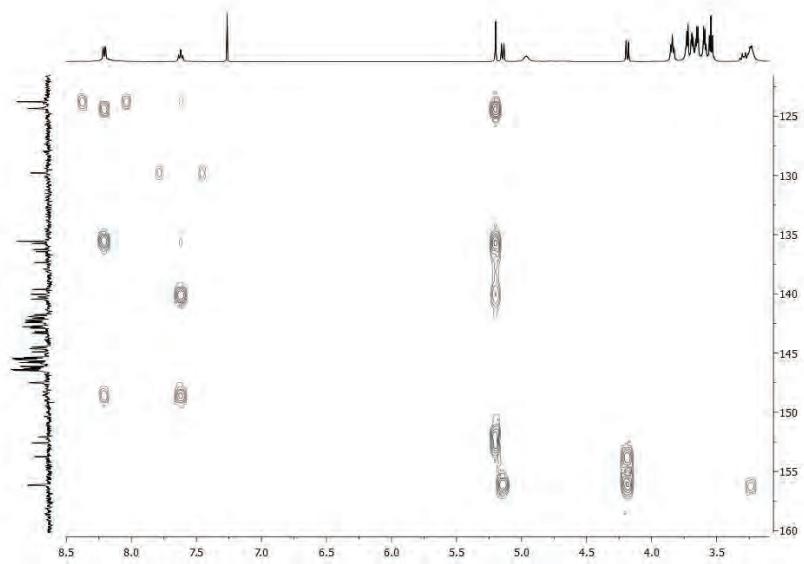
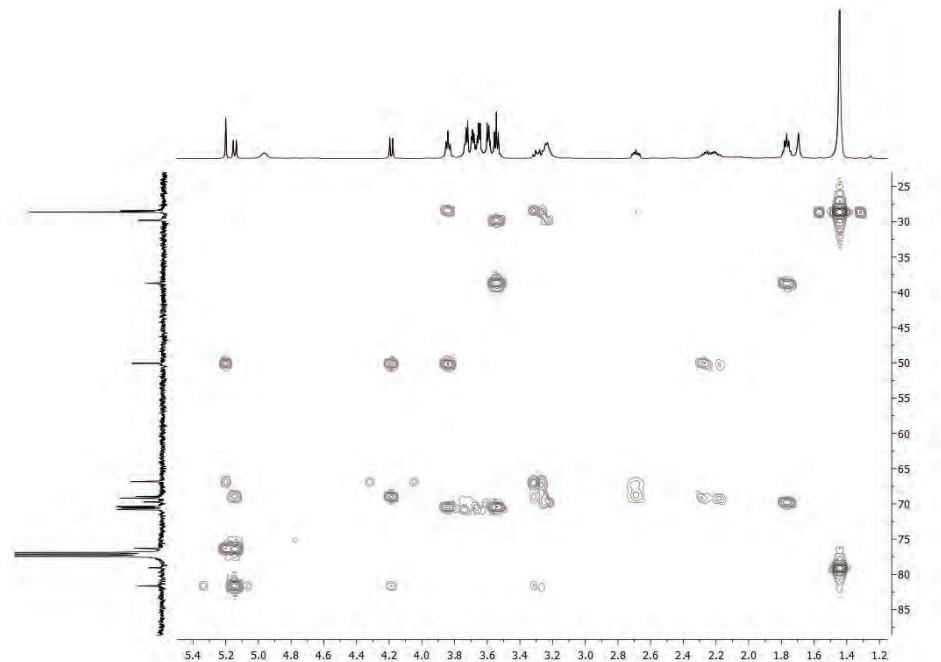


Fig. S-65. COSY spectrum of **17c**.

Fig. S-66. HSQC spectrum of **17c**.Fig. S-67. HMBC spectrum of **17c**.

Fig. S-68. Part of the HMBC spectrum of **17c**.Fig. S-69. Part of the HMBC spectrum of **17c**.

4-Nitrophenyl-substituted fulleropyrrolidine derivative 18c

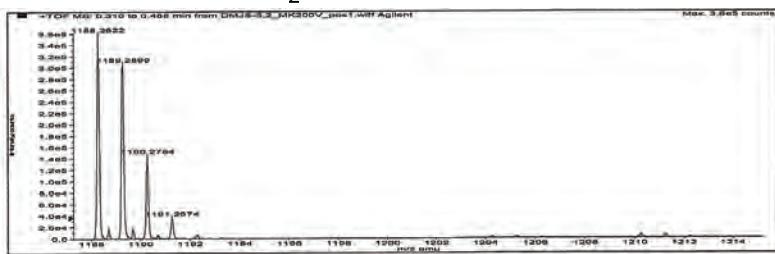
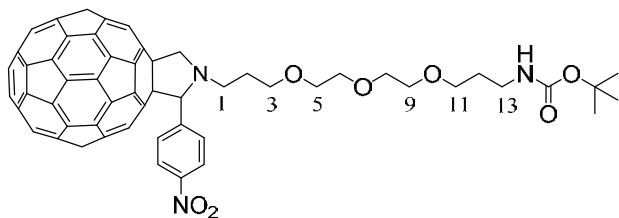


Fig. S-70. Mass spectrum of **18c**

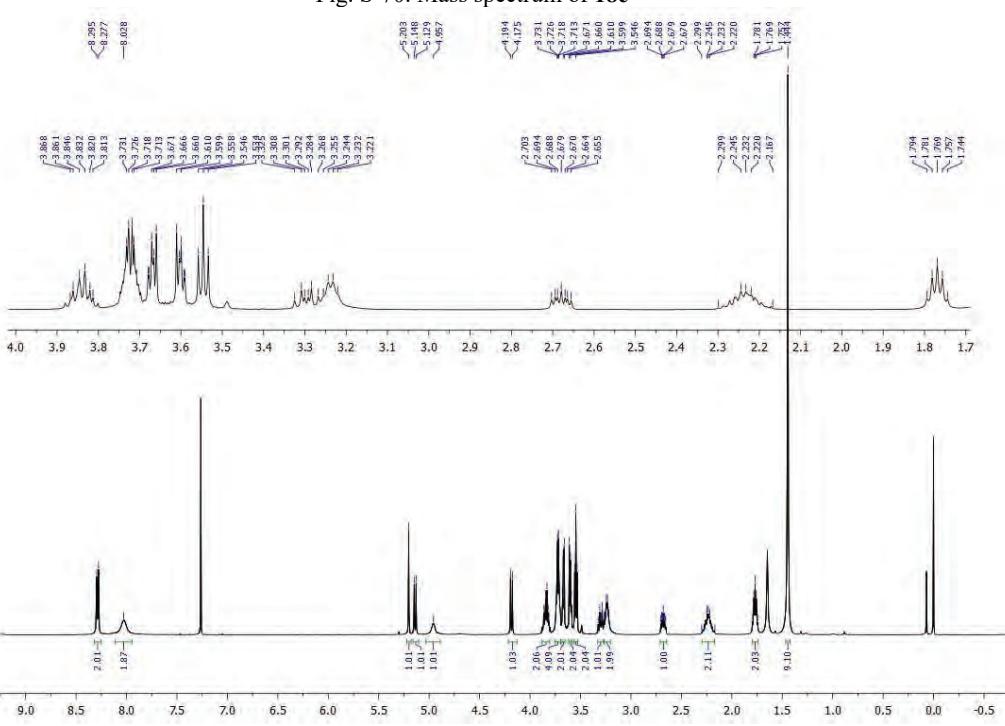
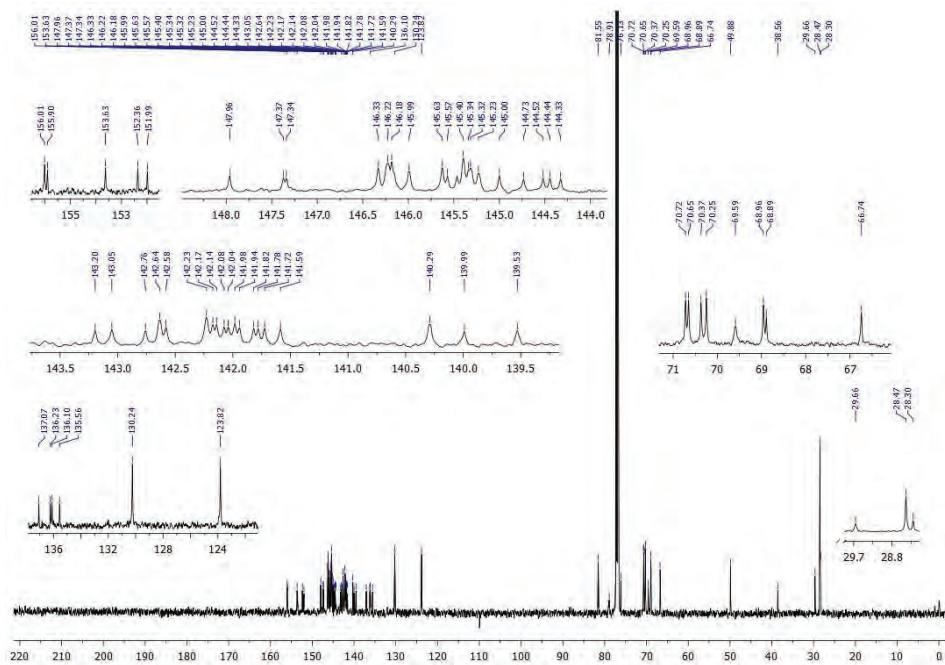
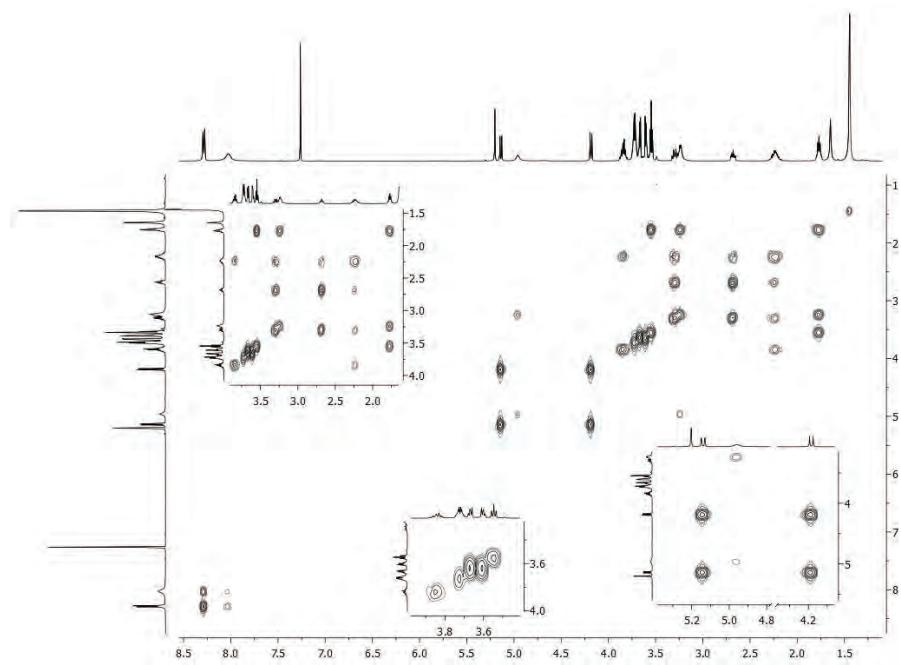
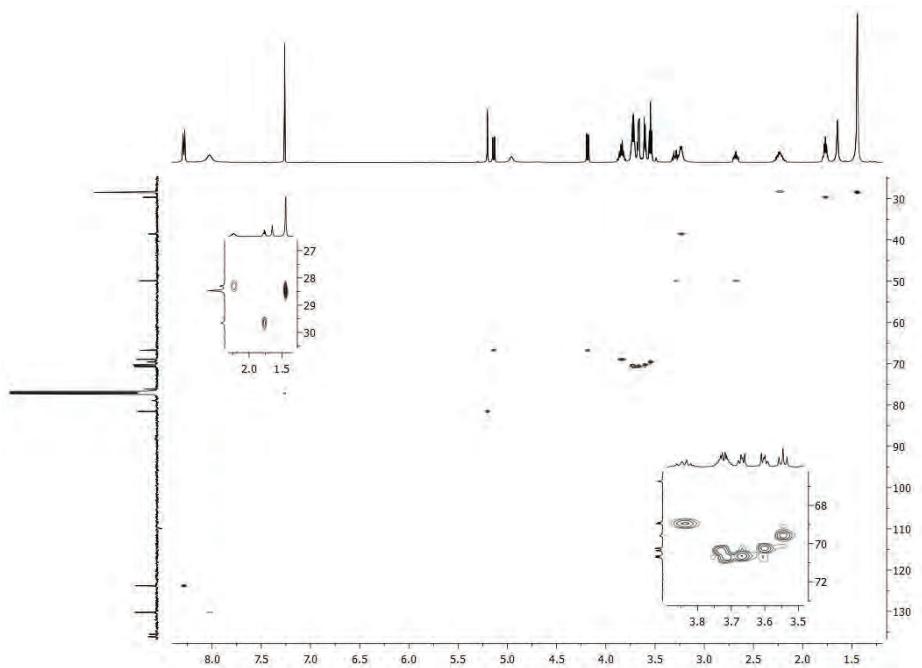
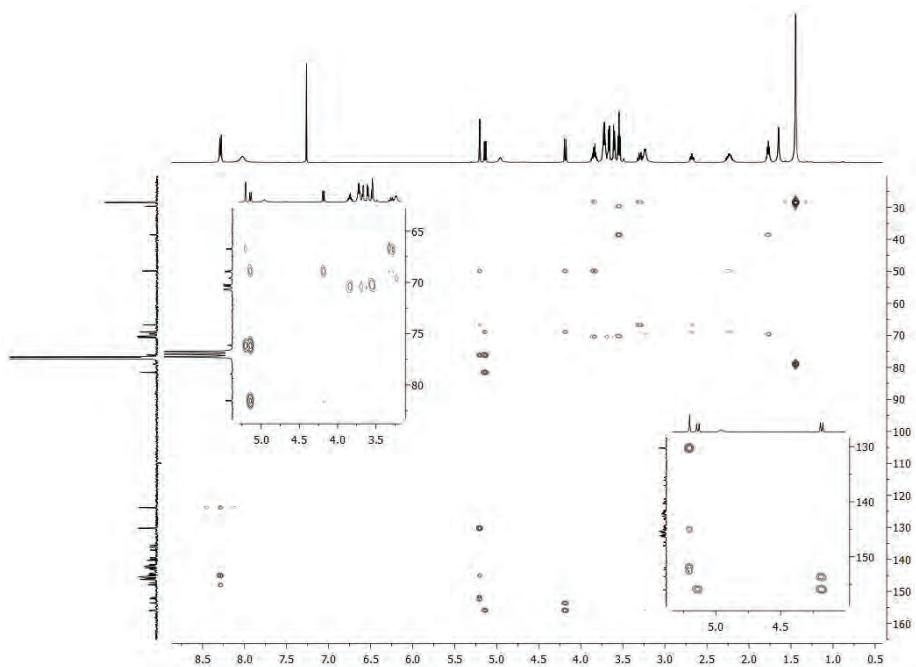
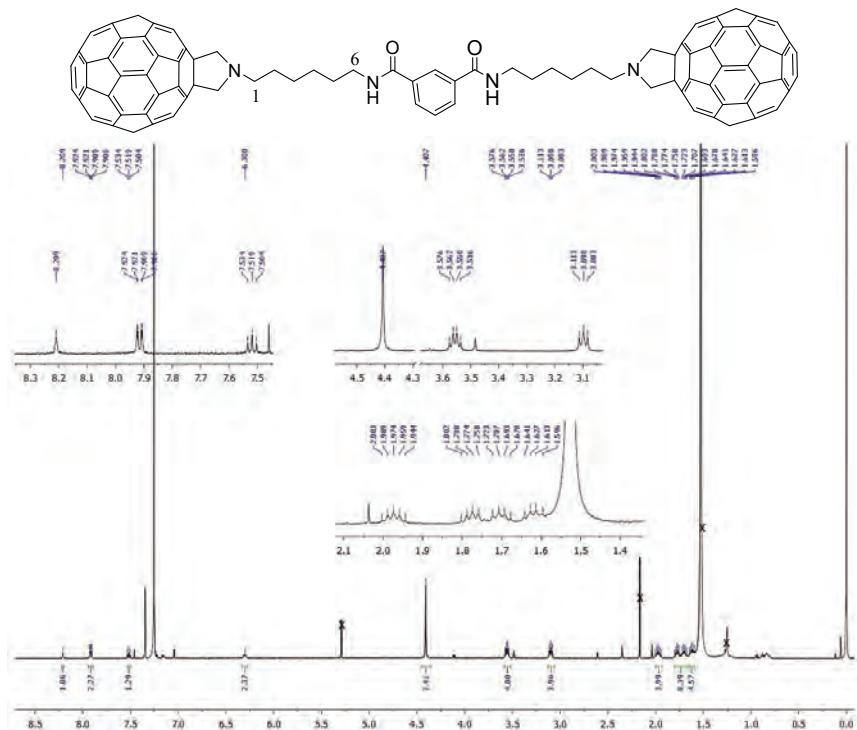
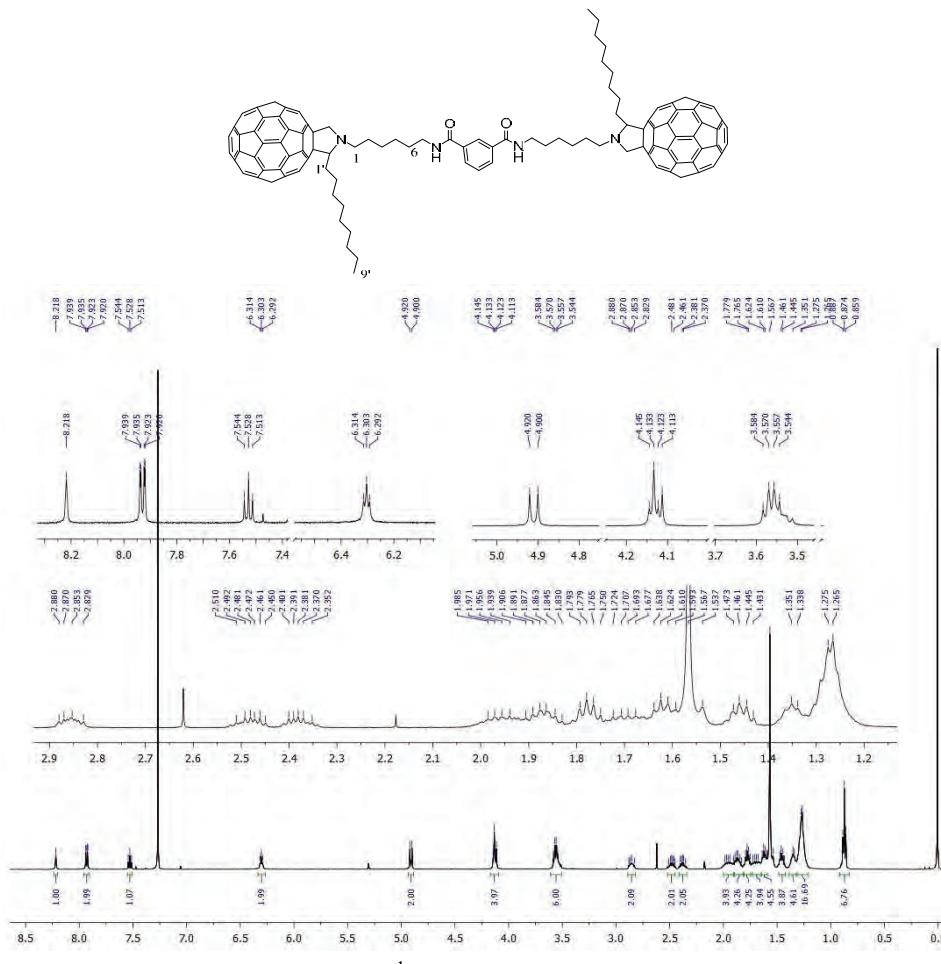


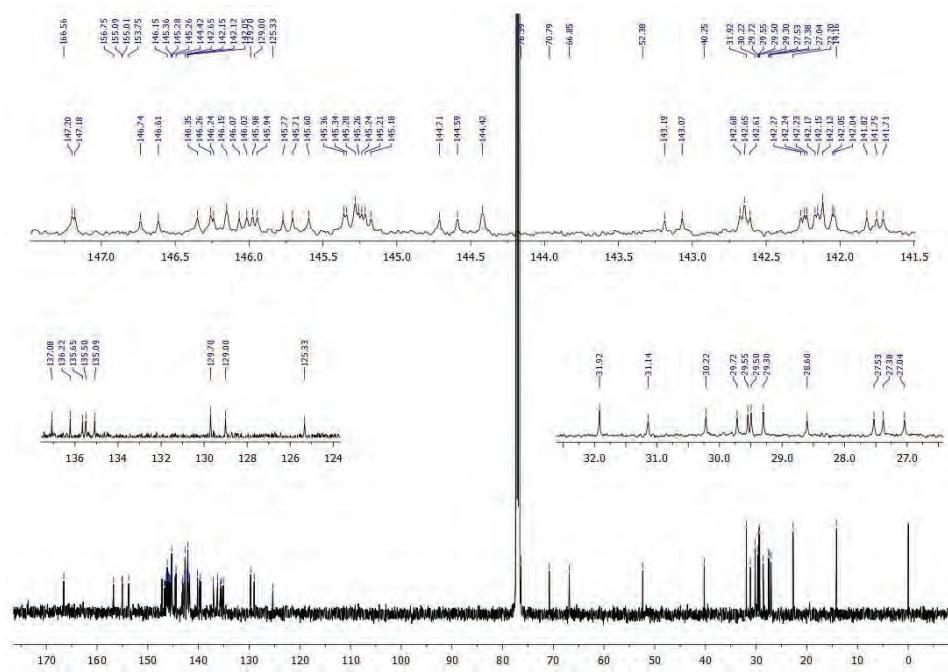
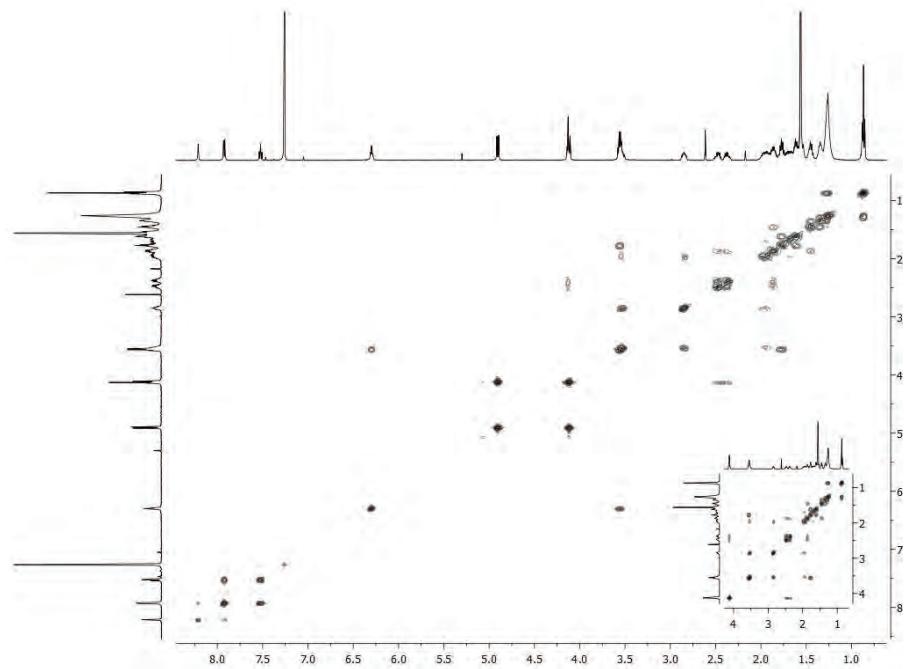
Fig. S-71. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **18c**.

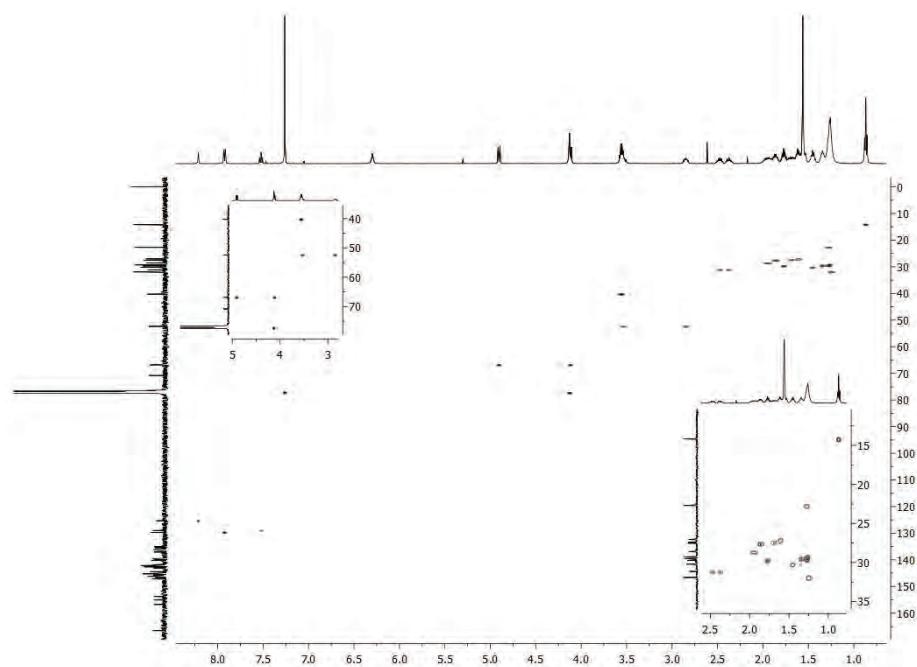
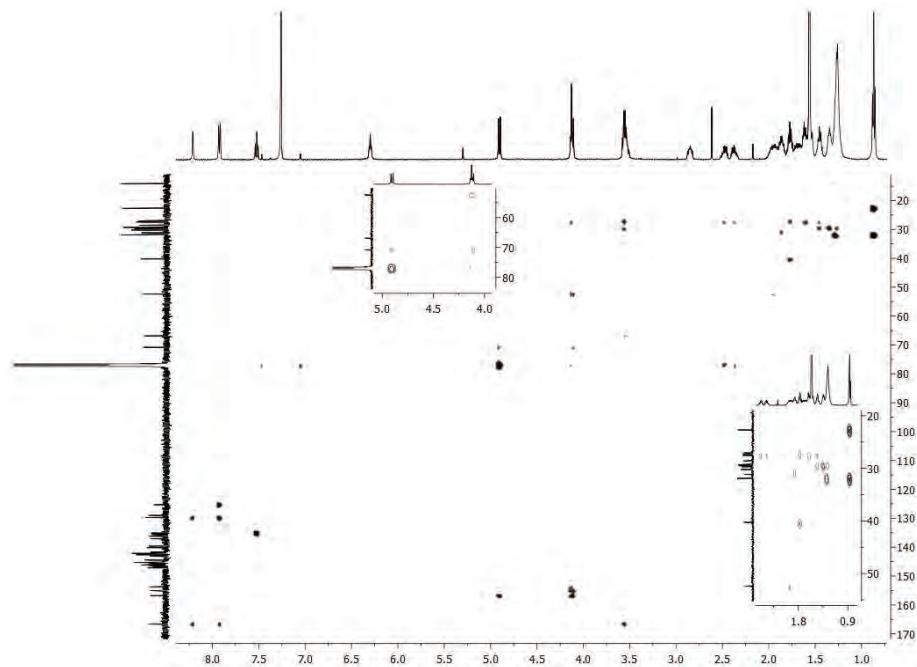
Fig. S-72. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of **18c**.Fig. S-73. COSY spectrum of **18c**.

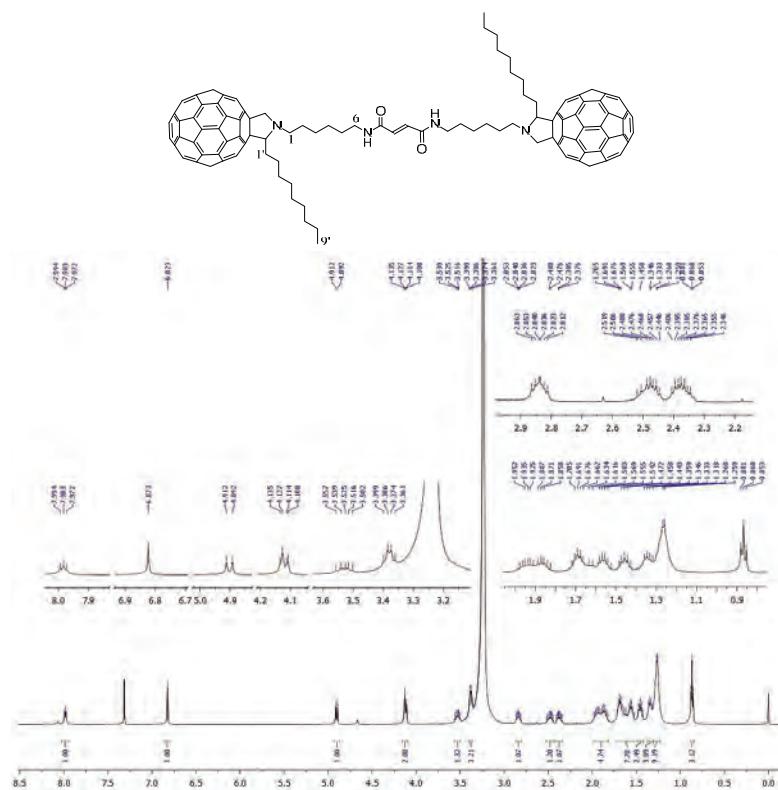
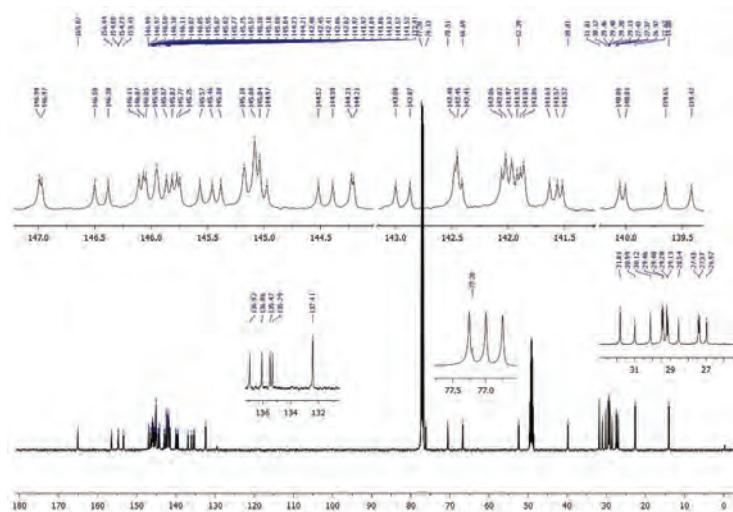
Fig. S-74. HSQC spectrum of **18c**.Fig. S-75. HMBC spectrum of **18c**.

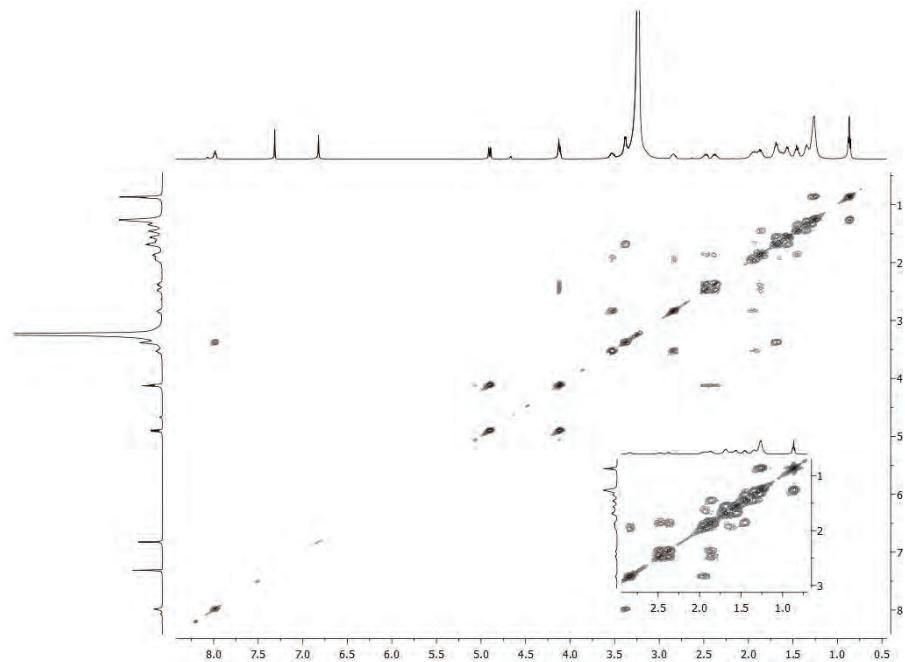
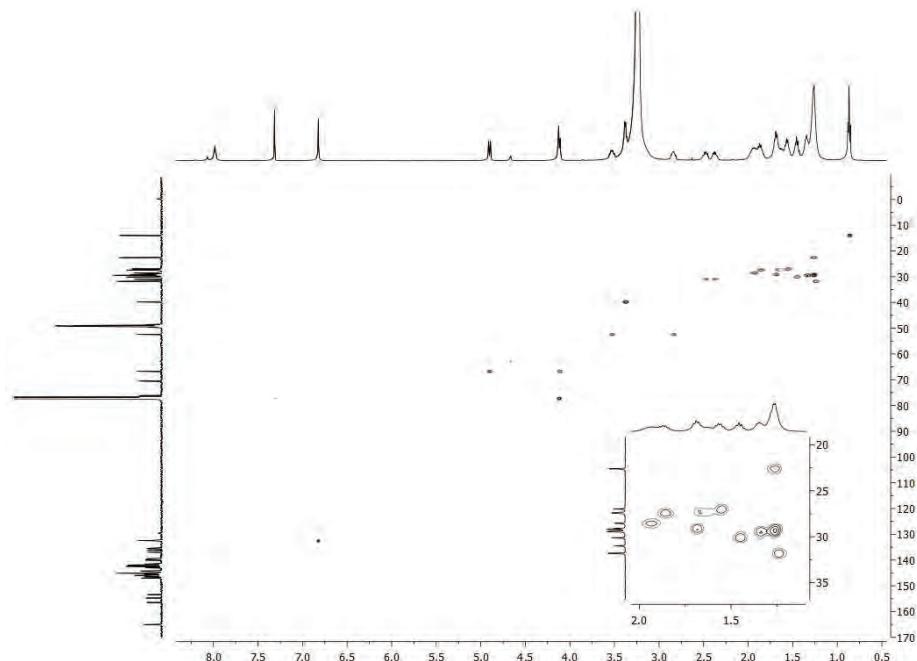
Diamide 19aFig. S-76. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 19a.

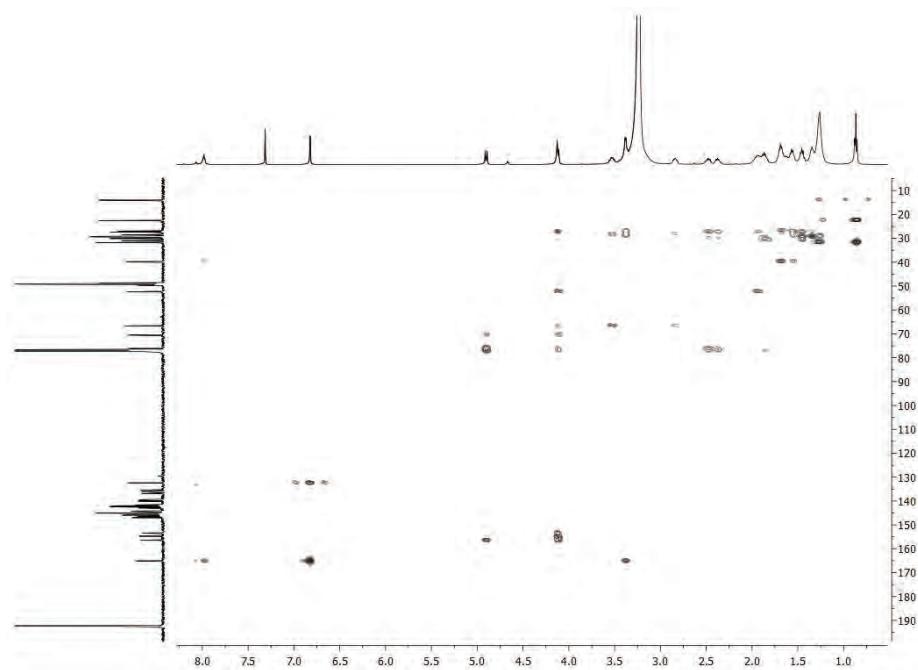
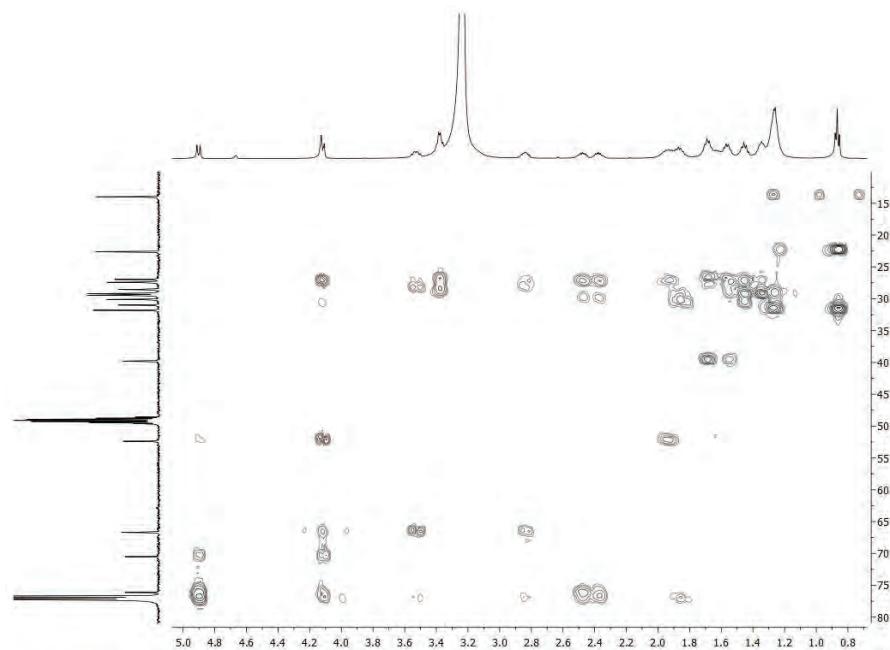
Diamide 20aFig. S-77. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 20a.

Fig. S-78. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **20a**.Fig. S-79. COSY spectrum of **20a**.

Fig. S-80. HSQC spectrum of **20a**.Fig. S-81. HMBC spectrum of **20a**.

Diamide 21aFig. S-82. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **21a**.Fig. S-83. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **21a**.

Fig. S-84. COSY spectrum of **21a**.Fig. S-85. HSQC spectrum of **21a**.

Fig. S-86. HMBC spectrum of **21a**.Fig. S-87. Part of the HMBC spectrum of **21a**.

Diamide 22c

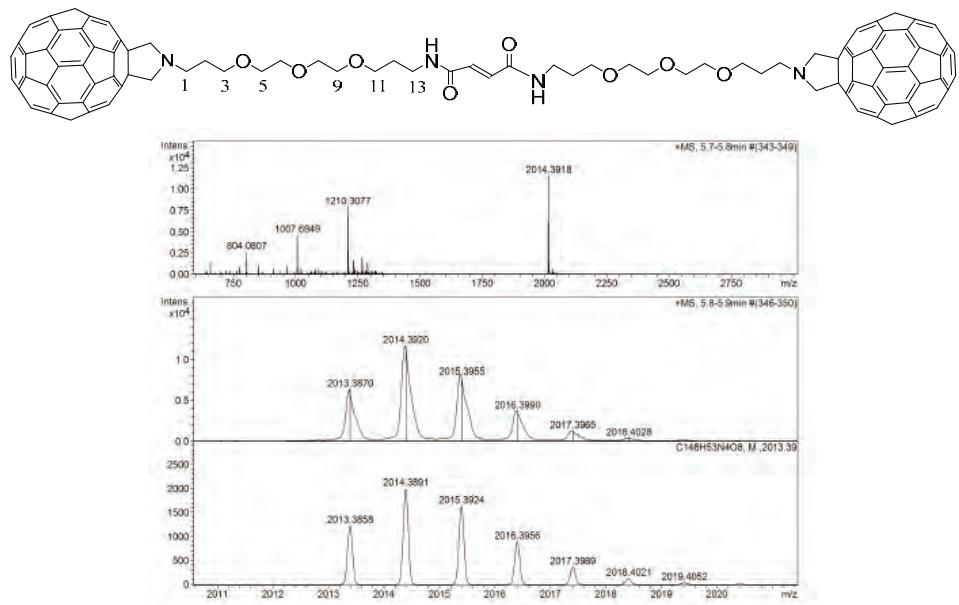


Fig. S-88. Mass spectrum of **22c**.

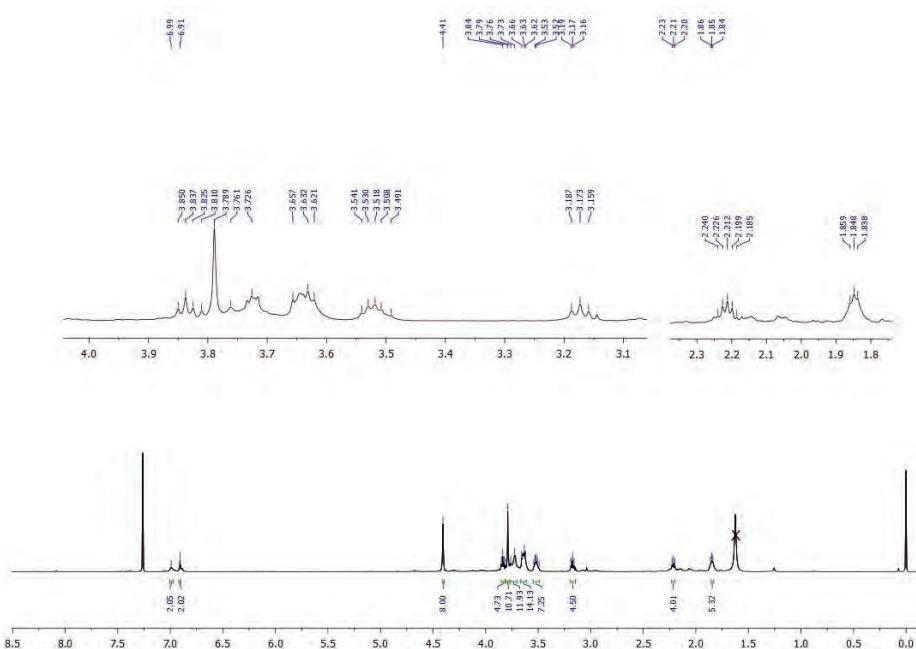


Fig. S-89. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **22c**.

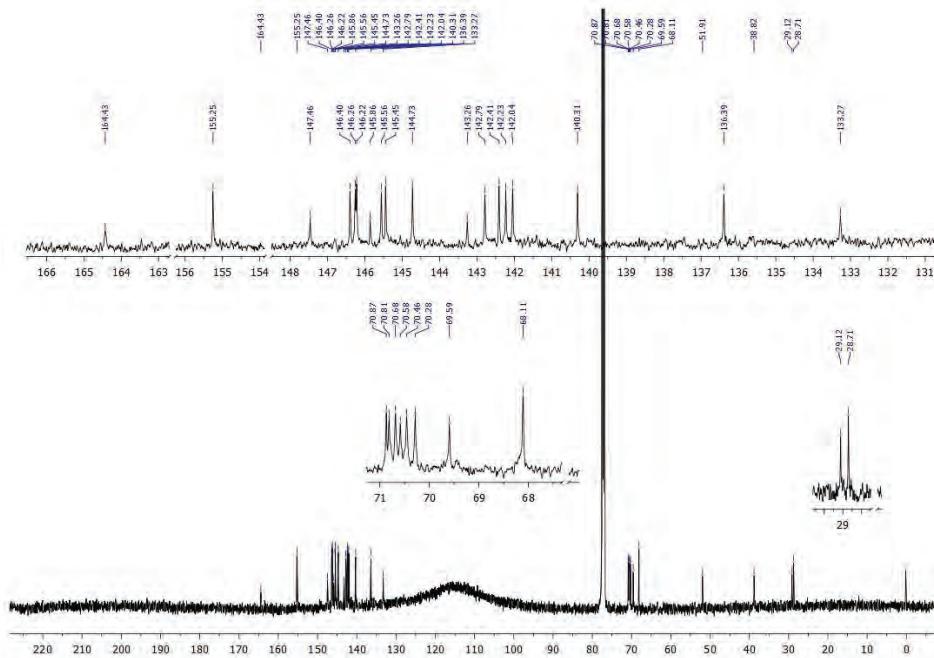


Fig. S-90. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **22c**.

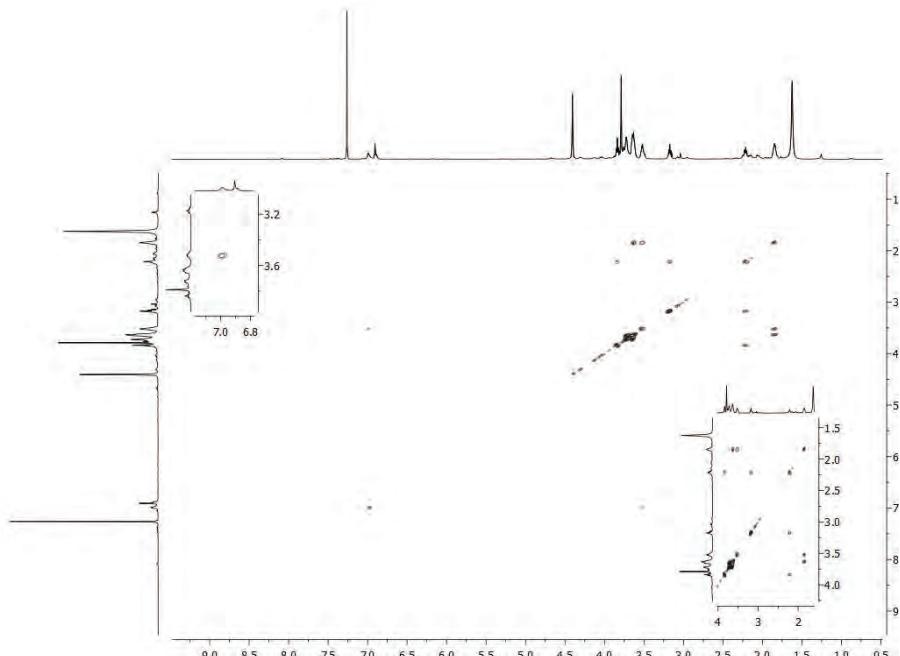
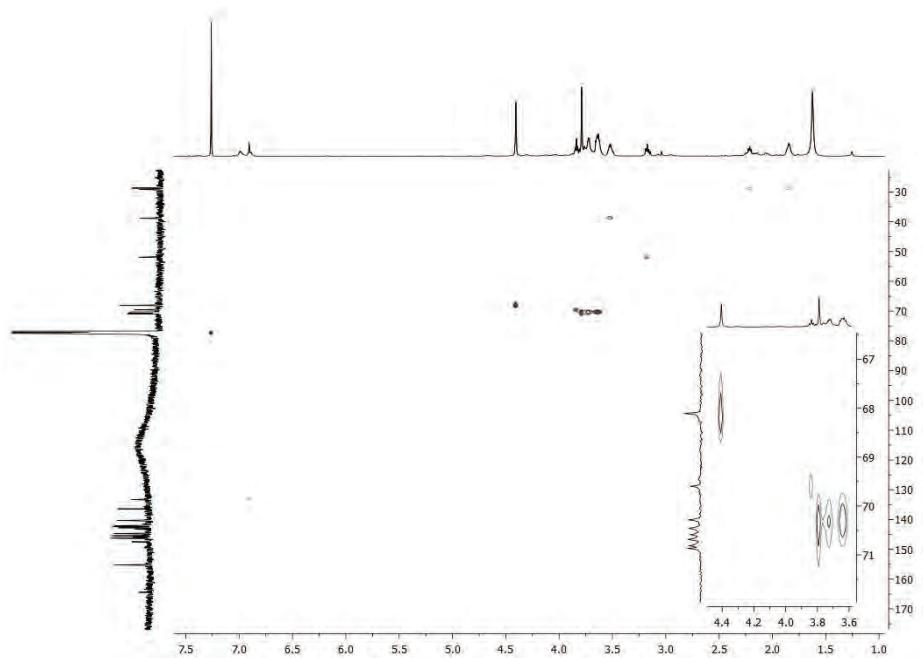
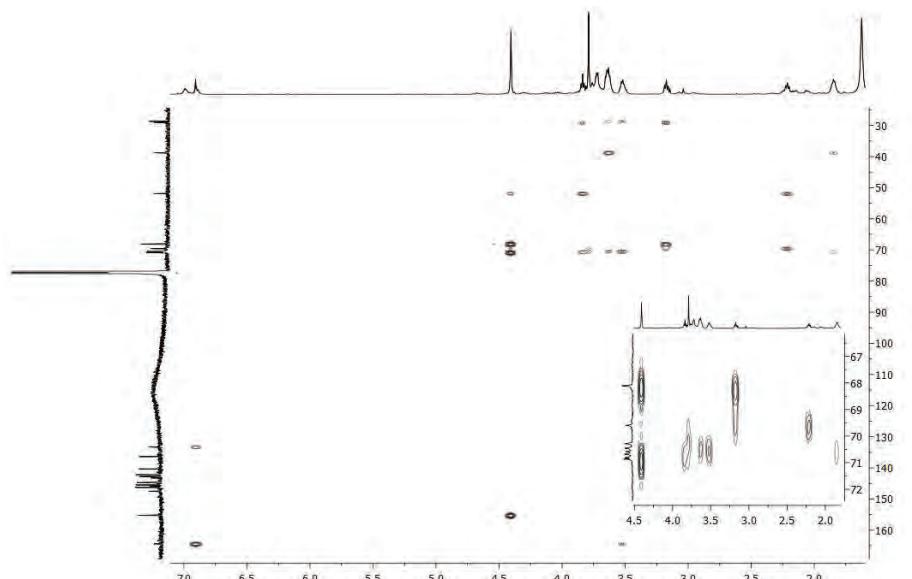


Fig. S-91. COSY spectrum of **22c**.

Fig. S-92. HSQC spectrum of **22c**.Fig. S-93. HMBC spectrum of **22c**.

Diamide 23c

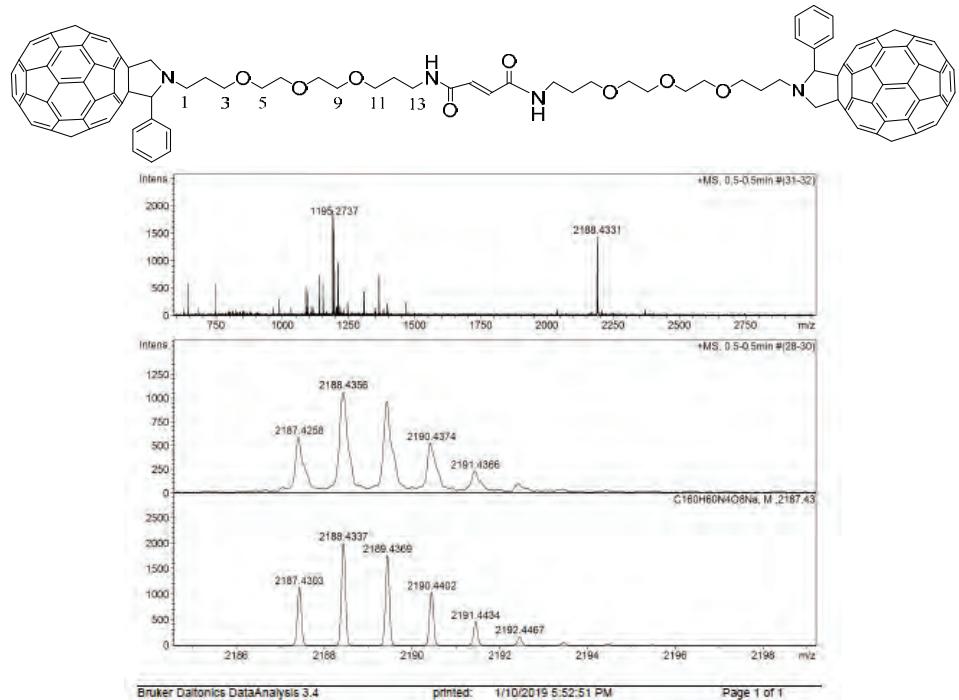


Fig. S-94. Mass spectrum of **23c**.

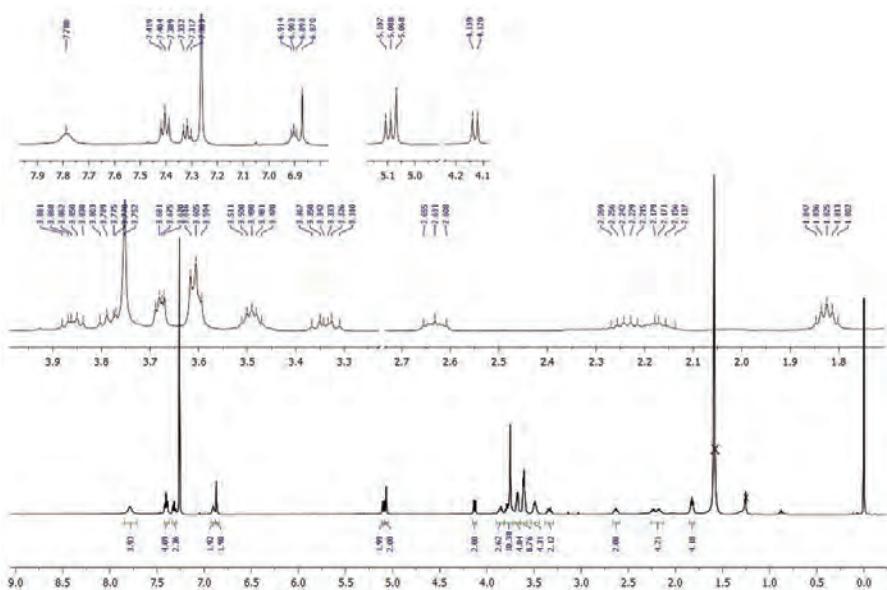


Fig. S-95. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **23c**.

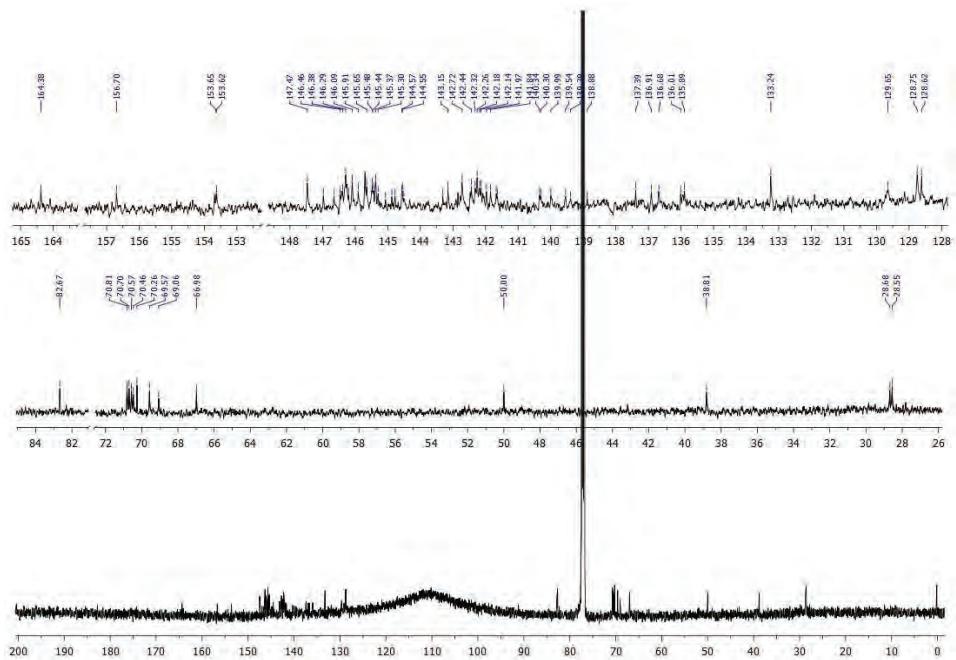


Fig. S-96. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **23c**.

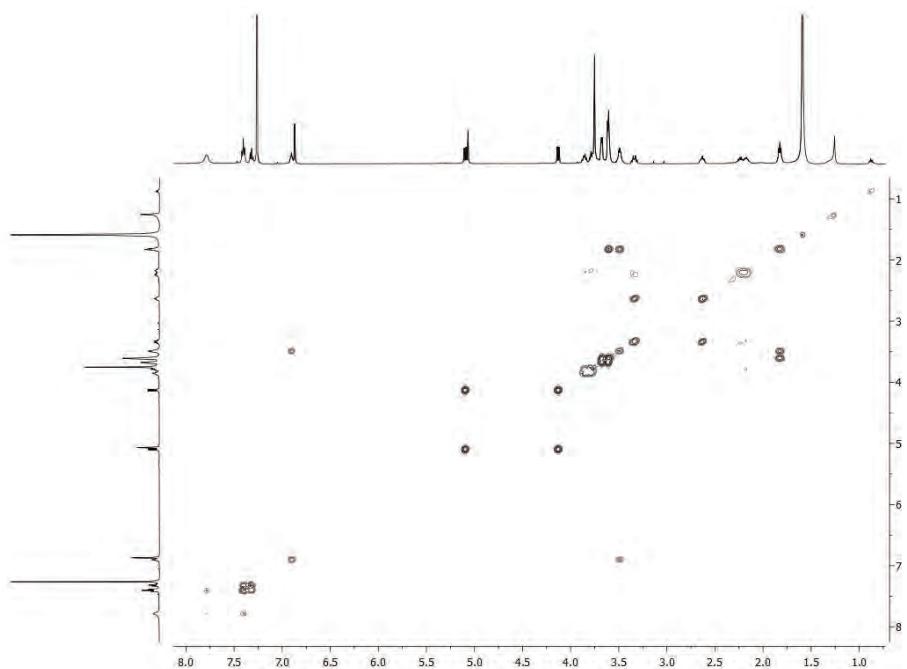
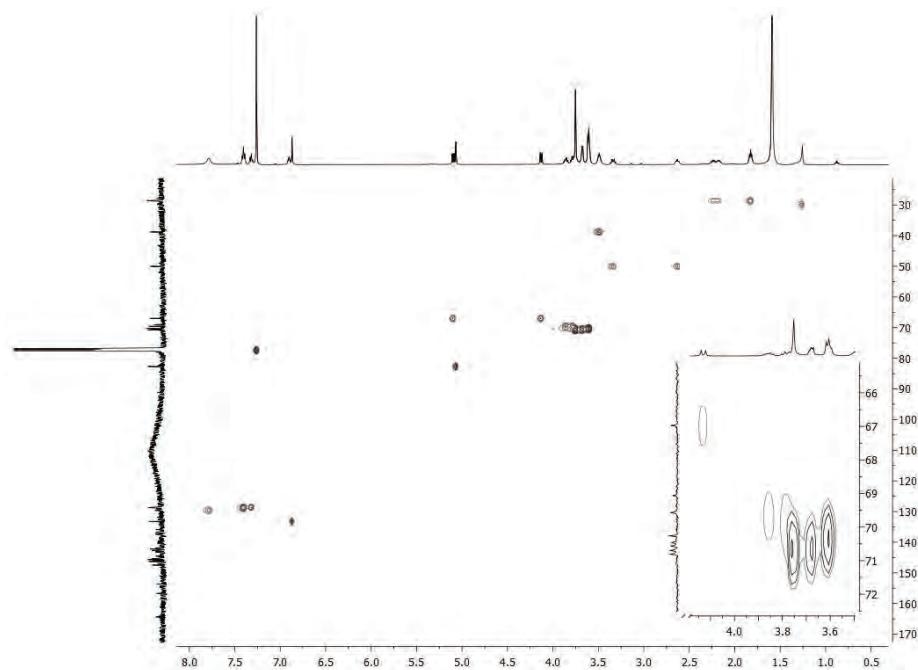
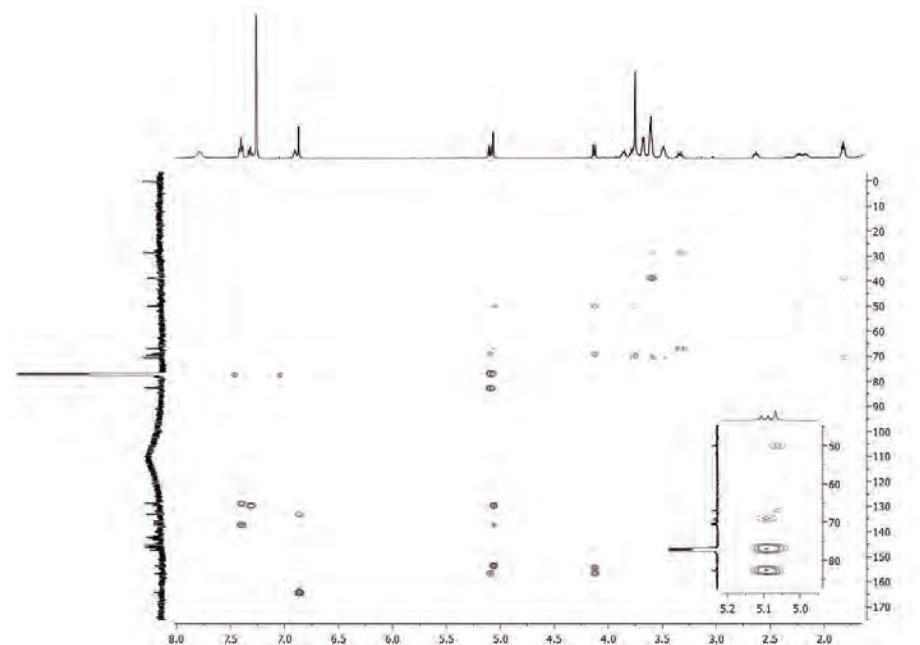


Fig. S-97. COSY spectrum of 23.c

Fig. S-98. HSQC spectrum of **23c**.Fig. S-99. HMBC spectrum of **23c**.

Diamide 24c

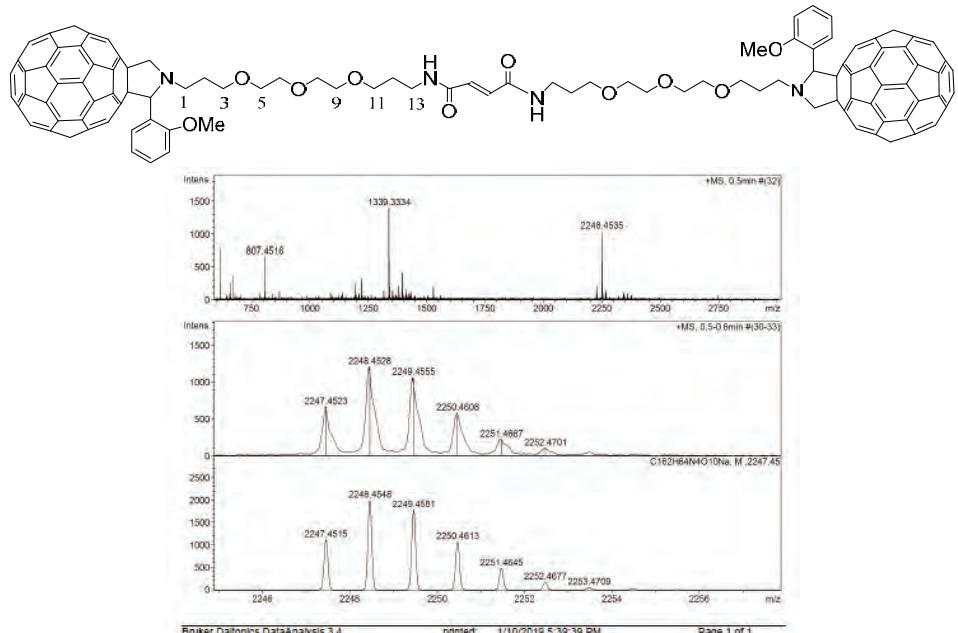


Fig. S-100. Mass spectrum of **24c**.

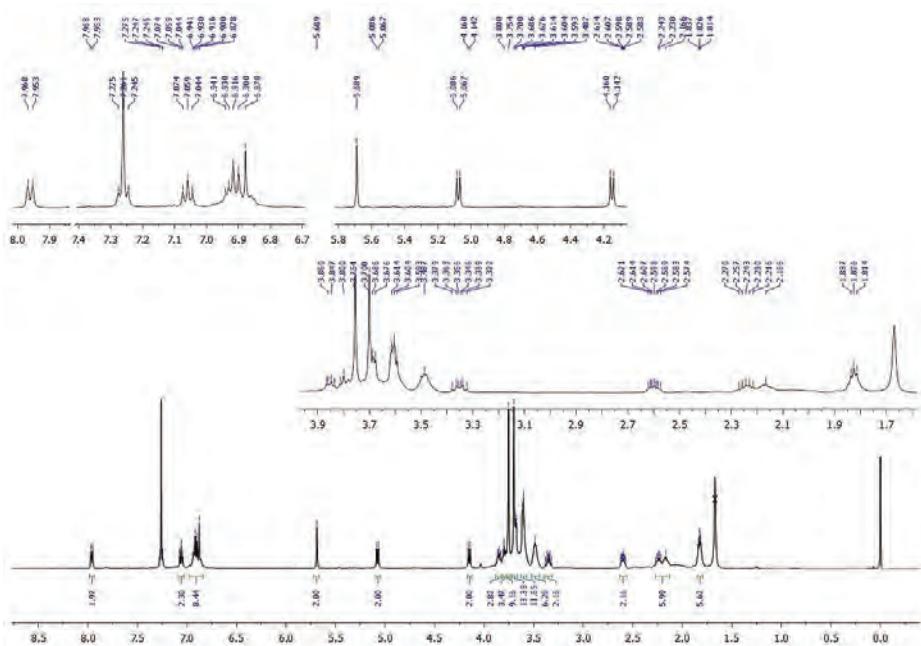
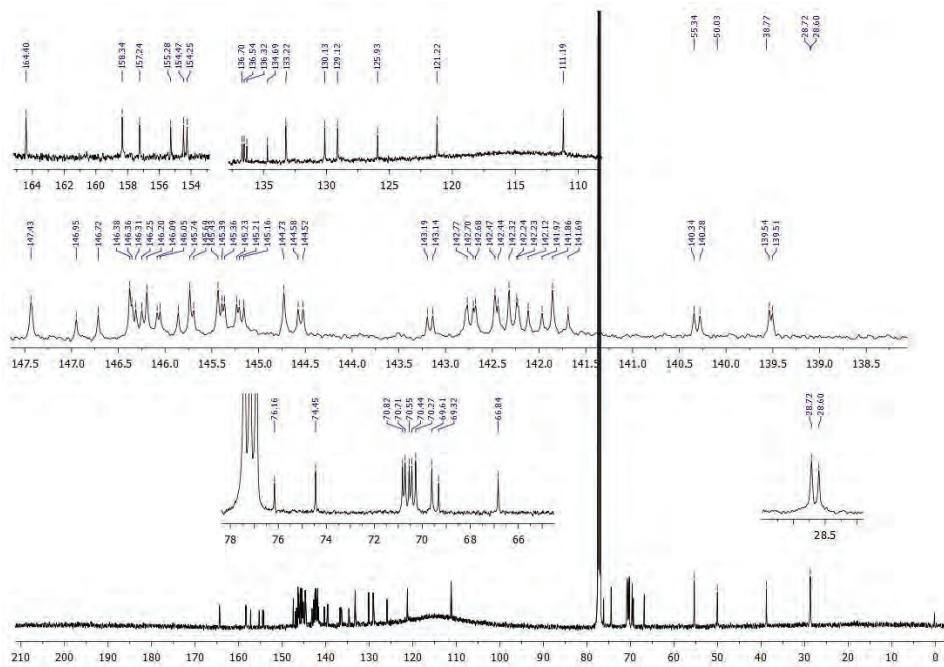
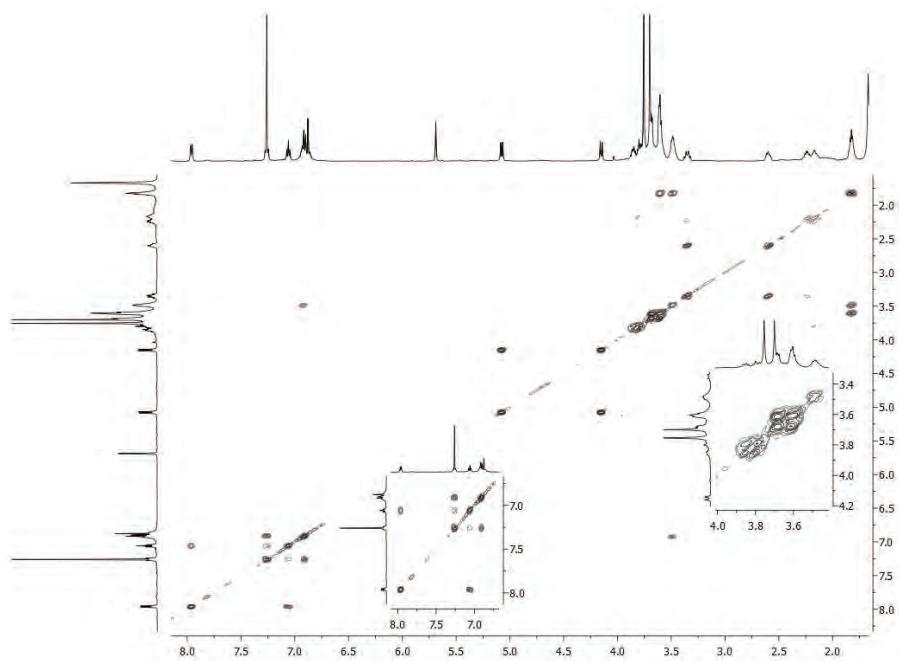
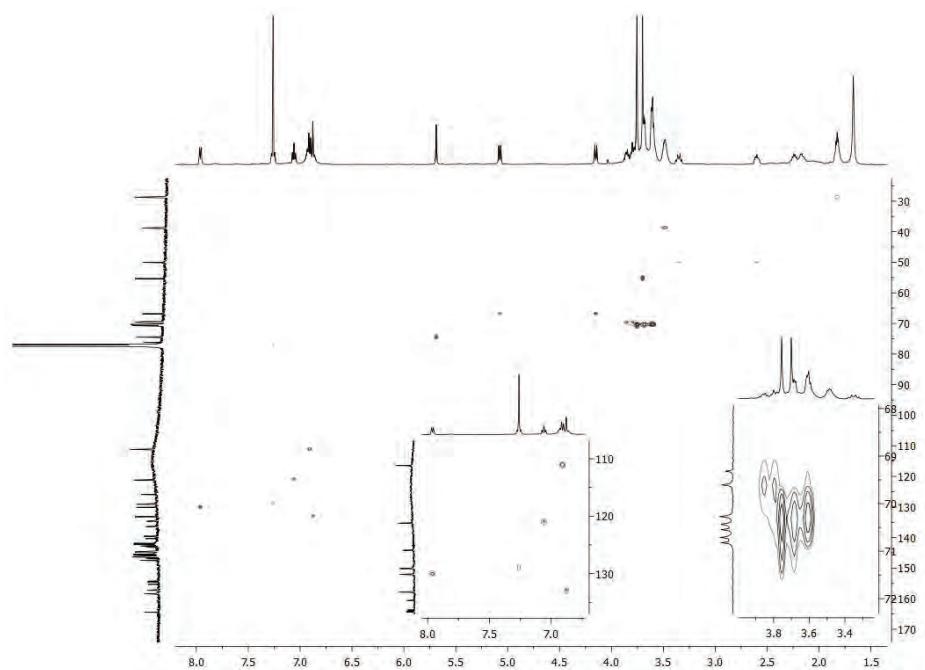
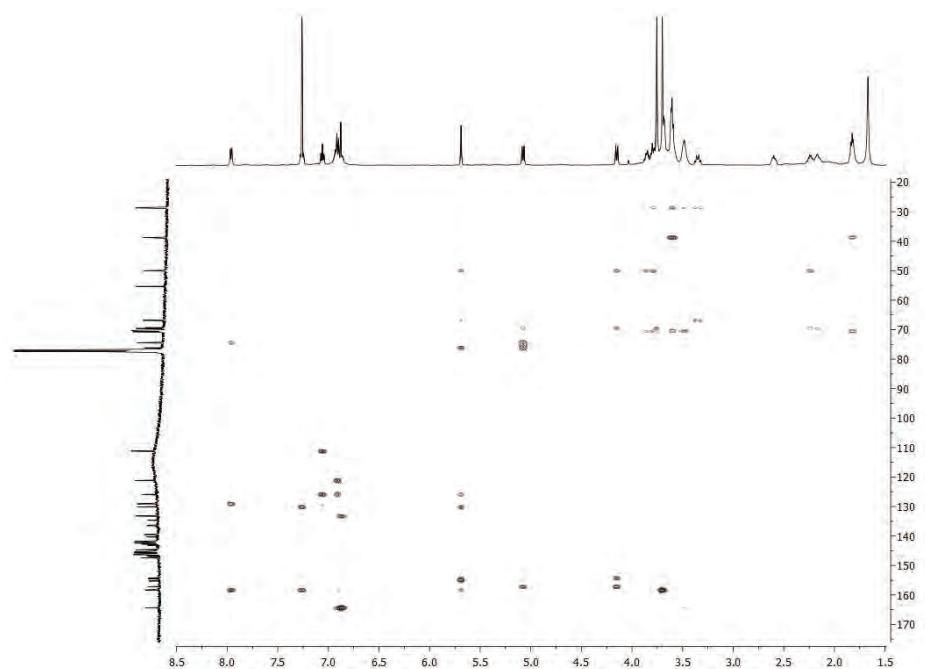
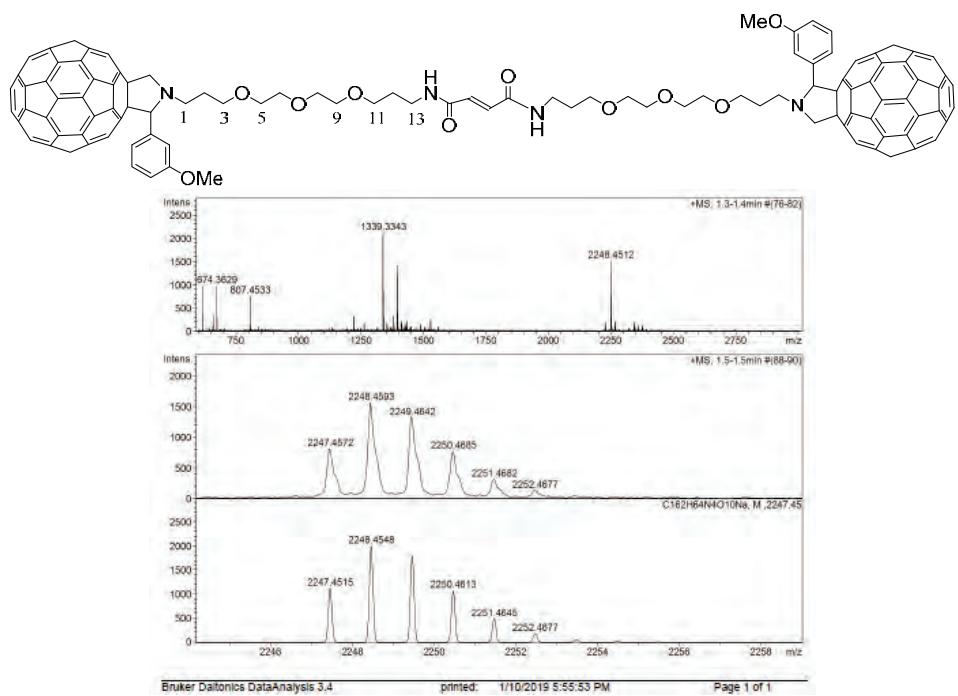
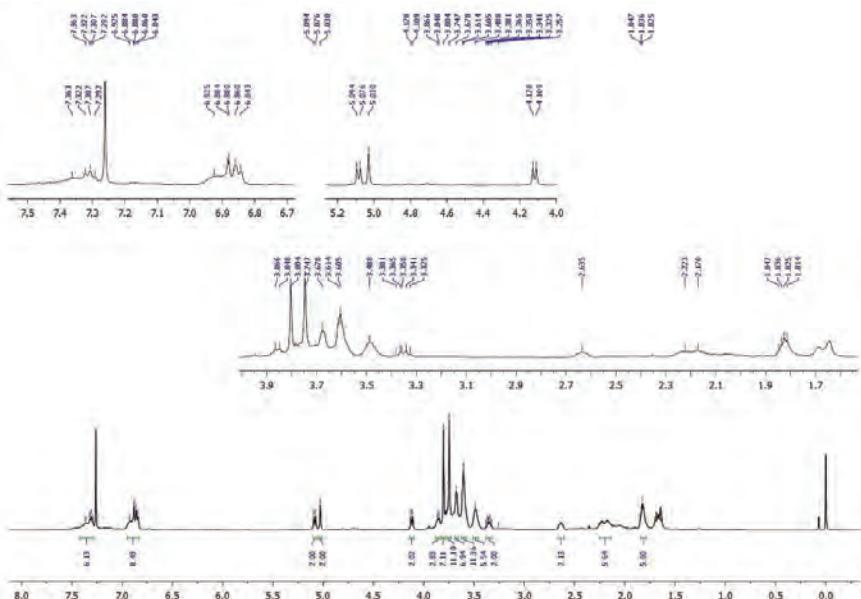


Fig. S-101. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **24c**.

Fig. S-102. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **24c**Fig. S-103. COSY spectrum of **24c**.

Fig. S-104. HSQC spectrum of **24c**.Fig. S-105. HMBC spectrum of **24c**.

Diamide 25cFig. S-106. Mass spectrum of **25c**.Fig. S-107. ¹H-NMR spectrum of **25c**.

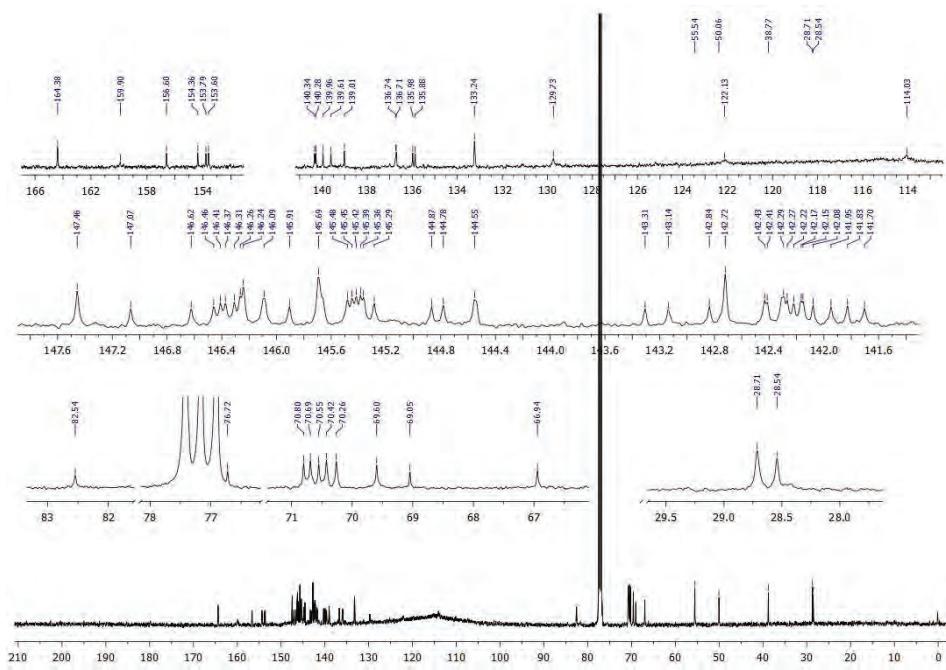


Fig. S-108. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **25c**.

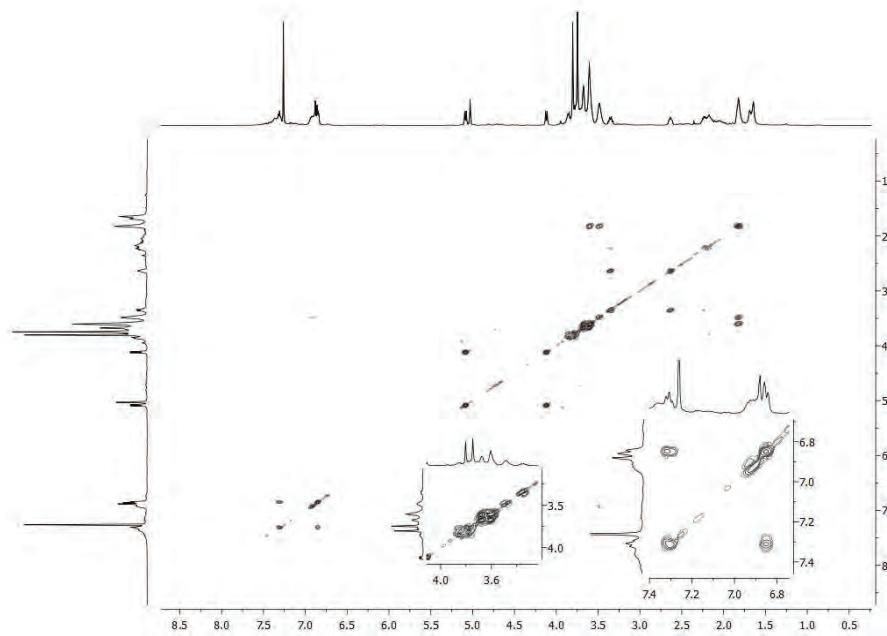
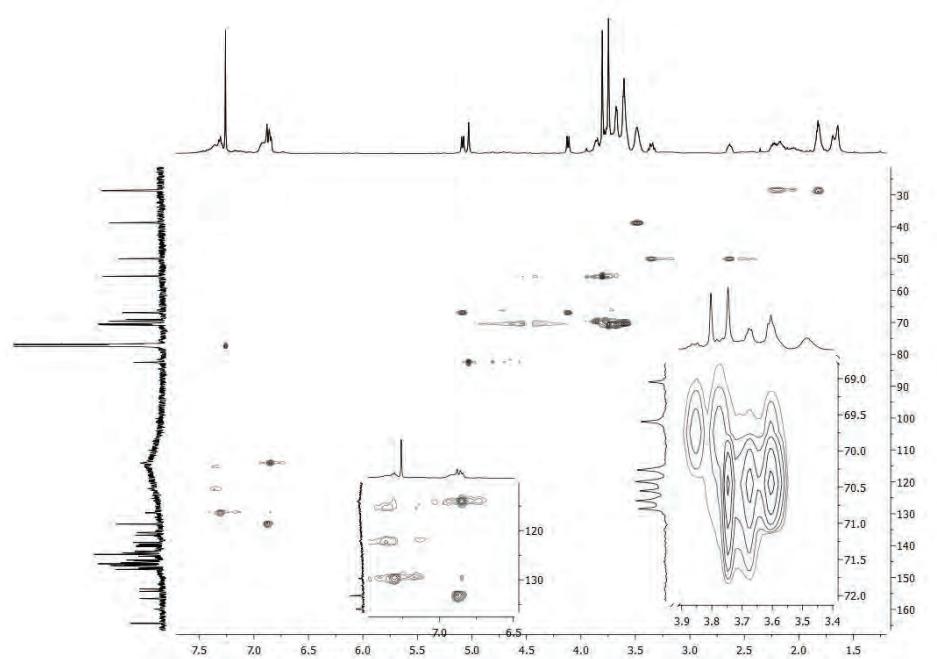
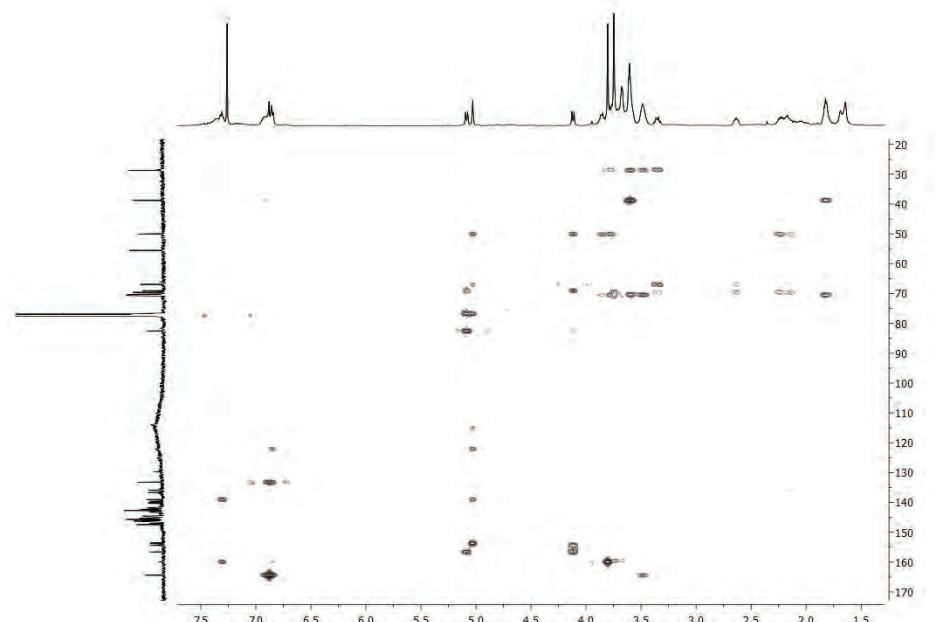


Fig. S-109. COSY spectrum of **25c**.

Fig. S-110. HSQC spectrum of **25c**.Fig. S-111. HMBC spectrum of **25c**.

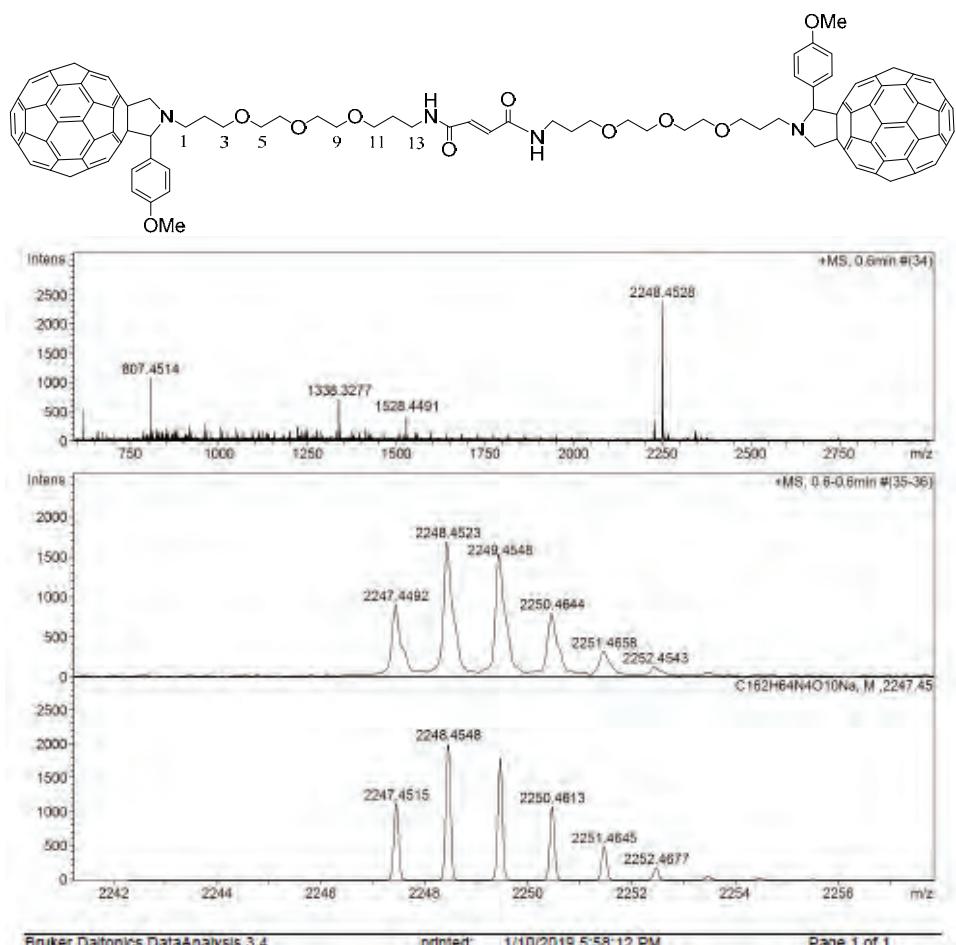
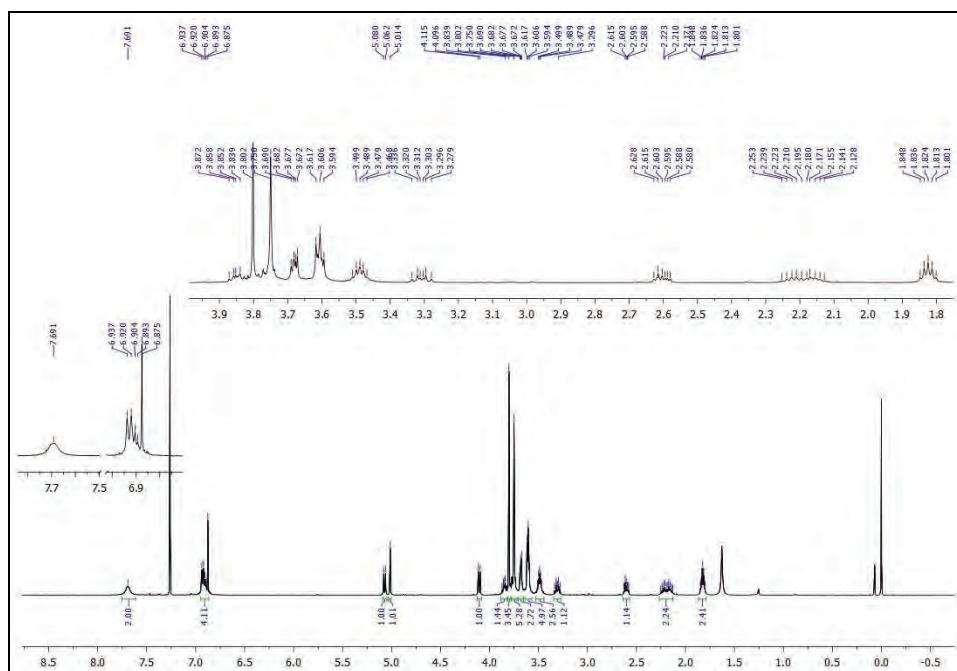
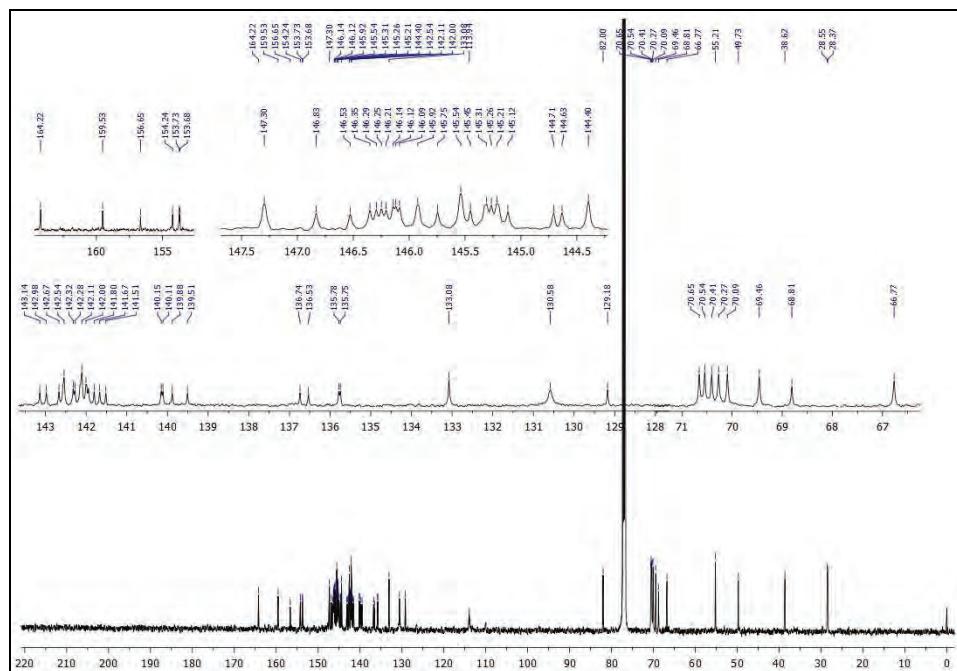
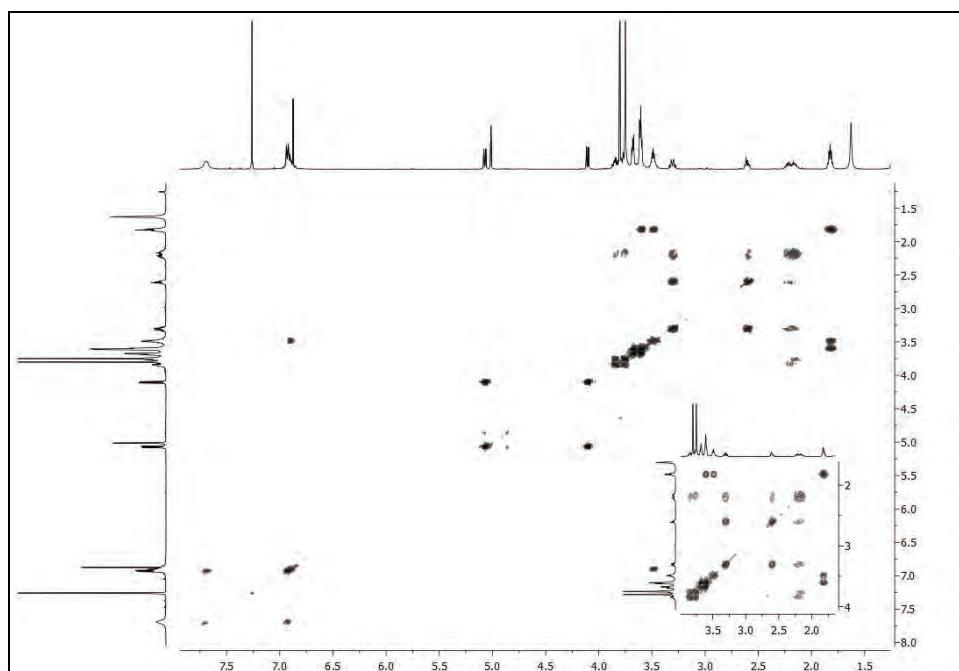
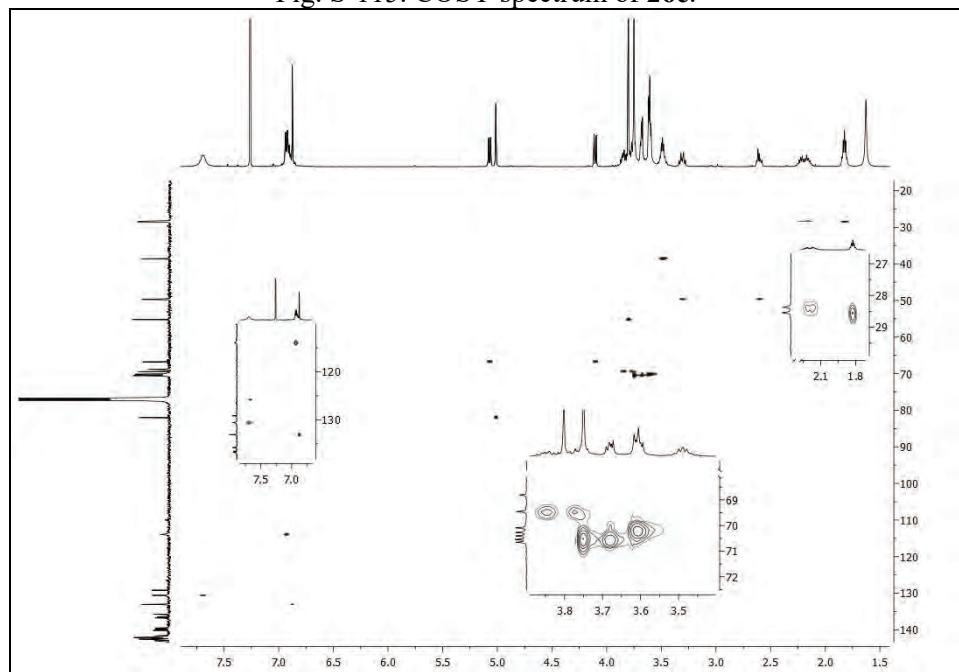
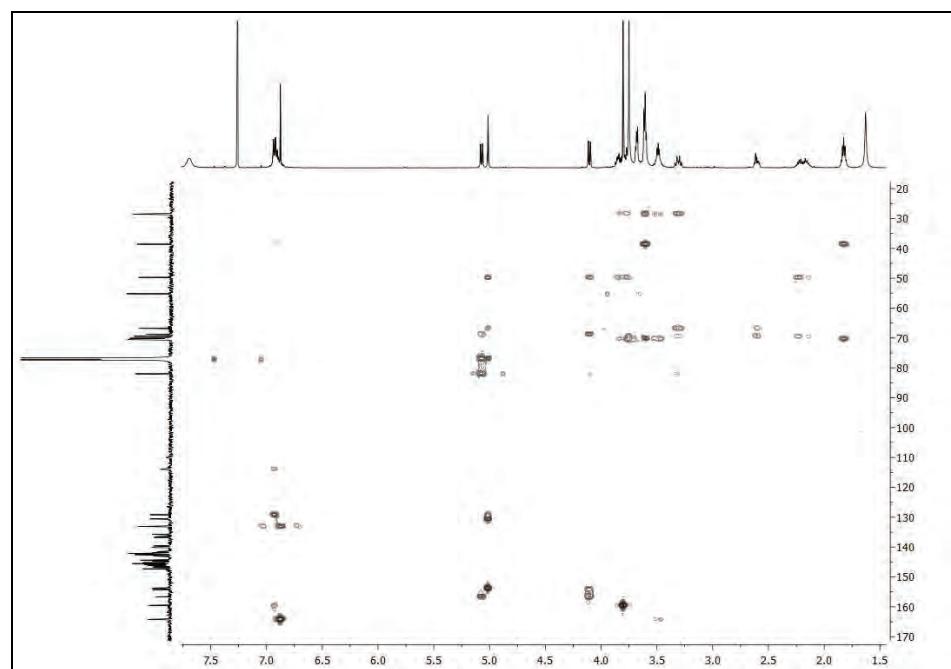
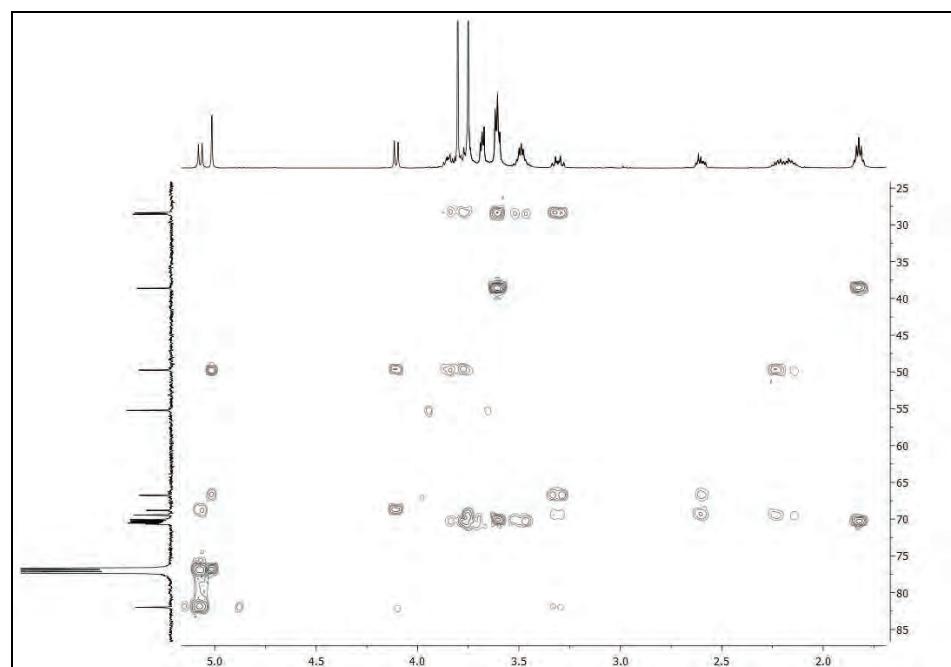
Diamide 26c

Fig. S-112. Mass spectrum of 26c.

Fig. S-113. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 26c.Fig. S-114. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 26c.

Fig. S-115. COSY spectrum of **26c**.Fig. S-116. HSQC spectrum of **26c**.

Fig. S-117. HMBC spectrum of **26c**.Fig. S-118. Part of the HMBC spectrum of **26c**.

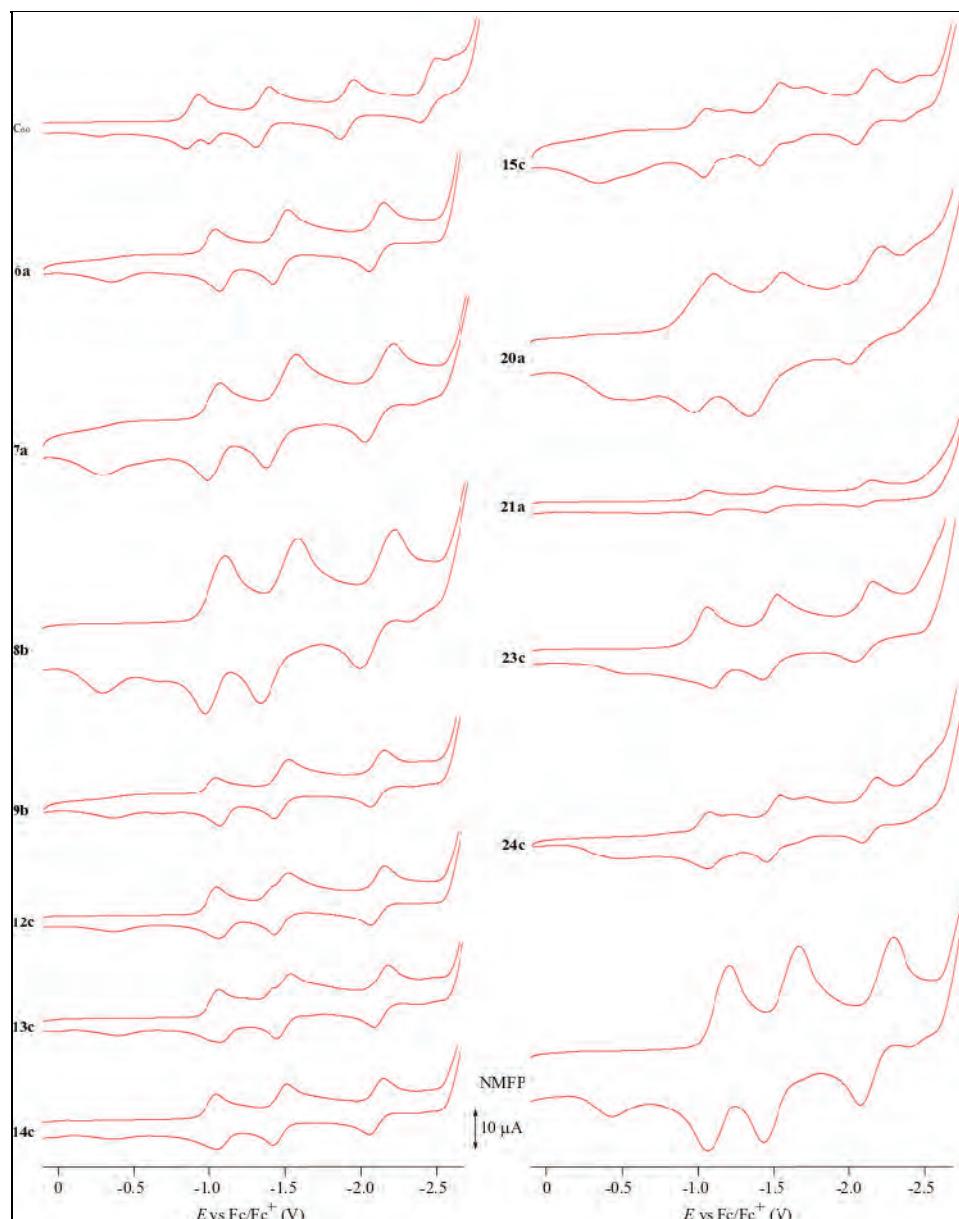


Fig. S-119. CV curves of 1 mM solution in ODCB/DMF mixture (2:1) containing 0.1 M TBAP, recorded with GCE–Ag/Ag⁺–Pt system at 50 mV.

REFERENCES

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2. R-F. Peng, B. Jin, K. Cao, Y-J. Shu, S-J. Chu, *Chinese J. Org. Chem.*, **27** (2007) 276 (in Chinese) (http://sioc-journal.cn/Jwk_yjhx/EN/Y2007/V26/I02/276).