



SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO  
**Anti-inflammatory activity of synthetic and natural  
glucoraphanin**

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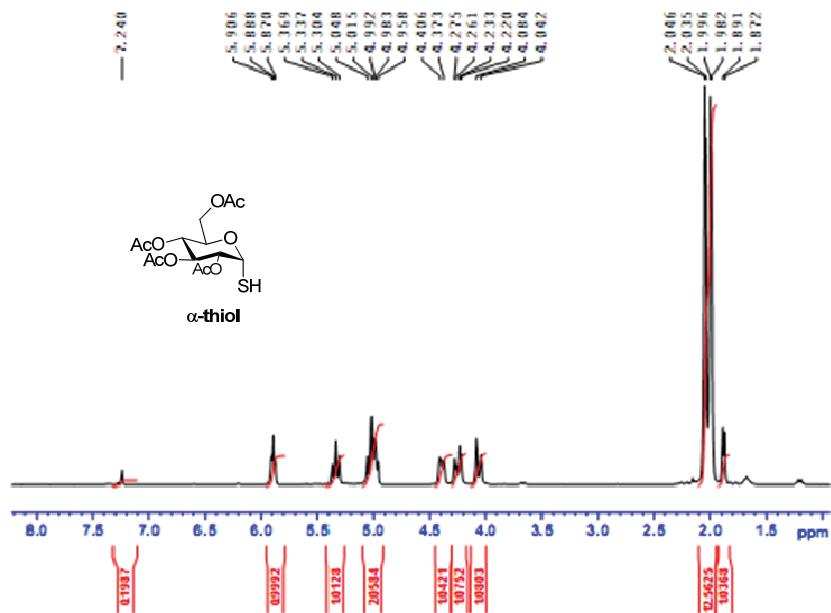
*1-Thio- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose 2,3,4,5-tetraacetate 1-[ $(1Z)$ -N-hydroxy-5-(methylsulfinyl)pentanimidate] (**2a**)*. Yield: 189 mg, 40 %; m.p.: 104–105 °C; IR (NaCl, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3286 (OH), 2924, 2850, 1751 (C=O), 1599 (C=N), 1376, 1226, 1043; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (300 MHz, 300 K, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ / ppm): 10.29 (1H, s, OH), 6.10 (1H, d, J<sub>1,2</sub> = 6.0 Hz, H1), 5.35 (1H, t, J<sub>2,3</sub> = J<sub>3,4</sub> = 9.9 Hz, H3), 5.04–4.95 (2H, m, H2 & H4), 4.36–4.31 (1H, m, H5), 4.22 (1H, dd, J<sub>5,6b</sub> = 4.2 Hz & J<sub>6a,6b</sub> = 12.6 Hz, H6b), 4.05 (1H, dd, J<sub>5,6a</sub> = 1.2 Hz & J<sub>6a,6b</sub> = 12.6 Hz, H6a), 2.79–2.59 (2H, m, SOCH<sub>2</sub>), 2.58–2.49 (5H, m, CH<sub>3</sub>SO & CH<sub>2</sub>C=N), 2.00, 1.97, 1.96 & 1.95 (4xs, 12H, 4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO), 1.76–1.68 (4H, m, SOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (75 MHz, 300 K, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ / ppm): 170.1, 169.7, 169.4, 169.2 (4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO), 148.3 (C=N), 79.2 (C-1), 70.0 (C-5), 69.7 (C-3), 68.1 (C-2), 67.8 (C-4), 61.1 (C-6), 53.4 (C-2'), 37.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>SO), 31.4 (C-5'), 25.7 (C-4'), 21.5 (C-3'), 20.6, 20.3 (2), 20.2 (4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO); HRMS (ESI) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NaO<sub>11</sub>NS<sub>2</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 548.1236. Found: 548.1227; R<sub>f</sub> (90 % DCM/MeOH): 0.26; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> (DCM, c: 0.38 g/mol): +148.8.

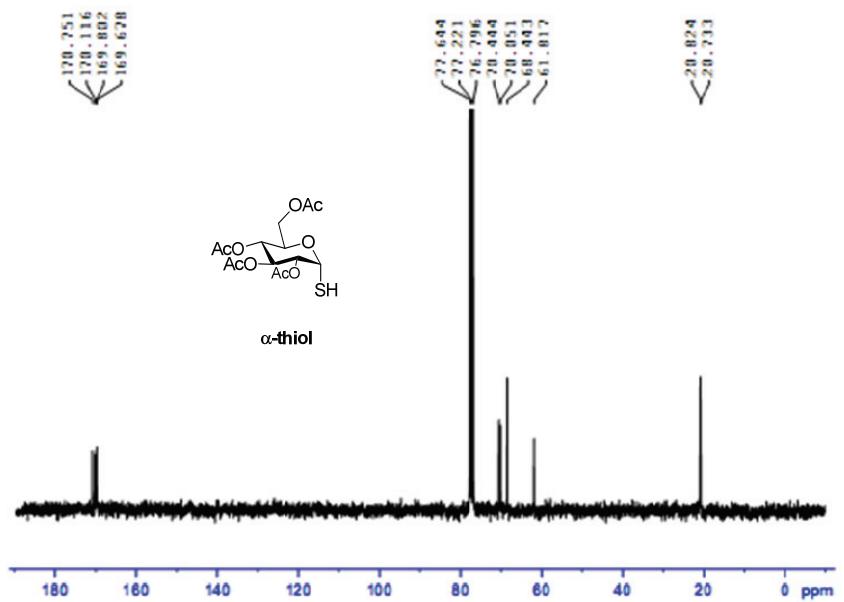
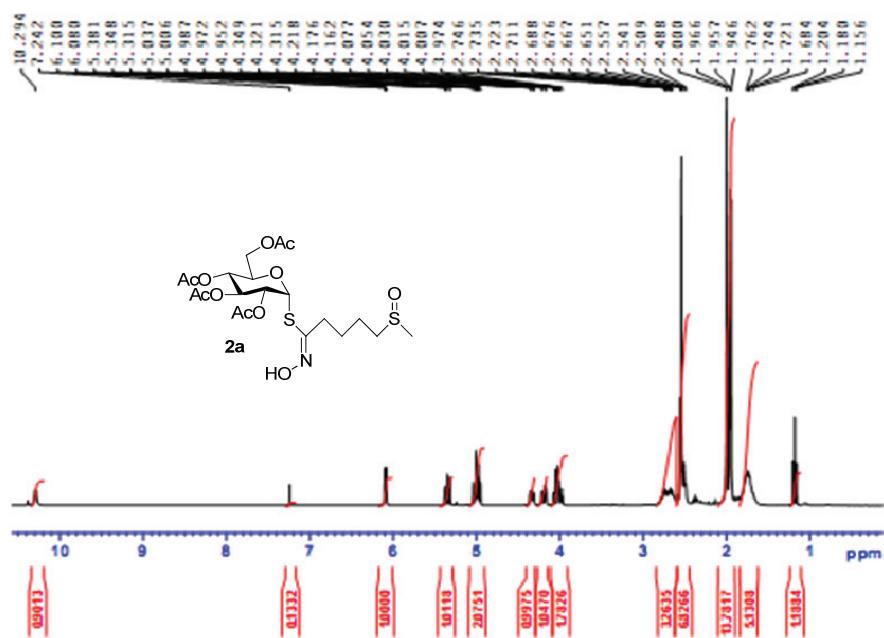
*Potassium salt of 1-thio- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose 2,3,4,5-tetraacetate 1-[ $(1Z)$ -5-(methylsulfinyl)pentanimidate] (**3a**)*. Yield: 74 mg, 50 %; m.p.: 152–154 °C (dec.); IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2970, 2871, 1741 (C=O), 1600 (C=N), 1250, 1224, 1061; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (300 MHz, 300 K, CD<sub>3</sub>OD, δ / ppm): 6.22 (1H, d, J<sub>1,2</sub> = 5.7 Hz, H1), 5.34 (1H, t, J<sub>2,3</sub> = J<sub>3,4</sub> = 9.9 Hz, H3), 5.16–5.07 (2H, m, H2 & H4), 4.40–4.34

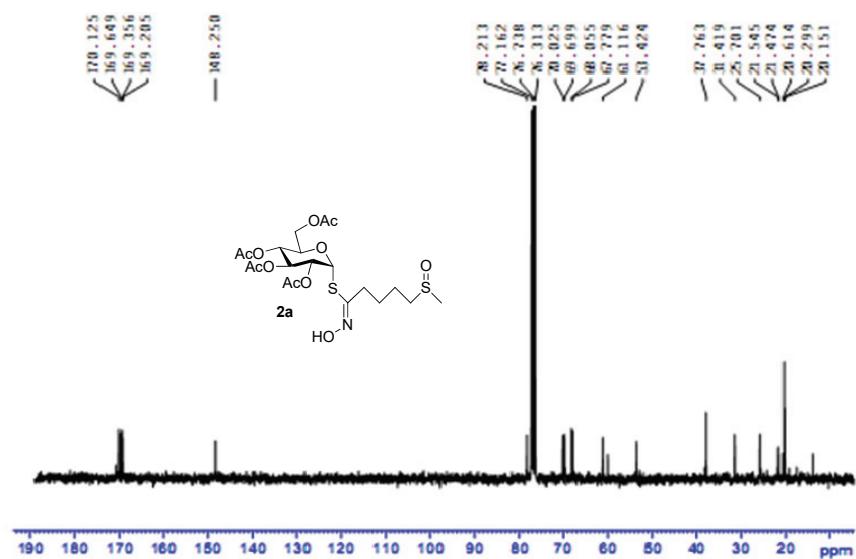
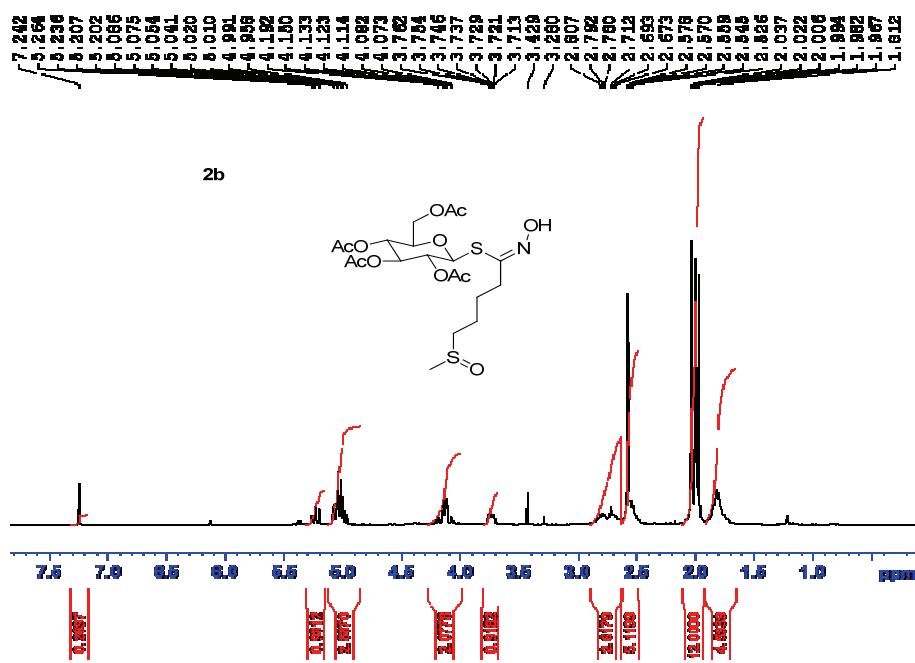
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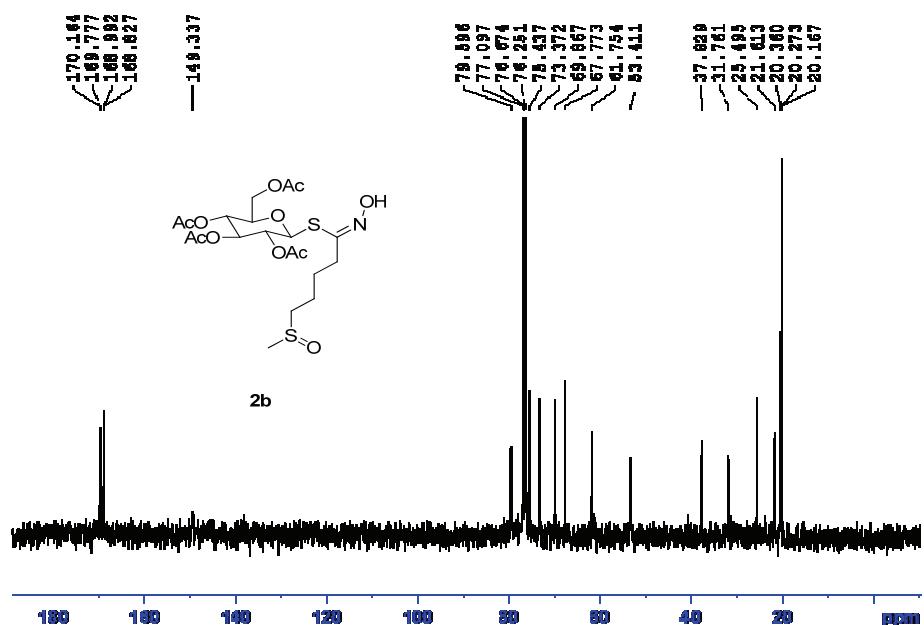
(1H, *m*, H5), 4.27 (1H, *dd*, *J*<sub>5,6b</sub> = 4.5 Hz & *J*<sub>6a,6b</sub> = 12.6 Hz, H6b), 4.13 (1H, *dd*, *J*<sub>5,6a</sub> = 2.1 Hz & *J*<sub>6a,6b</sub> = 12.6 Hz, H6a), 2.87–2.73 (2H, *m*, SOCH<sub>2</sub>), 2.63–2.61 (5H, *m*, CH<sub>3</sub>SO & CH<sub>2</sub>C=N), 2.04, 2.02, 2.01 & 1.99 (12H, 4×*s*, 4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO), 1.89–1.78 (4H, *m*, SOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (75 MHz, 300 K CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ / ppm): 170.5, 169.6, 169.5, 169.2 (4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO), 156.1 (C=N), 78.7 (C-1), 69.7 (C-5 & C-3), 68.6 (C-2), 67.7 (C-4), 61.1 (C-6), 52.6 (C-5'), 36.3 (CH<sub>3</sub>SO), 30.9 (C-2'), 25.2 (C-4'), 21.0 (C-3'), 18.9 (2), 18.7 (2) (4×CH<sub>3</sub>COO); HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>14</sub>NS<sub>3</sub> [M-K]<sup>-</sup>: 604.0834. Found: 604.0841; *R*<sub>f</sub> (20 % MeOH/DCM): 0.17; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> (MeOH, *c*: 0.23 g/mol): +134.7.

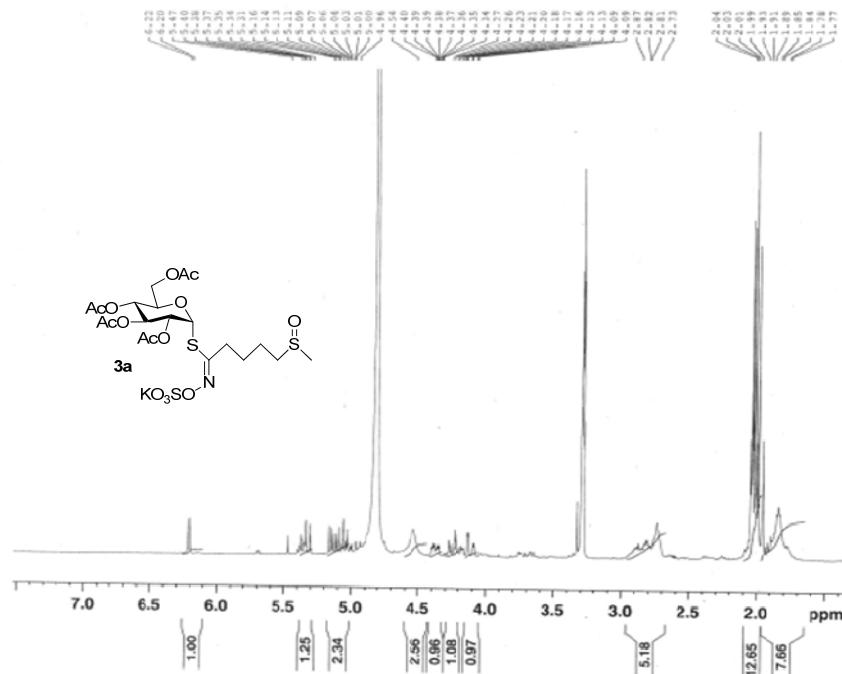
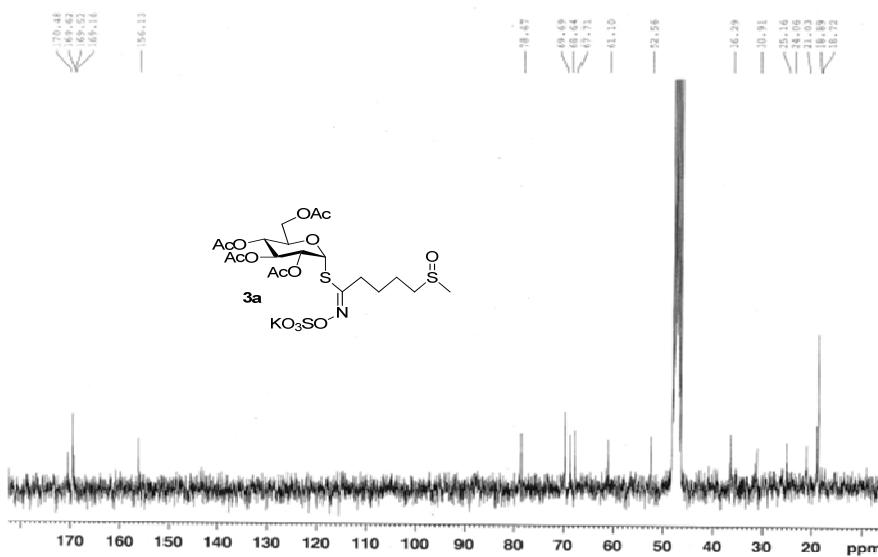
*α*-Thiol <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum

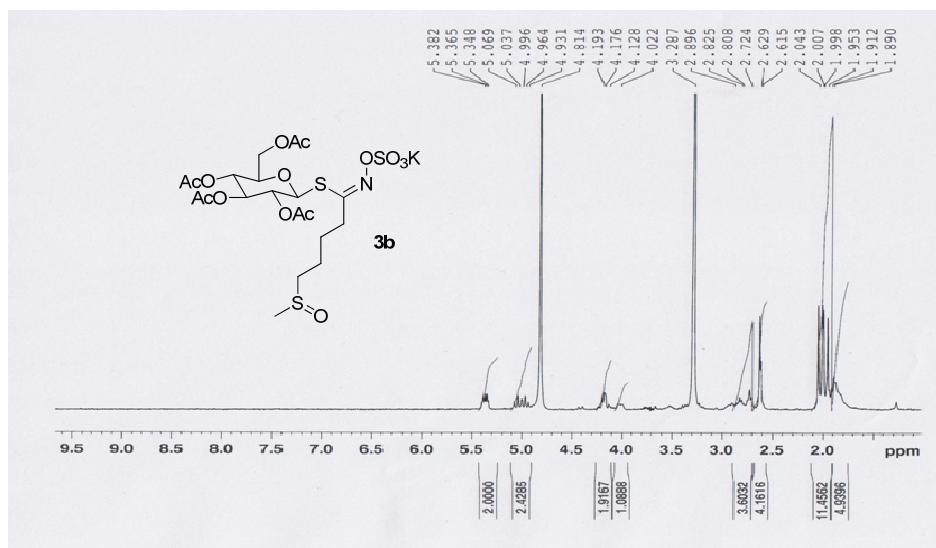
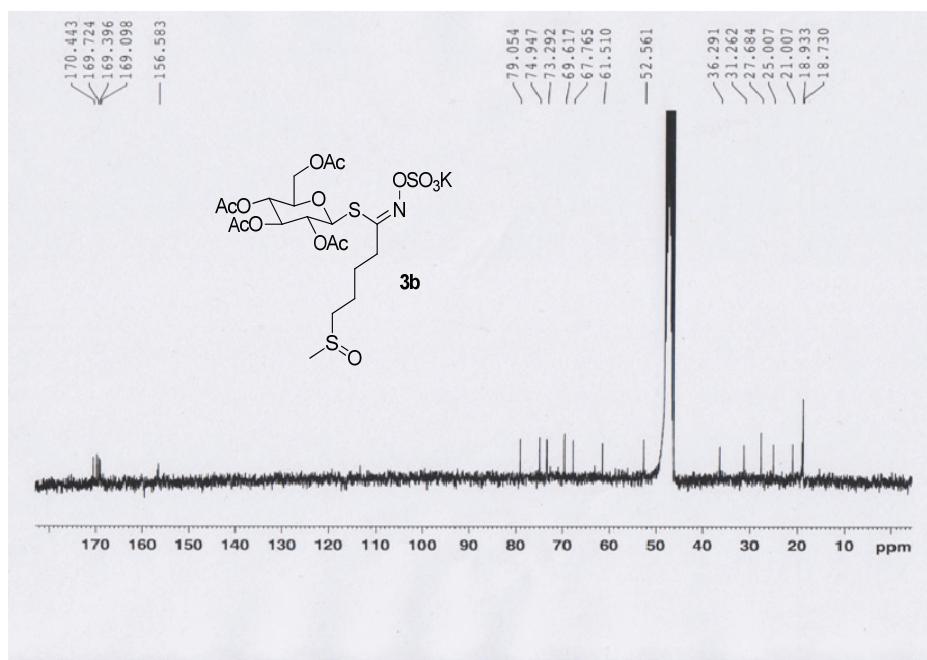


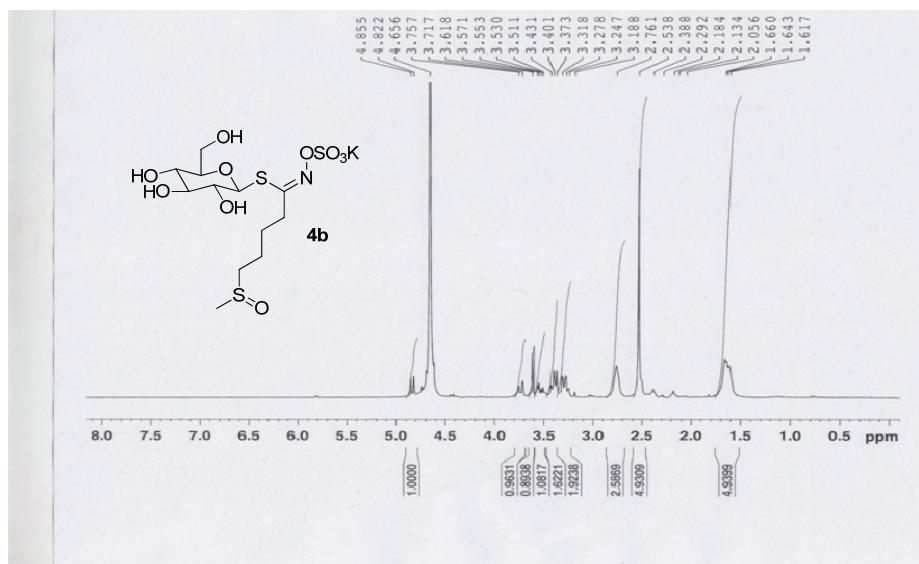
*$\alpha$ -Thiol*  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrumCompound **2a**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum

Compound **2a**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrumCompound **2b**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum

*Compound 2b*  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum

*Compound 3a*  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum*Compound 3a*  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum

*Compound 3b*  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum*Compound 3b*  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum

*Compound 4b*  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum*Compound 4b*  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum