

Supplemental Information for:

Density functional theory calculation of lipophilicity for organophosphate type pesticides

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TABLE SI. IUPAC names of all 22 OPs pesticides investigated in present study

1. Acephate	N-[methoxy(methylsulfanyl)phosphoryl]acetamide
2. Aspon	dipropoxythiophosphoryloxy-dipropoxy-thioxo-phosphorane
3. Carbophenothion	[[4-chlorophenyl]thio]methylthio]-diethoxy-thioxo-phosphorane
4. Chlorpyrifos	diethoxy-thioxo-[(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridyl)oxy]phosphorane
5. Coumaphos	3-chloro-7-diethoxyphosphinothioylloxy-4-methylchromen-2-one
6. Cruformate	N-[(4-tert-butyl-2-chlorophenoxy)-methoxyphosphoryl]methanamine
7. Diazinon	diethoxy-(2-isopropyl-6-methyl-pyrimidin-4-yl)oxy-thioxo-phosphorane
8. Dichlorvos	2,2-dichloroethenyl dimethyl phosphate
9. Dimethoate	2-dimethoxyphosphinothioylsulfanyl-N-methylacetamide
10. Dioxathion	[[3-(diethoxythiophosphorylthio)-1,4-dioxan-2-yl]thio]-diethoxy-thioxo-phosphorane
11. Disulfoton	diethoxy-[2-(ethylthio)ethylthio]-thioxo-phosphorane
12. Ethion	[(diethoxythiophosphorylthio)methylthio]-diethoxy-thioxo-phosphorane
13. Fenithrofin	O, O-dimethyl O-(3-methyl-4-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate
14. Fenthion	dimethoxy-[3-methyl-4-(methylthio)phenoxy]-thioxo-phosphorane
15. Fonofos	ethoxy-ethyl-(phenylthio)-thioxo-phosphorane
16. Malathion	diethyl 2-dimethoxyphosphinothioylsulfanylbutanedioate
17. Methyl Parathion	dimethoxy-(4-nitrophenoxy)-thioxo-phosphorane
18. Monocrotophos	dimethyl [(E)-4-(methylamino)-4-oxobut-2-en-2-yl] phosphate
19. Parathion	diethoxy-(4-nitrophenoxy)-thioxo-phosphorane
20. Phorate	diethoxy-[(ethylthio)methylthio]-thioxo-phosphorane
21. Phosalone	6-chloro-3-(diethoxyphosphinothioylsulfanylmethyl)-1,3-benzoxazol-2-one
22. Temephos	[4-[(4-dimethoxythiophosphoryloxyphenyl)thio]phenoxy]-dimethoxy-thioxo-phosphorane

TABLE SII. Calculated solvation free energy of transfer from the gas phase to water phase ($\Delta G_{\text{solv(water)}}$ / $\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$) and octanol phase ($\Delta G_{\text{solv(octanol)}}$ / $\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$) under standard state conditions, and corresponding $\log K_{\text{OW}}$ values of examined OPs pesticide set at PBE/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory, with experimentally determined $\log P$

Organophosphates	$\Delta G_{\text{solv(water)}}$	$\Delta G_{\text{solv(octanol)}}$	$\log K_{\text{ow}}$	$\log P$ (exp.)	Ref.
1. Acephate	-15.5	-15.5	0.0	-0.8	1
2. Aspon	-8.7	-19.1	6.3	6.0	1
3. Carbophenothion	-9.3	-16.8	5.5	5.3	1
4. Chlorpyrifos	-5.2	-12.5	5.3	5.0	2
5. Coumaphos	-11.2	-16.9	4.1	4.5	3
6. Cruformate	-9.3	-14.8	4.0	3.4	1
7. Diazinon	-8.8	-14.6	3.8	3.8	1
8. Dichlorvos	-5.9	-9.3	2.5	1.4	1
9. Dimethoate	-15.0	-16.2	0.9	0.8	1
10. Dioxathion	-14.4	-22.5	5.9	4.3	1
11. Disulfoton	-8.9	-16.1	5.3	4.0	1
12. Ethion	-10.4	-18.7	6.0	5.1	1
13. Fenithroton	-6.9	-11.1	3.1	3.3	1
14. Fenthion	-7.1	-12.7	4.2	4.1	4
15. Fonofos	-9.9	-15.5	4.1	3.9	1
16. Malathion	-12.8	-16.7	2.9	2.4	1
17. Methyl Parathion	-7.0	-10.6	2.6	2.9	1
18. Monocrotophos	-14.7	-15.2	0.4	-0.2	1
19. Parathion	-7.5	-12.7	4.2	3.8	1
20. Phorate	-7.8	-14.3	4.8	3.6	1
21. Phosalone	-11.9	-17.3	4.0	4.4	1
22. Temephos	-9.7	-18.3	7.6	6.0	1

33 TABLE SIII. Calculated solvation free energy of transfer from the gas phase to water phase ($\Delta G_{\text{solv(water)}}$)
34 / $\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$) and octanol phase ($\Delta G_{\text{solv(octanol)}}$ / $\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$) under standard state conditions, and
35 corresponding $\log K_{\text{OW}}$ values of examined OPs pesticide set at M062X/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory,
36 with experimentally determined $\log P$

Organophosphates	$\Delta G_{\text{solv(water)}}$	$\Delta G_{\text{solv(octanol)}}$	$\log K_{\text{ow}}$	$\log P$ (exp.)	Ref.
1. Acephate	-17.7	-17.1	-0.4	-0.8	1
2. Aspon	-10.3	-19.3	5.8	6.0	1
3. Carbophenothion	-9.9	-17.0	5.2	5.3	1
4. Chlorpyrifos	-5.7	-13.0	5.4	5.0	2
5. Coumaphos	-12.2	-17.7	4.1	4.5	3
6. Cruformate	-11.9	-15.6	2.7	3.4	1
7. Diazinon	-8.8	-14.3	4.0	3.8	1
8. Dichlorvos	-7.3	-10.3	2.2	1.4	1
9. Dimethoate	-15.2	-16.1	0.7	0.8	1
10. Dioxathion	-15.2	-22.3	5.2	4.3	1
11. Disulfoton	-9.3	-16.2	5.1	4.0	1
12. Ethion	-10.9	-18.3	5.5	5.1	1
13. Fenithroton	-7.9	-11.8	2.8	3.3	1
14. Fenthion	-7.7	-13.2	4.0	4.1	4
15. Fonofos	-11.3	-16.3	3.7	3.9	1
16. Malathion	-13.8	-17.4	2.7	2.4	1
17. Methyl Parathion	-7.9	-11.3	2.5	2.9	1
18. Monocrotophos	-16.8	-15.7	-0.8	-0.2	1
19. Parathion	-8.4	-13.4	3.7	3.8	1
20. Phorate	-8.1	-14.0	4.3	3.6	1
21. Phosalone	-12.7	-17.8	3.8	4.4	1
22. Temephos	-11.1	-19.0	6.6	6.0	1

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