

Supporting Information

DFT/TDDFT study on spectroscopic properties of zinc(II), nickel(II), and palladium(II) metal complexes with thiourea derivative

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Table SI Mean unsigned error (MUE) for three different functionals.

Fucntionals	MUE ^a	MUE ^b
B3LYP	0.0389	3.43
B3PW91	0.0269	3.36
M06	0.0286	2.71

^abased on bondlengths

^bbased on bond angles and dihedral angles

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29 **Table SII** Molecular orbital compositions in the ground state for Zn(C₁₀H₁₂N₃OS)₂ (**1**) at M06/6-31+G(d)-LANL2DZ level in dimethylformamide.

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MO	Energy (eV)	Contribution											Assignment
		Py(A)	Py(B)	Mor(A)	Mor(B)	S(1)	S(2)	C(1)	C(3)	N(2)	N(4)	Zn	
L+2	-0.93	37	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	π^* [Py(A)+Py(B)]
L+1	-1.23	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	π^* [Py(A)+Py(B)]
L	-1.39	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	π^* [Py(A)+Py(B)]
H	-6.37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	0	p[N(2)+N(4)]
H-1	-6.37	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	13	14	0	p[S(2)+N(2)+N(4)]
H-2	-6.78	0	0	0	0	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	p[S(1)+S(2)]
H-3	-6.80	0	0	0	0	29	29	0	0	0	0	0	p[S(1)+S(2)]

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36 **Table SIII** Molecular orbital compositions in the ground state for Ni(C₁₀H₁₂N₃OS)₂ (**2**) at M06/6-31+G(d)-LANL2DZ level in dimethylformamide.

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MO	Energy (eV)	Contribution											Assignment
		Py(A)	Py(B)	Mor(A)	Mor(B)	S(1)	S(2)	C(1)	C(2)	N(2)	N(4)	Ni	
L+2	-1.28	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\pi^*[\text{Py(A)}+\text{Py(B)}]$
L+1	-1.33	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\pi^*[\text{Py(A)}+\text{Py(B)}]$
L	-2.10	0	0	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0	46	p[S(1)+S(2)]+d(Ni)
H	-6.23	0	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	11	11	13	p[S(1)+S(2)+N(2)+N(4)]+d(Ni)
H-1	-6.31	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	11	11	0	p[S(1)+S(2)+N(2)+N(4)]
H-2	-6.53	0	0	13	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	12	p[S(1)+S(2)+Mor(A)+Mor(B)]+d(Ni)
H-3	-6.64	0	0	0	0	23	23	0	0	0	0	12	p[S(1)+S(2)]+d(Ni)

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43 **Table SIV** Molecular orbital compositions in the ground state for Pd(C₁₀H₁₂N₃OS)₂ (**3**) at M06/6-31+G(d)-LANL2DZ level in dimethylformamide.

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MO	Energy (eV)	Contribution											Assignment
		Py(A)	Py(B)	Mor(A)	Mor(B)	S(1)	S(2)	C(1)	C(2)	N(2)	N(4)	Pd	
L+2	-1.25	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	π^* [Py(A)+Py(B)]
L+1	-1.31	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	π^* [Py(A)+Py(B)]
L	-2.31	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	39	p[S(1)+S(2)]+d(Pd)
H	-6.15	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	17	p[S(1)+S(2)]+d(Pd)
H-1	-6.34	0	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	12	12	0	p[S(1)+S(2)+N(2)+N(4)]
H-2	-6.56	0	0	12	12	17	17	0	0	0	0	14	p[S(1)+S(2)+Mor(A)+Mor(B)]+d(Pd)
H-3	-6.64	0	0	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	p[S(1)+S(2)]

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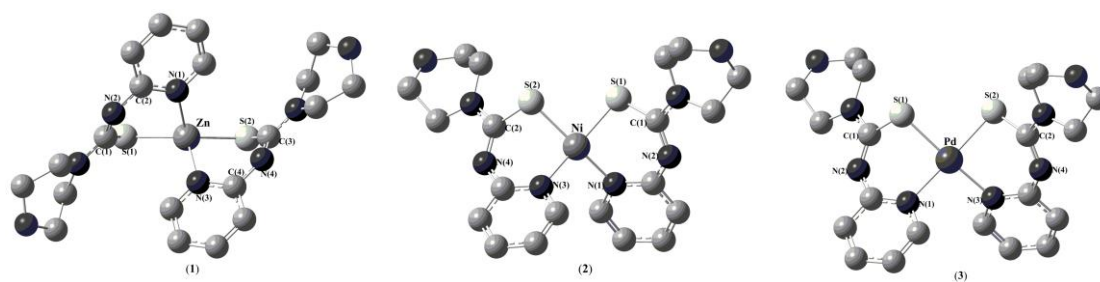


Fig. S1 The optimized ground-state geometrical structures for complexes $\text{Zn}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{OS})_2$ (**1**), $\text{Ni}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{OS})_2$ (**2**), and $\text{Pd}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{OS})_2$ (**3**). The hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.